

**UNIVERSITY OF OSLO**  
**Faculty of Social Sciences**  
**Department of Sociology and Human Geography**

**Exam in:** SGO4501/ DEVG312 Development Theory Course 1  
**Date of exam:** Thursday 6<sup>th</sup> of October 2005  
**Time of exam:** 09.00 – 15.00  
**The exam paper consists of 1 page (this included)**  
**Attachments:** None  
**No aids allowed**

**Make sure that the exam paper is complete before you start.**

*Either*

Discuss different views on the importance of colonialism for development in developing countries.

Diskuter ulike syn på betydningen av kolonitiden for utvikling i utviklingsland.

*Or*

The “geography of modernization” was met with severe criticism as dependency theory gained momentum. Discuss strengths and weaknesses of modernization geography.

“Moderniseringsgeografi” ble sterkt kritisert av avhengighetsteoretikere. Drøft moderniseringsgeografiens styrke og svakhet.

*Or*

Discuss major barriers to economic growth and development in developing countries according to modernization theorists. Contrast their views to theorists that emphasize external relations in their explanations of underdevelopment.

Drøft moderniseringsteoretikeres analyse av hindringer for økonomisk vekst og utvikling i utviklingsland. Se deres syn i kontrast til teoretikere som vektlegger betydningen av eksterne relasjoner for underutvikling.