

Name /characteristic	no. / Arabic form meaning in relation to ground state		no. / Arabic form meaning in relation to ground state	Name /characteristic
non-reflexive (<i>basic forms</i>)		+t =	reflexive (<i>T stems</i>)	
G	I فعل ground state	→	VIII افتعل reflexive, involving o.s. I <i>ʔaḥaḍa</i> to take, VIII <i>ittahaḍa</i> to take for o.s. I <i>kataba</i> to write, VIII <i>iktataba</i> to register o.s.	Gt T + ground stem
D doubling of R ₂	II فعّل intensive, iterative; causative; denominative I <i>kasara</i> to break, II <i>kassara</i> to smash I <i>qaṭaṣa</i> to cut, II <i>qaṭṭaṣa</i> to cut up (cut again and again) I <i>ʕalima</i> to know, II <i>ʕallama</i> to make know, to teach, instruct I <i>nāma</i> to sleep, II <i>nawwama</i> to put to sleep; anaesthetise I <i>kaḍaba</i> to lie, II <i>kaḍḍaba</i> to consider s.o. a liar <i>ḥayma</i> tent, II <i>ḥayyama</i> to pitch a tent	→	V تفعلّ reflexive ints., refl.caus. II <i>kassara</i> to smash, V <i>takassara</i> to get smashed II <i>farraqa</i> to separate, V <i>tafarraqa</i> to be scattered II <i>ʕallama</i> to teach, V <i>taʕallama</i> to teach o.s., learn	Dt T + R ₂ doubled
L long vowel	III فاعل towards a goal (attempt), directed at/involving another person (associative) I <i>sabaqa</i> to precede, III <i>sābaqa</i> to compete with s.o. (= attempt to precede) <i>šīʕr</i> poetry, <i>mušāʕara</i> poetry competition I <i>kataba</i> to write, III <i>kātaba</i> to write to s.o. I <i>ǧalasa</i> to sit, III <i>ǧālasa</i> to sit at s.o.'s <i>ǧār</i> neighbour, <i>ǧāwara</i> to be s.o.'s neighbour, to neighbour s.o.	→	VI تفاعل reciproque; prentent I <i>fahima</i> to understand, VI <i>tafāhama</i> to understand each other I <i>marīḍa</i> to be sick, VI <i>tamāraḍa</i> to pretend to be s. I <i>nāma</i> to sleep, VI <i>tanāwama</i> to pretend to sleep	Lt T + long vowel
Š prefix š (or s/h/?)	IV أفعال causative; denominative/declarative I <i>ǧalasa</i> to sit, IV <i>ʔaǧlasa</i> to seat s.o. I <i>ḥasuna</i> to be good, IV <i>ʔaḥsana</i> to declare as good ☞ In dialects often replaced with form II: <i>fušḥā</i> : (IV) <i>ʔafḥam-tu-hu</i> I made him understand, dial. (II) <i>fahham-t-uh</i>	→	X استفعال autobenefactive, refl.caus., requestative IV <i>ʔaǧlasa</i> to seat s.o., X <i>istaǧlasa</i> to ask s.o. to be seated IV <i>ʔaʕlama</i> to inform, X <i>istaʕlama</i> to enquire (ask for information for o.s.)	Št T + Š-stem

N prefix n-	VII انفعال passive(/reflexive) I <i>fataḥa</i> to open, VII <i>infataḥa</i> to be opened, open up (by itself)
... R ₃ doubled	IX افعال colours & physical defects IX <i>iḥmarra</i> to be(come) red IX <i>iʕwaǧǧa</i> to become bent