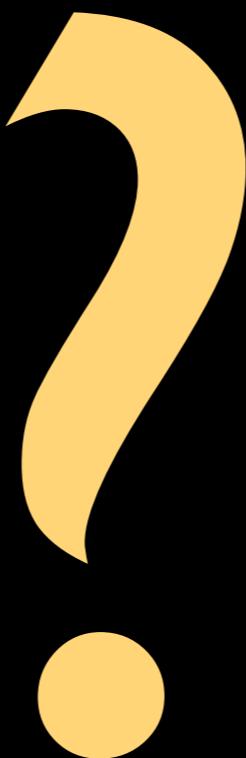


Musikkteknologi

Alexander Refsum Jensenius

musikkvitenskap

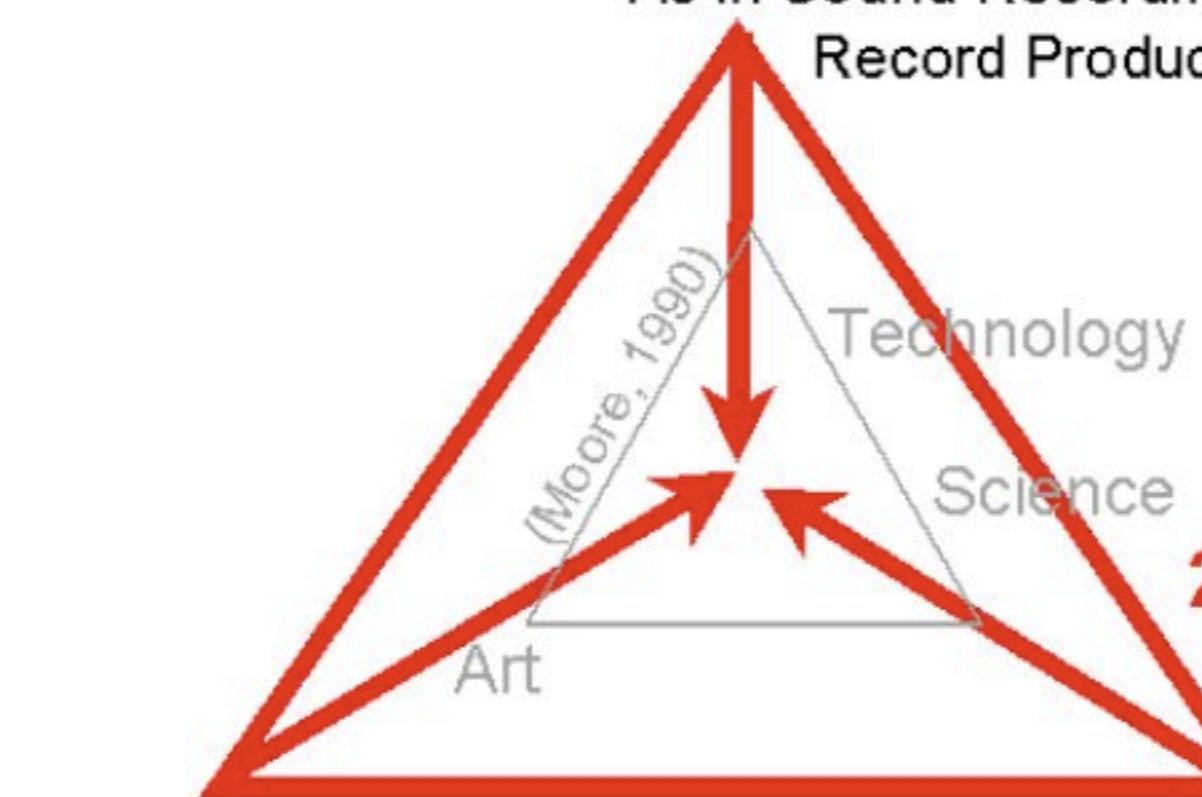


musikkteknologi

Modeller

1. “Music Technology” [1]

As in Sound Recording, Tonmeister,
Record Production, etc



3. “Music Technology”

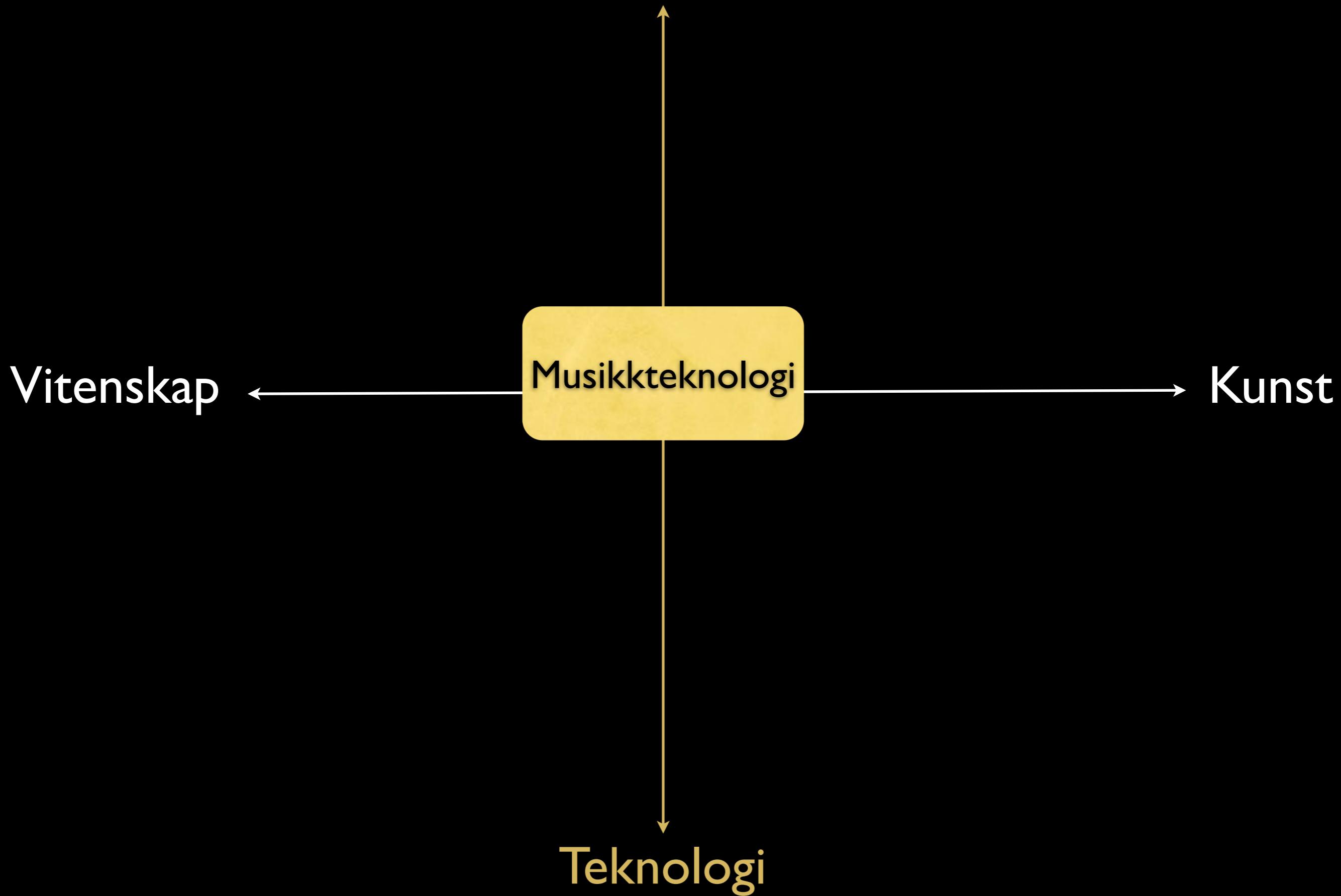
As in Creative Music
Technology, Sonic Arts,
Electro-acoustic Composition,
Sound Design, Electronic Music

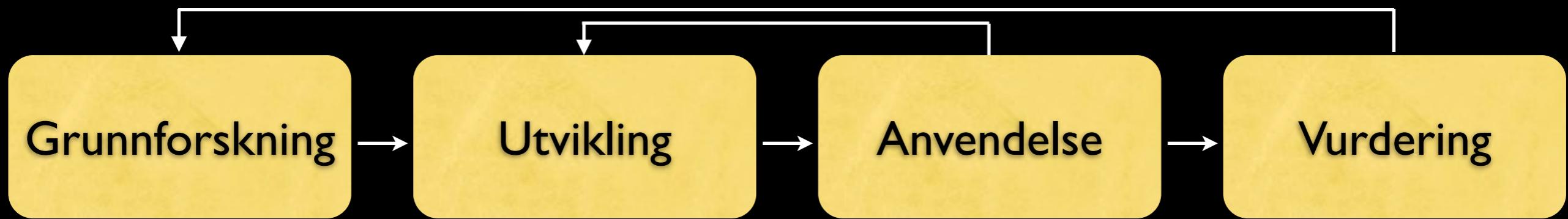
2. “Music Technology”

As in Computational Musicology,
Electronic, Audio and Music
Technology Engineering, Music
Informatics, Music Technology
Soft/Hardware Development,
Digital Music

Boehm 2006 (Moore 1990)

Humaniora





Menneske
Persepsjon/kognisjon,
lydteori, musikkteori

Programvare
Signalbehandling, mapping,
maskinlæring

Skapende
sanntid (instrumenter)
ikke-sanntid (komposisjon,
produksjon)

Historie

Maskin
Signalbehandling,
informasjonsteori

Elektronikk
sensorteknologi, mekanikk,
robotikk

Sansende
passiv (CD, MP3)
aktiv (karaoke, dataspill)

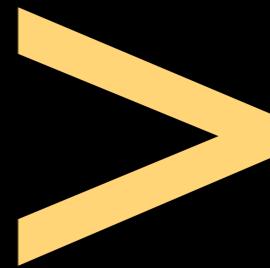
Pedagogikk

**Menneske-
Maskin**
Interaksjonsdesign

Analyserende
forskning
søkemotorer

**Grunnlags-
problemer**

Musikk- og medieteknologi

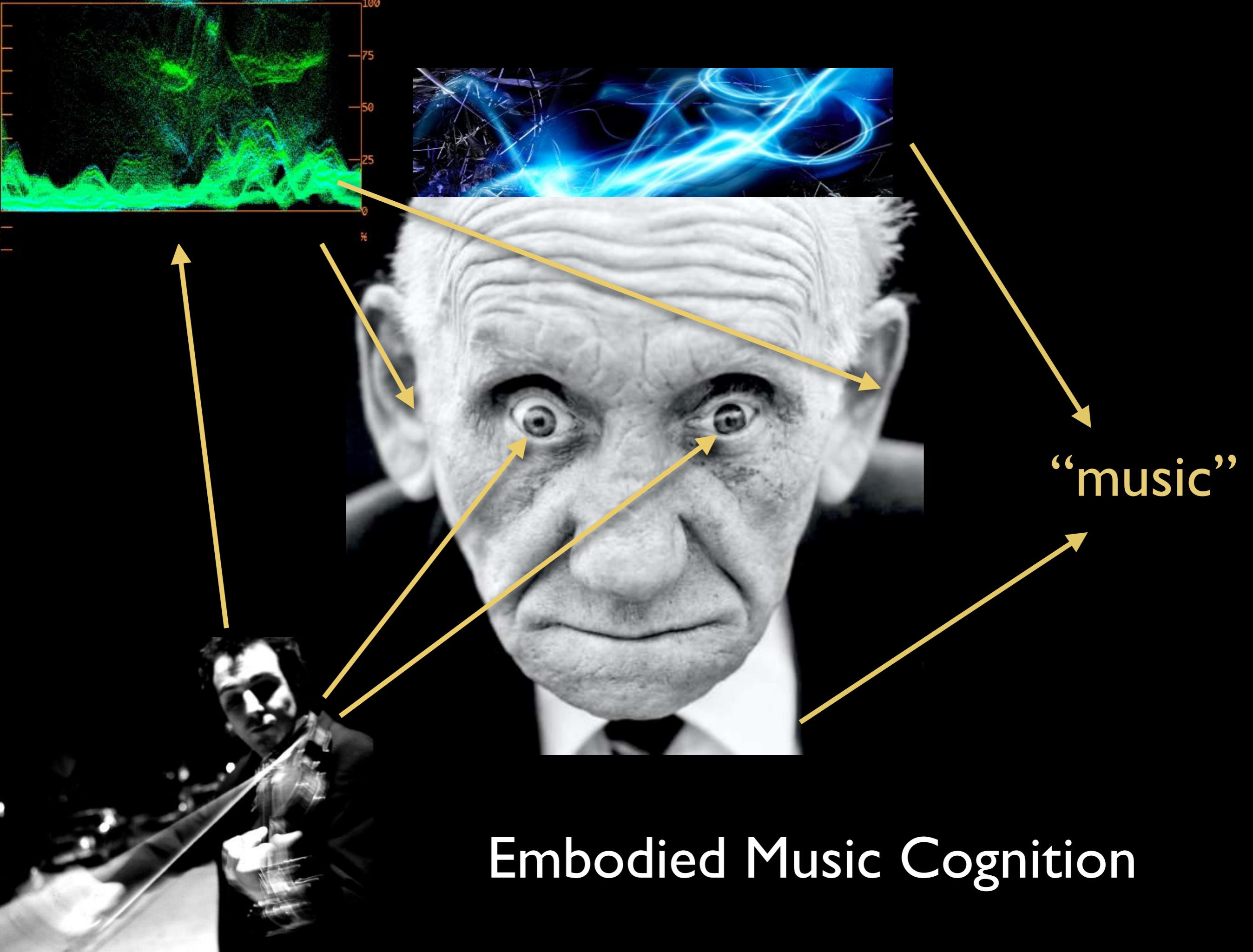


Bilindustri

SMC Roadmap 2007

Forskning

Musikkognisjon



Musikkinformatikk

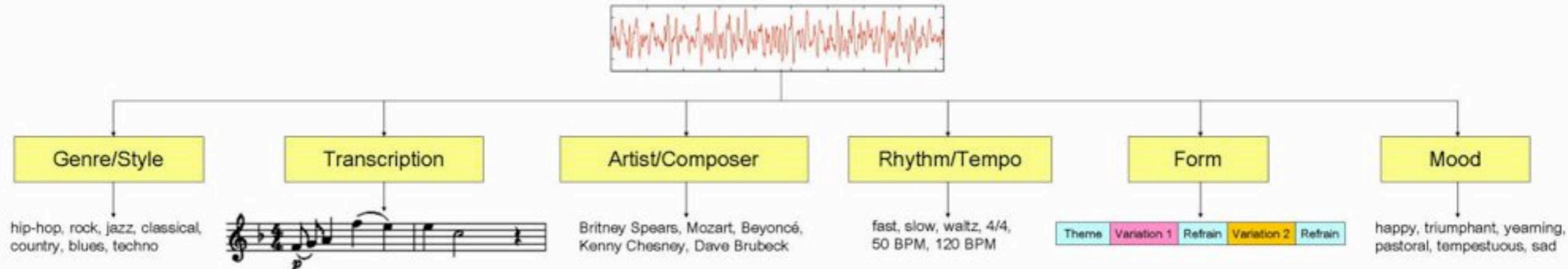
Music Information Retrieval (MIR)



Scene Analysis for Music Understanding

Steven K. Tjoa and K. J. Ray Liu (Signals and Information Group)

Problem: What semantic, musical information can a digital music signal provide?



Applications:

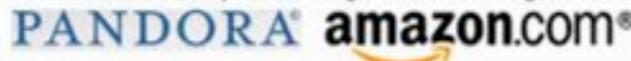
• Search and Retrieval

- Q: Find a hip-hop dance beat, 110 BPM.
- Q: Find a song with this melody: <whistle, hum>



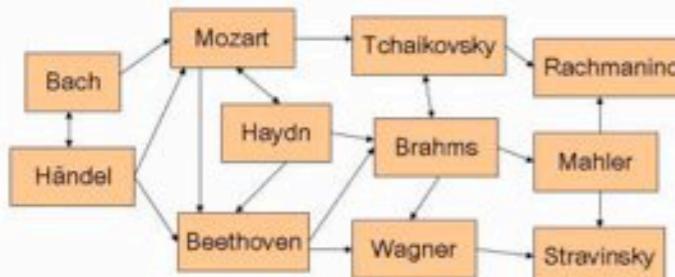
• Recommendation

- Q: I like these heavy metal songs. What else might I like?



• Musicological Analysis

- Q: How do musical trends evolve?

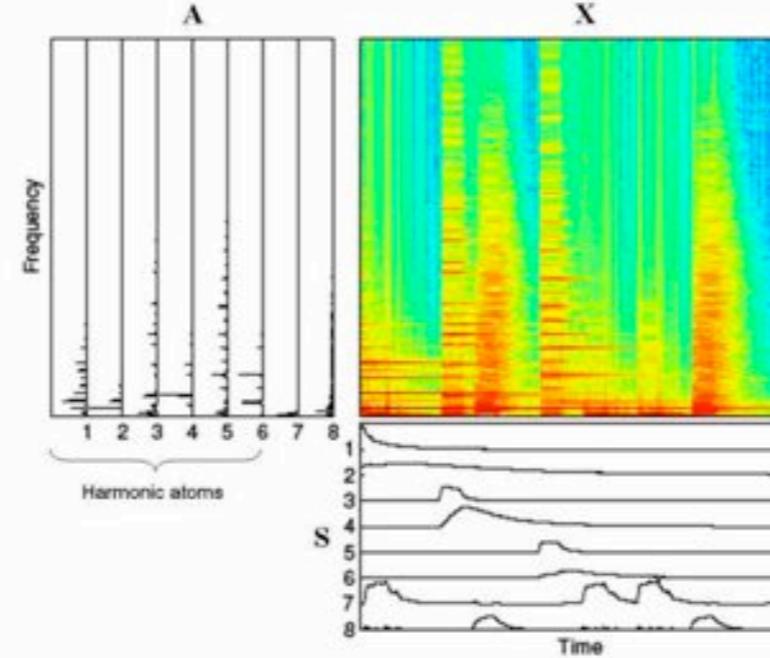


Our Contributions: Scene Analysis and Source Separation.

- Can improve the performance of other tasks in music understanding.
- Use nonnegative matrix factorization (NMF) algorithms to decompose spectrograms into musical events.
- Seamlessly integrate co-occurrence constraints, harmonic constraints, and prior information to improve NMF.

$$\min_{A,S} \underbrace{d(X, AS)}_{\text{Representation Cost}} + \underbrace{d(Q, SS^T)}_{\text{Co-occurrence Constraint}} \text{ s.t. } A \in R_+^{M \times K}, S \in R_+^{K \times N}$$

Nonnegativity Constraint



NMF Update Rules:

Euclidean:

$$A \leftarrow A \cdot \frac{XS^T}{ASS^T} \quad S \leftarrow S \cdot \frac{A^TX}{A^TAS}$$

$$KL:$$

$$A \leftarrow A \cdot \frac{X}{AS^T} \quad S \leftarrow S \cdot \frac{A^T X}{A^T A}$$

$$IS:$$

$$A \leftarrow A \cdot \frac{X}{(AS)^T} \quad S \leftarrow S \cdot \frac{A^T X}{(AS)^T}$$

$$\frac{1}{AS} S^T \quad \frac{1}{AS} \quad \frac{1}{AS}$$

with co-occurrence constraints:

$$Euclidean:$$

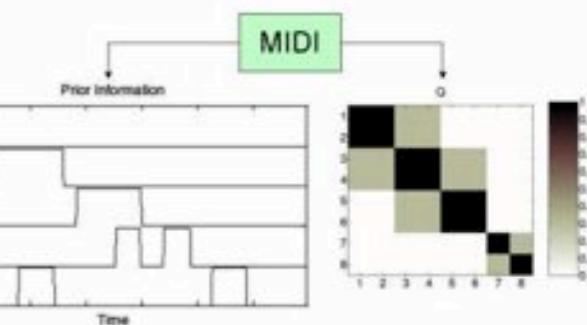
$$A \leftarrow A \cdot \frac{AQ}{AA^TA} \quad S \leftarrow S \cdot \frac{QS}{SS^TS}$$

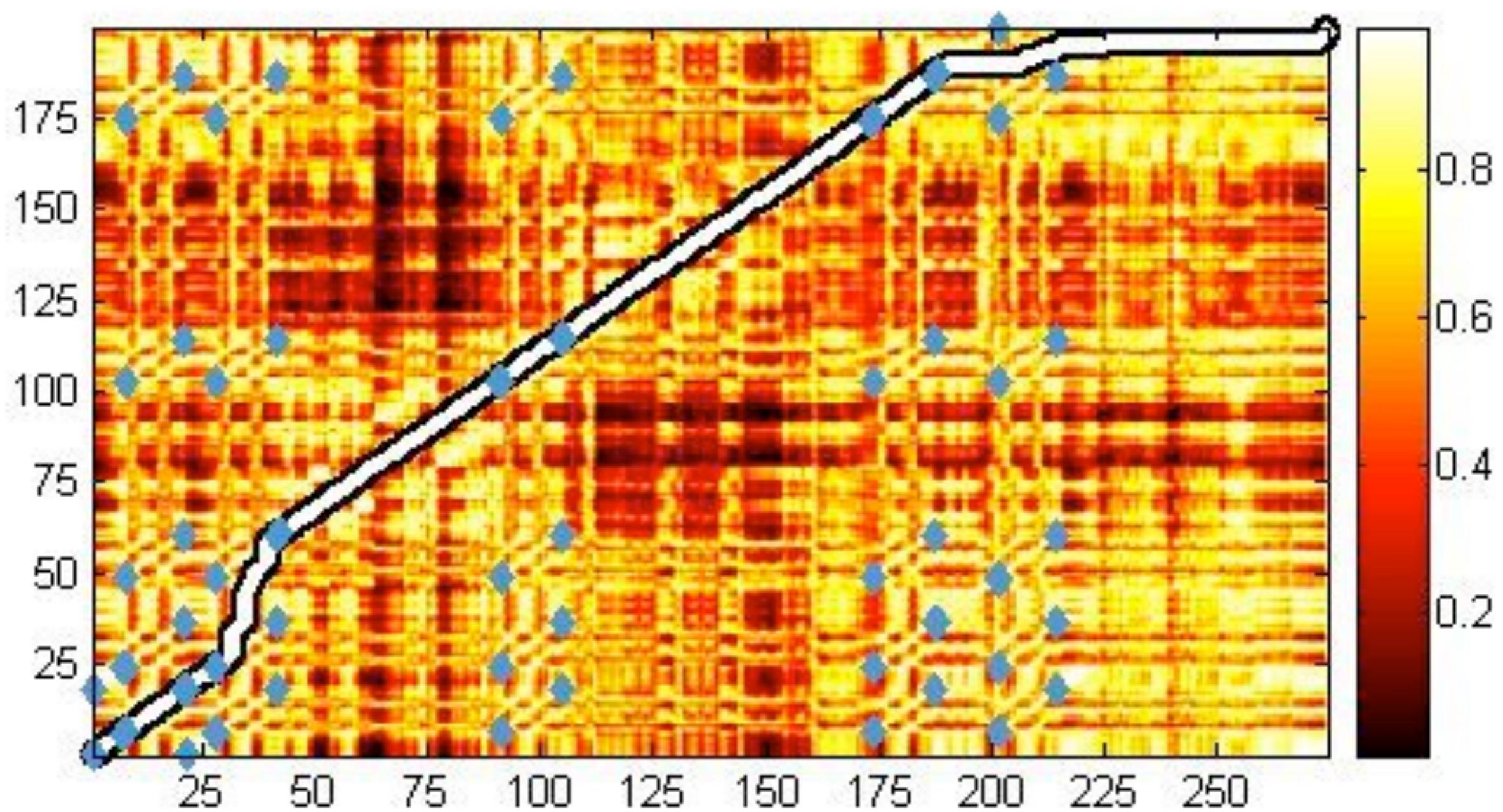
$$KL:$$

$$A \leftarrow A \cdot \frac{A^T A}{A^T A} \quad S \leftarrow S \cdot \frac{SS^T S}{IS}$$

$$IS:$$

$$A \leftarrow A \cdot \frac{A \cdot (A^T A)^2}{A^T A} \quad S \leftarrow S \cdot \frac{Q \cdot (SS^T)^2}{A^T A \cdot SS^T S}$$



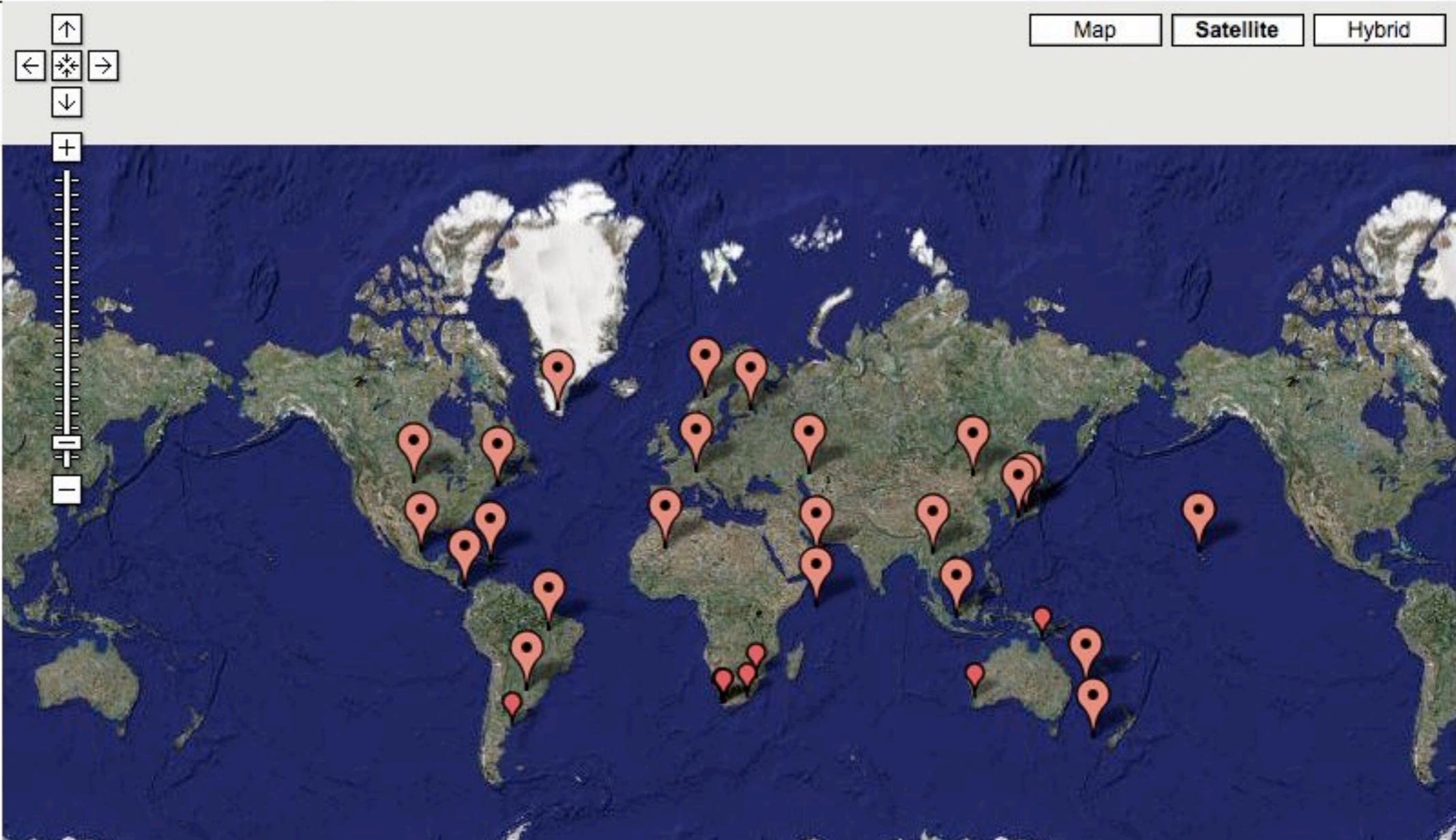


Geotagged sounds on freesound...

Please [let us know](#) if you have any comments or feedback about this page!

page 1 of 149 >>

- ▶ [00568 hard truck traffic 3](#) by [Robinhood76](#)
- ▶ [Owls](#) by [Benboncan](#)
- ▶ [soundscape colectivo1](#) by [sonsdebarcelona](#)
- ▶ [belek kylä fs](#) by [timofei](#)
- ▶ [linnutrixosFS](#) by [timofei](#)
- ▶ [rixospier fs](#) by [timofei](#)
- ▶ [rixosparvsellofs](#) by [timofei](#)
- ▶ [oulu 041008 makparveke](#) by [timofei](#)
- ▶ [Kemi 011008 klo 2128](#) by [timofei](#)
- ▶ [STE-047](#) by [bsumusictech](#)
- ▶ [STE-046](#) by [bsumusictech](#)
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- ▶ [obres raval0](#) by [sonsdebarcelona](#)
- ▶ [20081108.dancer](#) by [dobroide](#)
- ▶ [20081109.modern.art](#) by [dobroide](#)
- ▶ [\[EXT\] BeachBehindChrysalis](#) by [George Macklin](#)

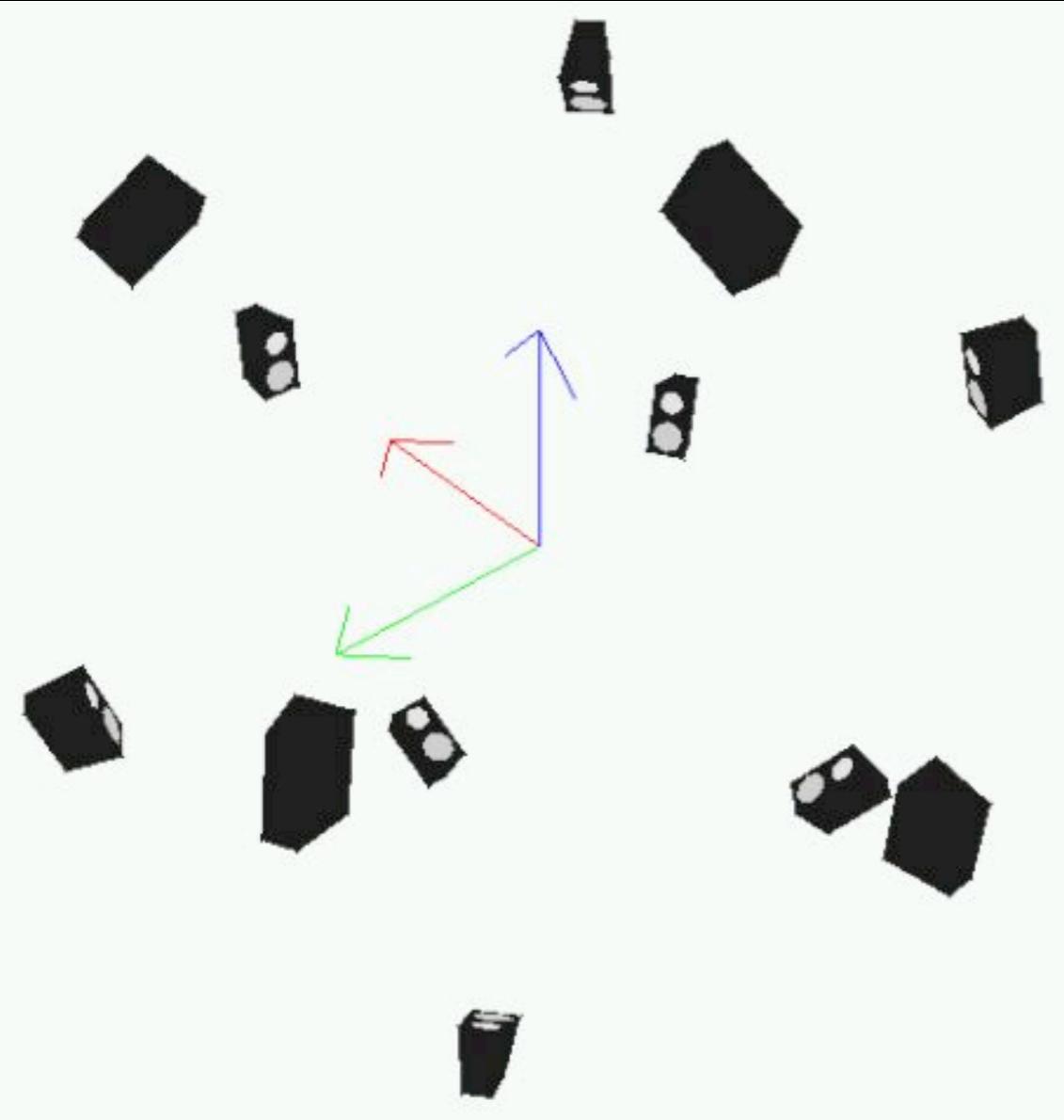


Signalbehandling

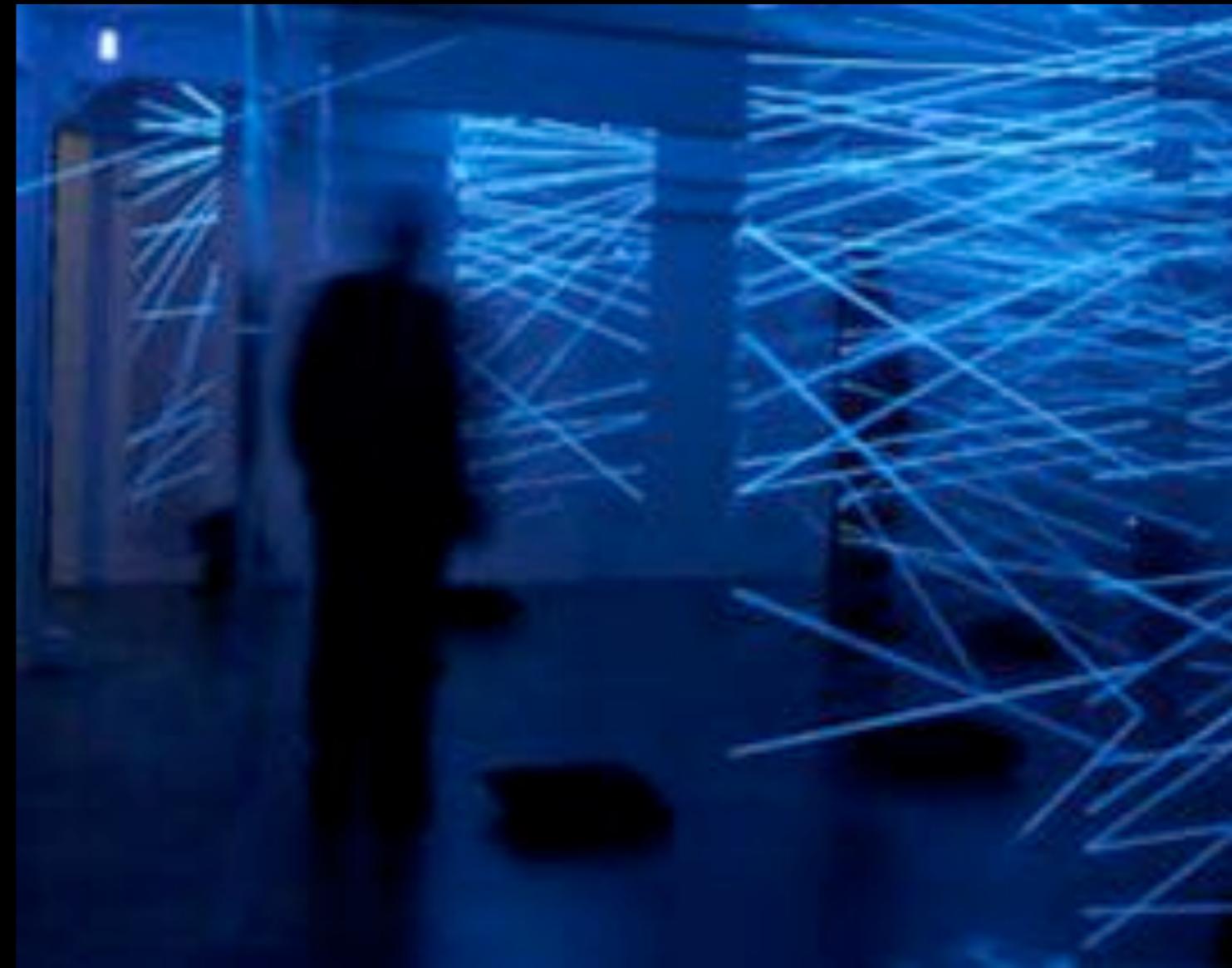
Tristan Jehan, MIT

Konkatenativ syntese

Spatialisering



Ambisonics



Natasha Barrett
Rom for kunst



Wavefield-syntese

NIME



NIME

New Interfaces for Musical Expression

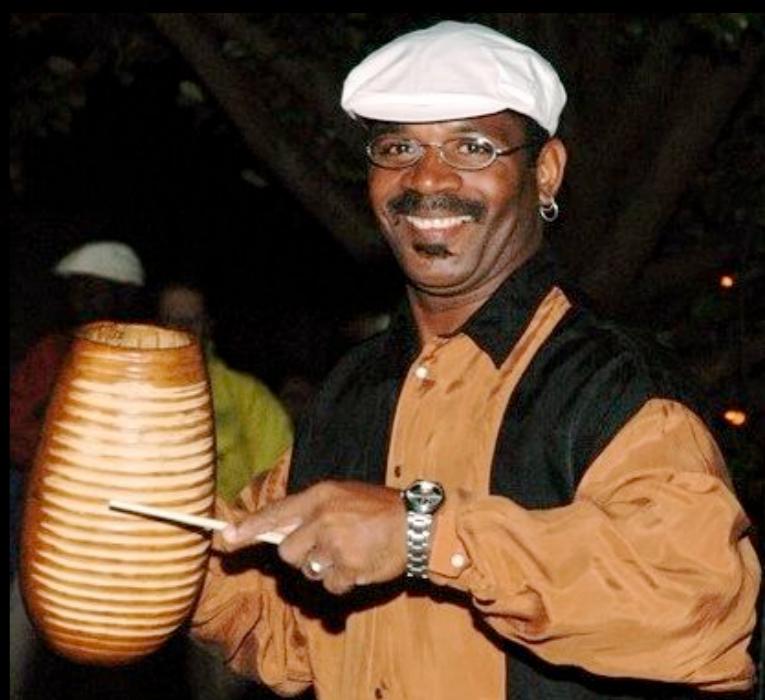




Utfordring I

Bevegelse-lyd kobling

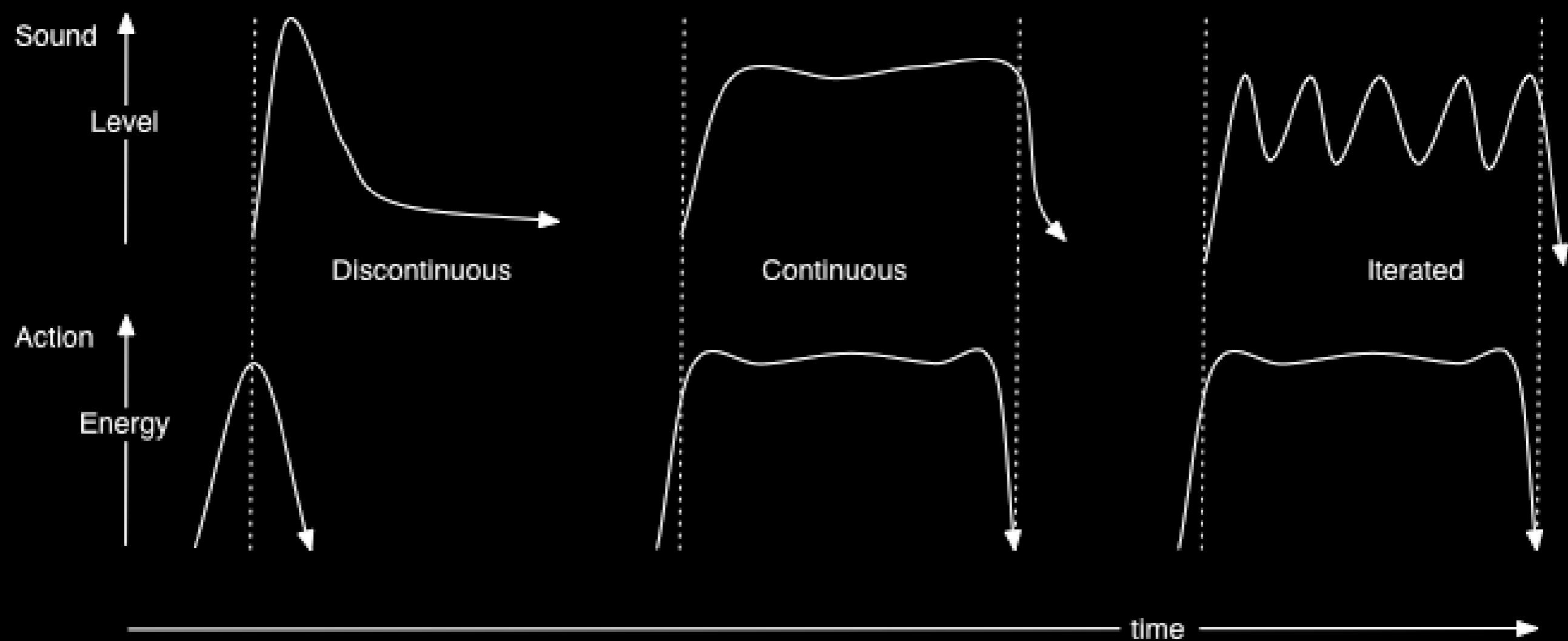


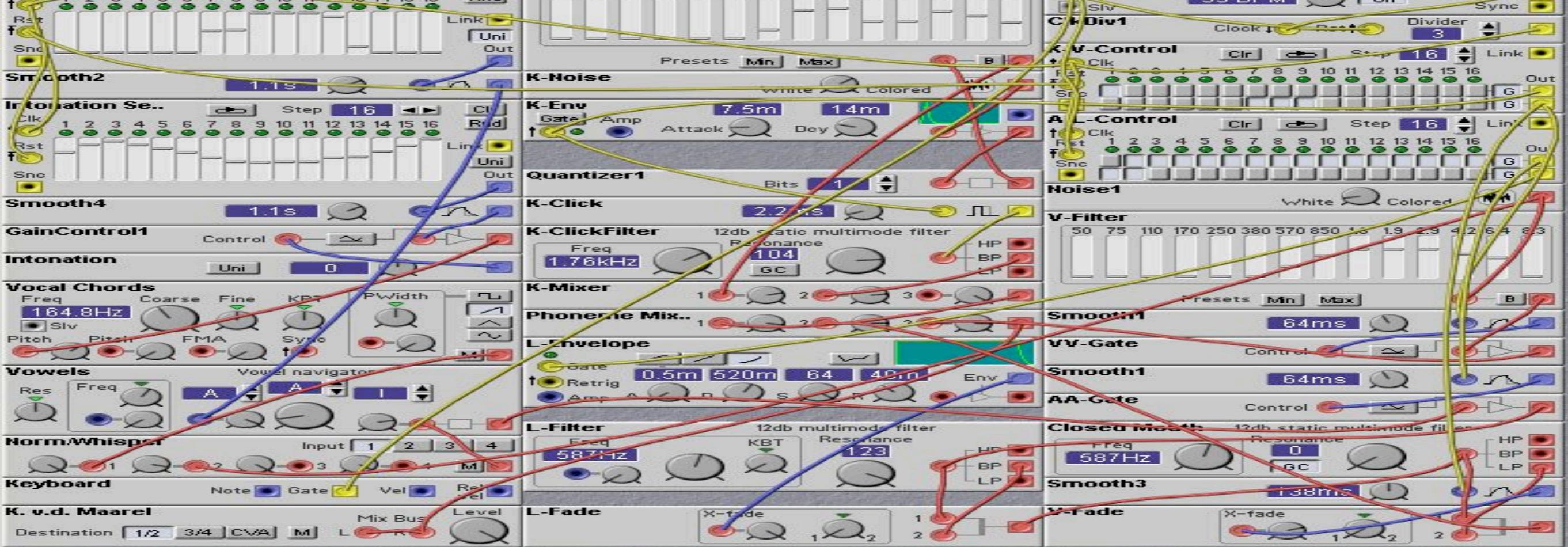


Diskontinuerlig

Kontinuerlig

Iterativ





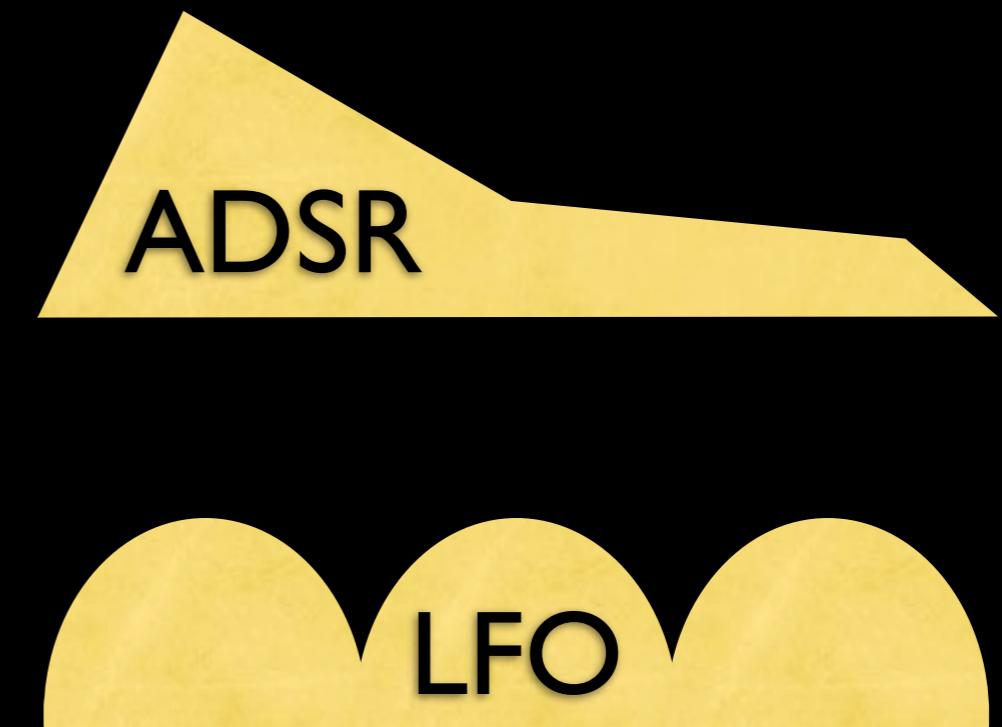
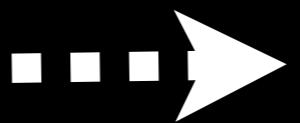
Utfordring 2

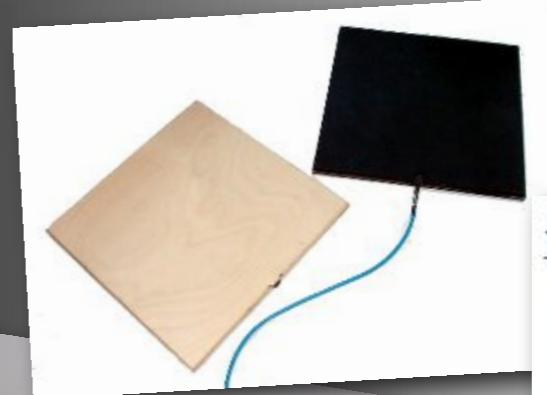
Kompleksitet





MIDI



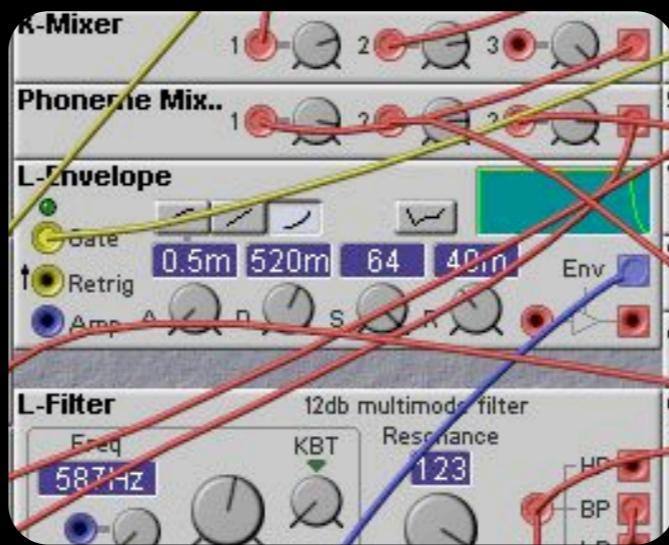




→
→
→
→
GDIF



Gesture Description Interchange Format



Utfordring 3

Virtuositet



sound-producing:

excitation

modification

ancillary:

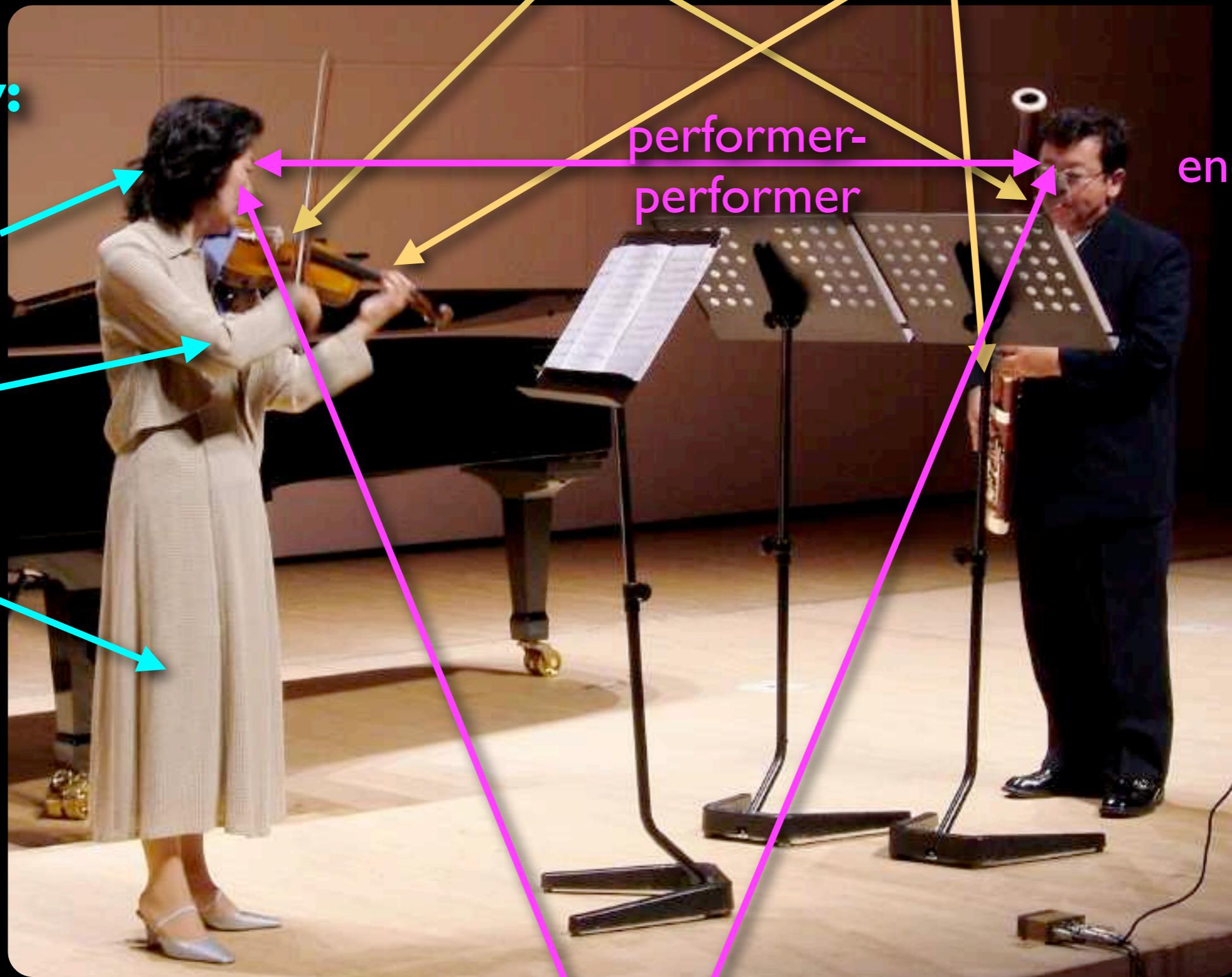
phrasing

support

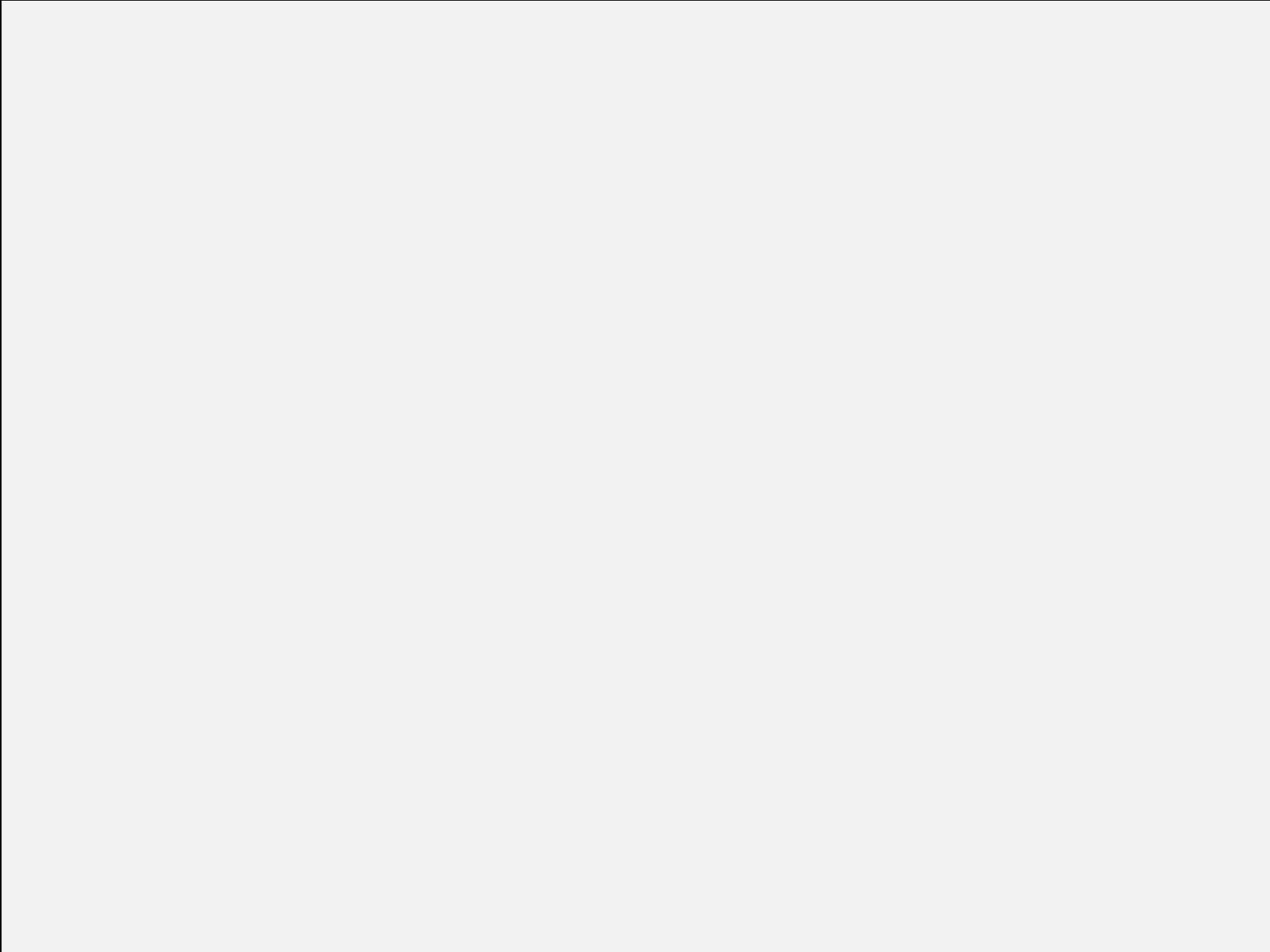
entrained

communicative:

performer-perceiver



NIME-eksempler



Petri Toivainen



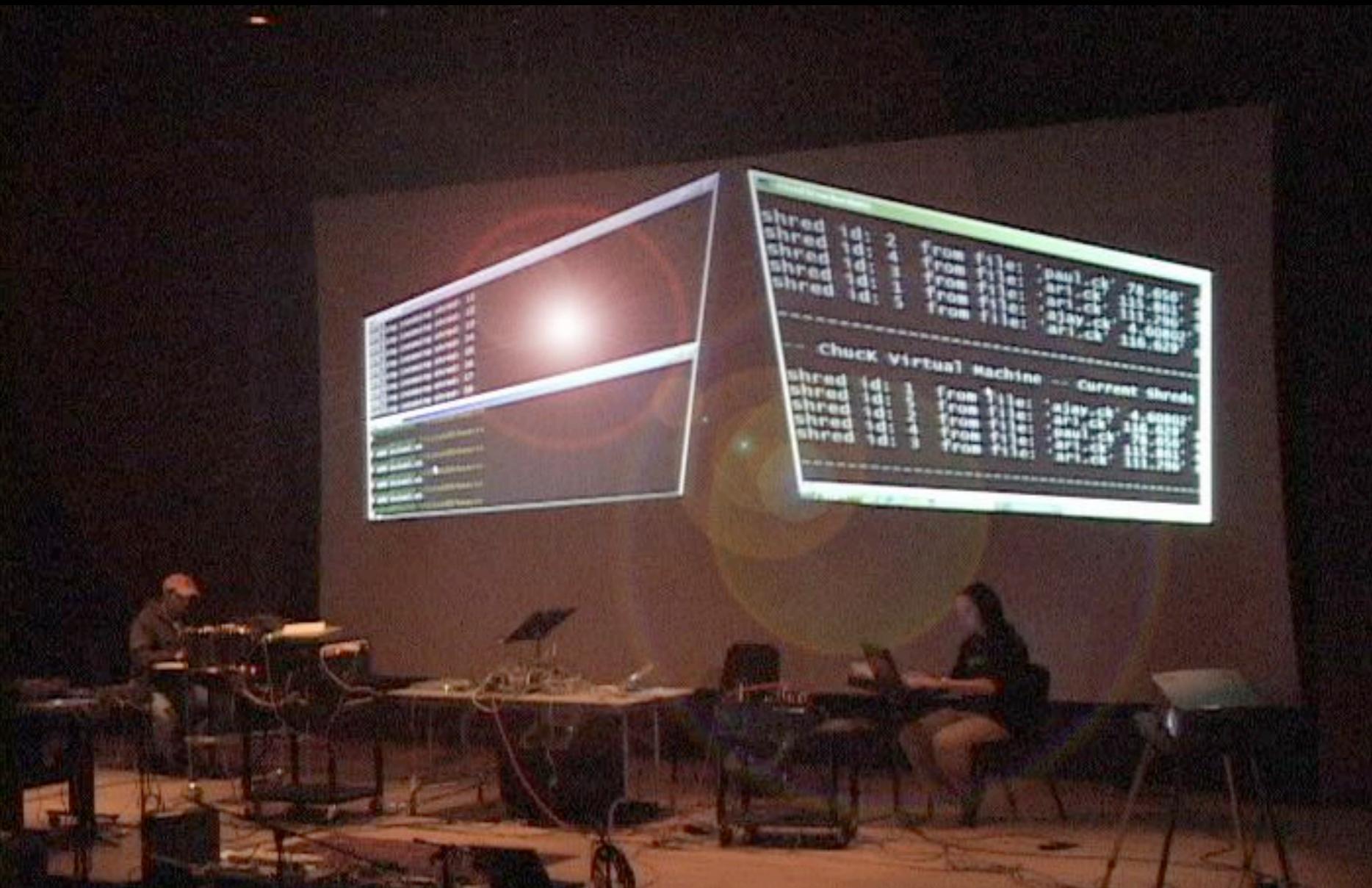
3'21" free improvisation

performed by
Sergi Jordà and Marcos Alonso
on September 6th, 2006

Reactable

Pompeu Fabra, Barcelona





Sanntidskoding



PLORK



Princeton Laptop Orchestra

Menneske-maskin

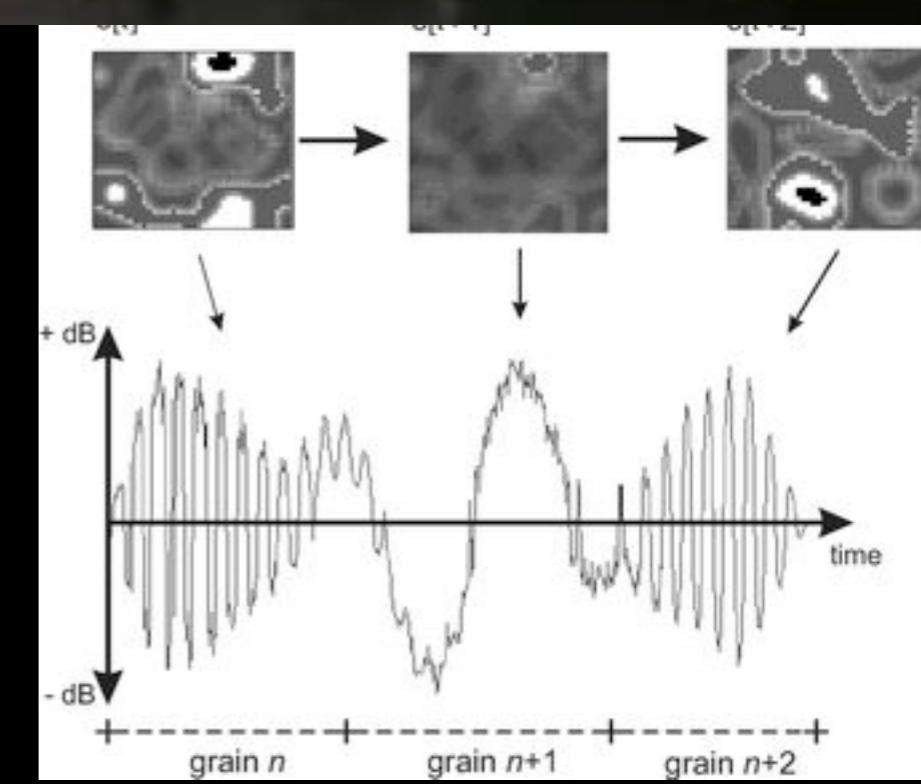
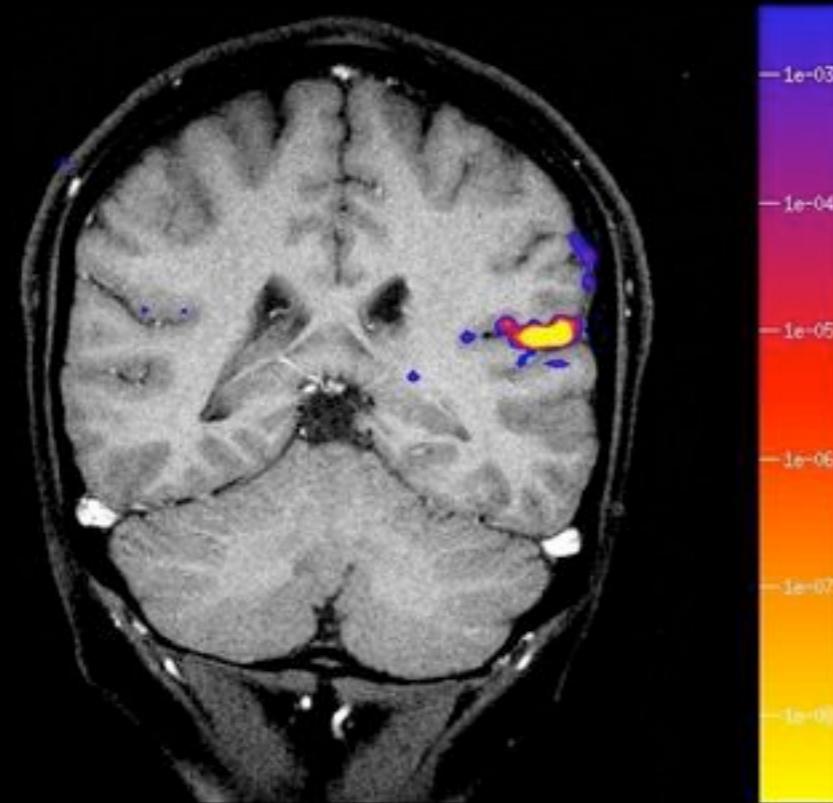


Pachet: machine performance



Atau Tanaka

EMG - muskelspenning





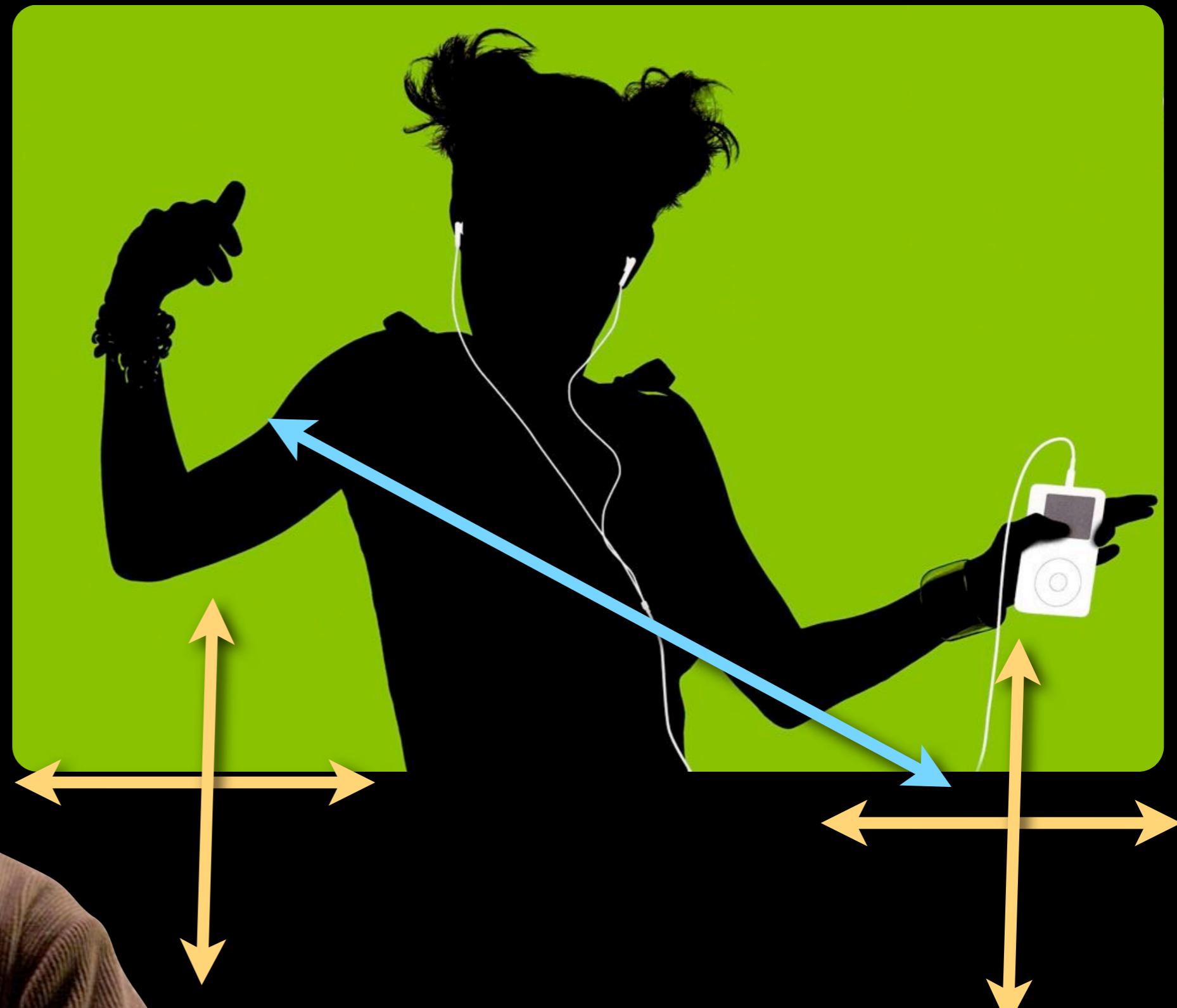
Toy Symphony

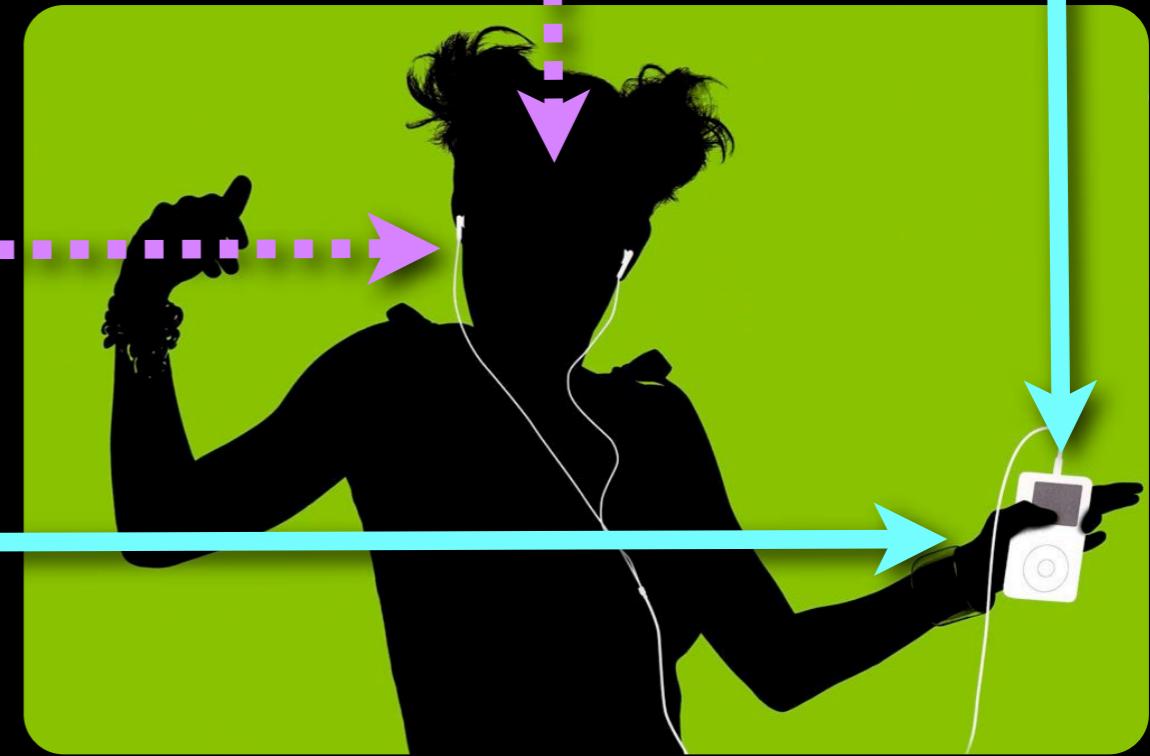
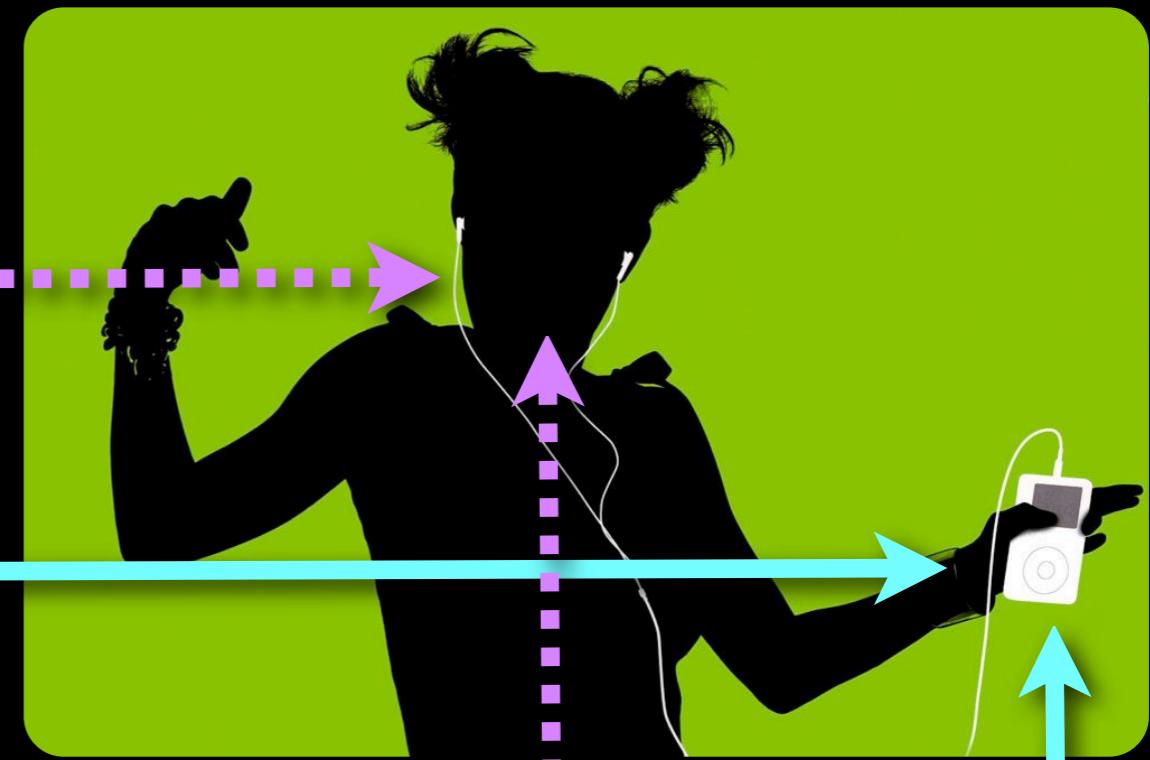
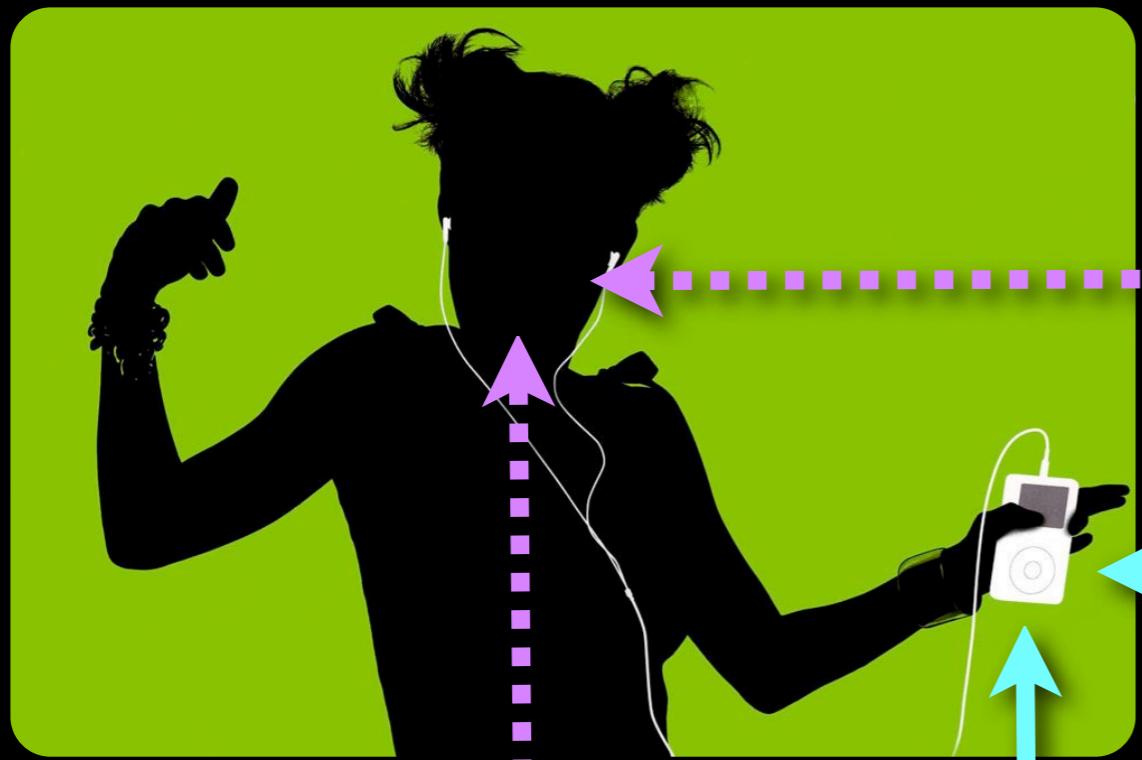
Aktiv musikk

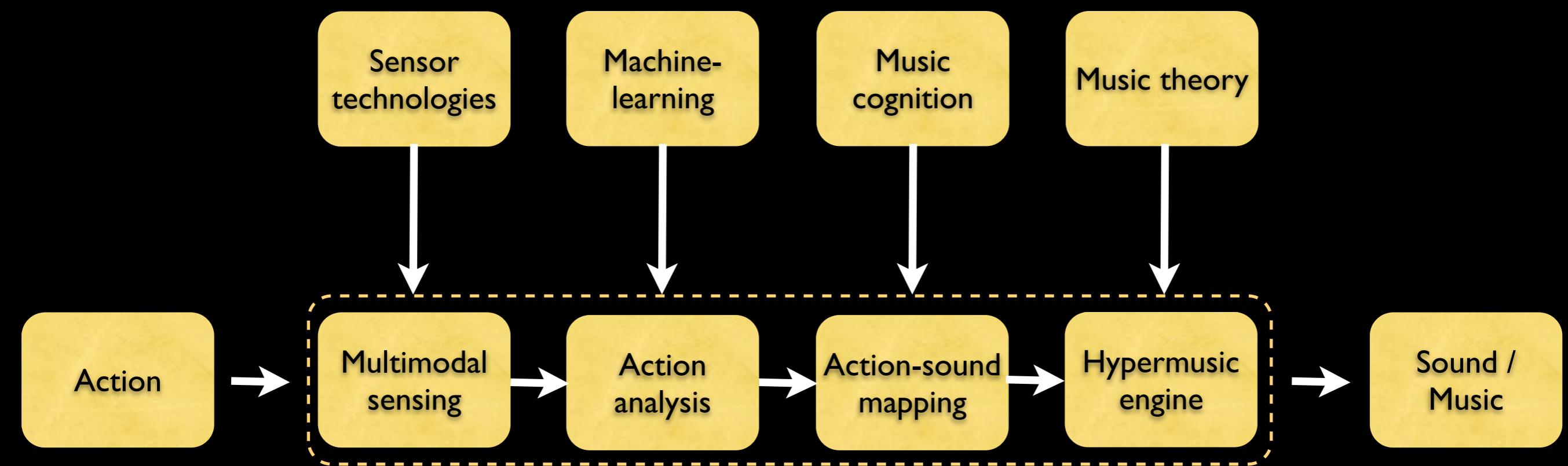
Aktiv musikk

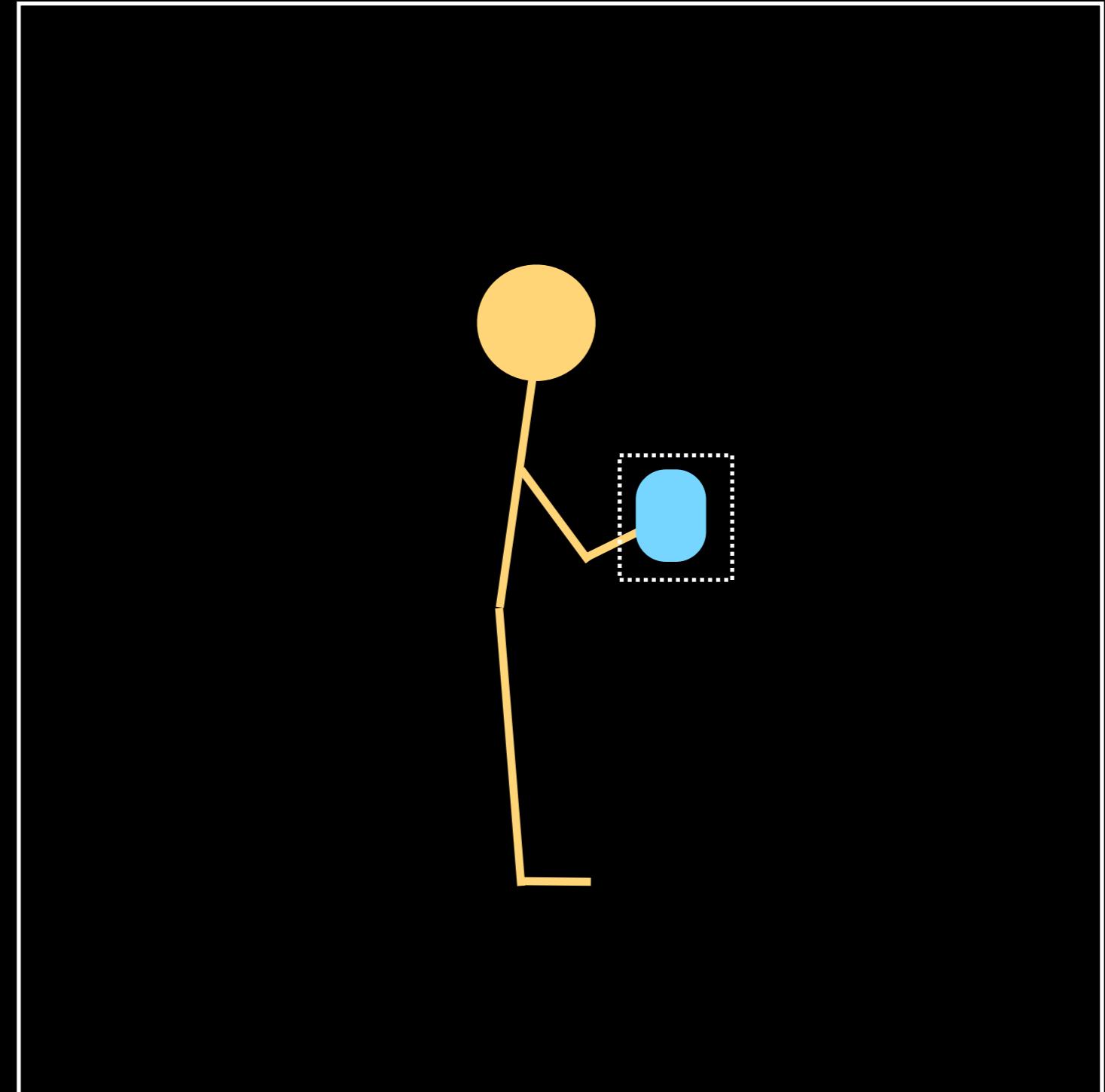
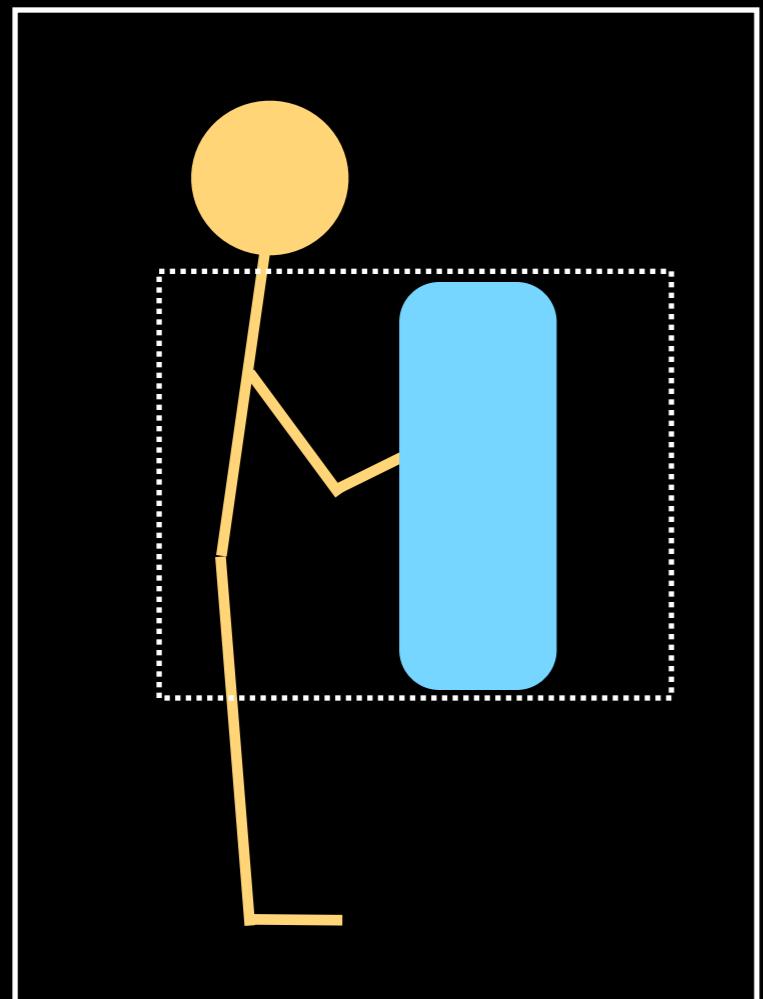
A black silhouette of a person dancing with headphones and an iPod. The person is shown from the side, facing right, with their arms raised and bent at the elbows. They are wearing white headphones and an iPod. The background is a solid light green.

**mimicking
sound-tracing
emotive**

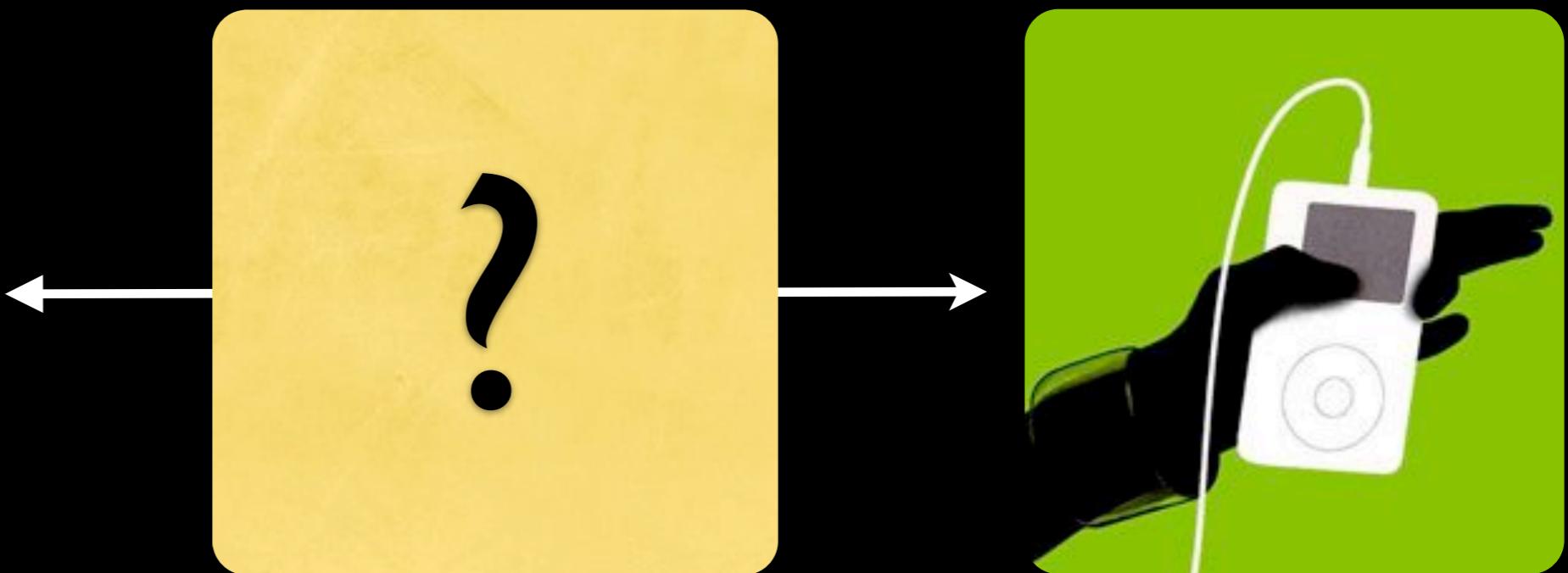






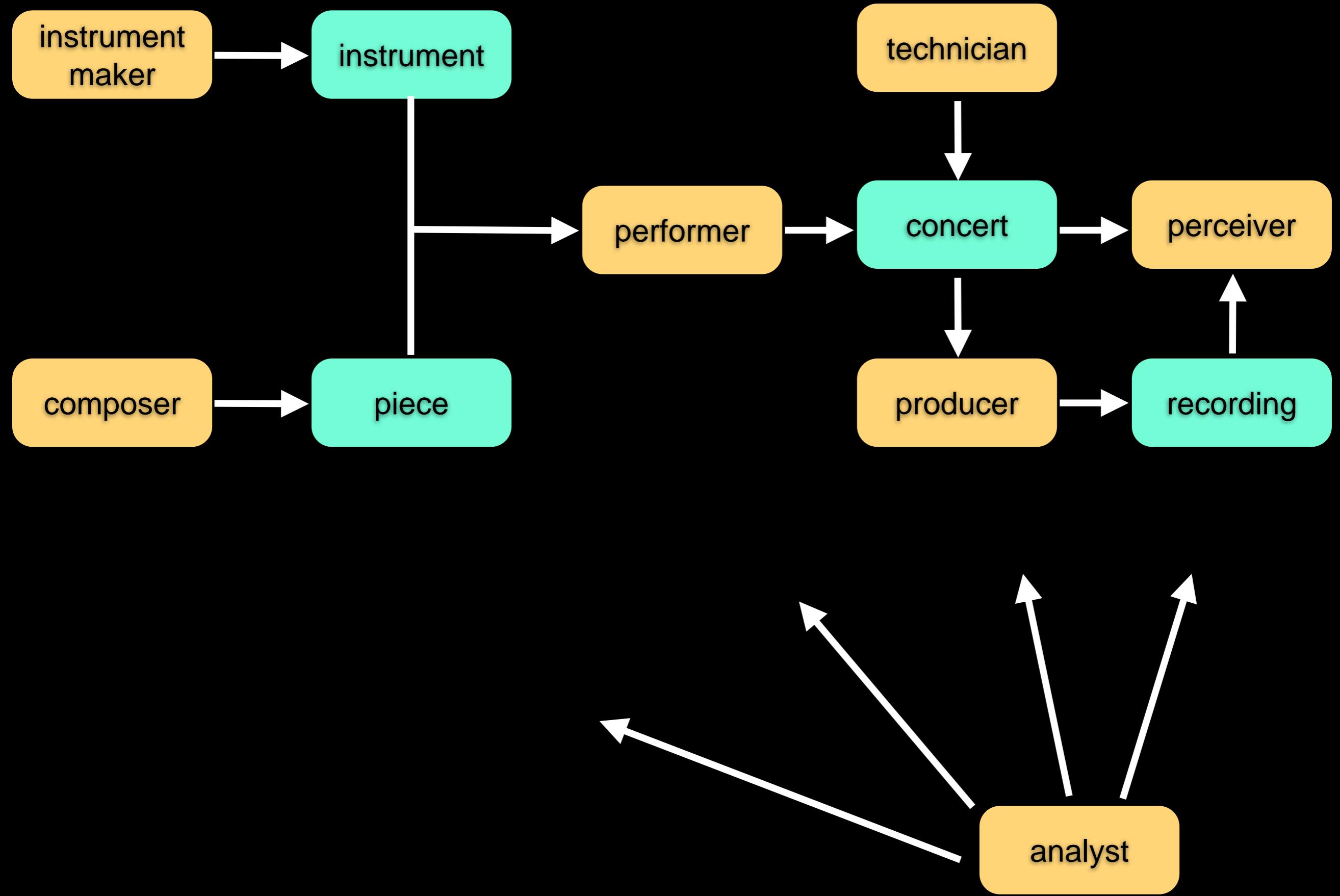


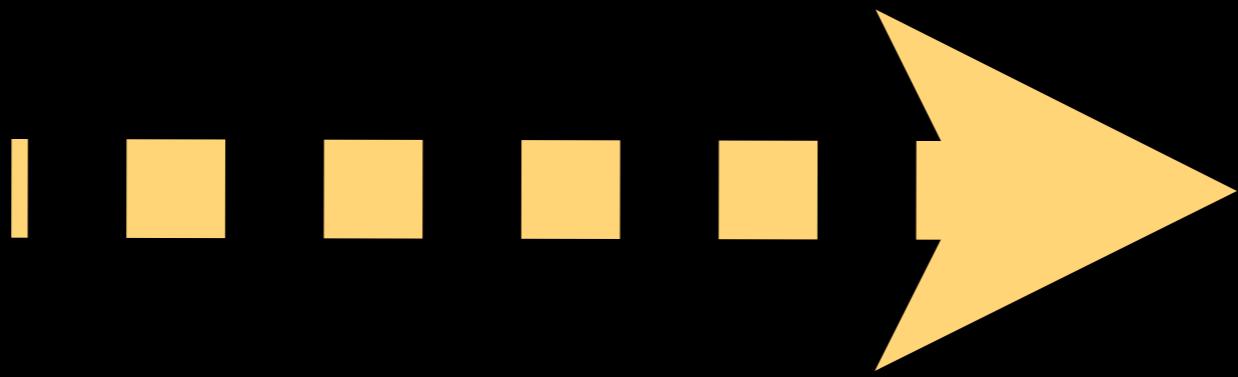
internal vs. external **movement space**



Relasjoner

Instrumentmaker
Instrument
Komponist
Verk/stykke/låt
Utøver
Sanser







ICMC	International Computer Music Conference
NIME	New Interfaces for Musical Expression
CMMR	Computer Music Modelling and Retrieval
DAFx	Digital Audio Effects
ICAD	International Conference on Auditory Display
ISMIR	International Symposium on Music Information Retrieval
CIM	Conference on Interdisciplinary Musicology
SMC	Sound and Music Computing

Journal of New Music Research
Computer Music Journal
Organised Sound
Leonardo Music
Leonardo Art
IEEE ...

fourms.uio.no

Lydteori
Lydprogrammering
Musikk og bevegelse