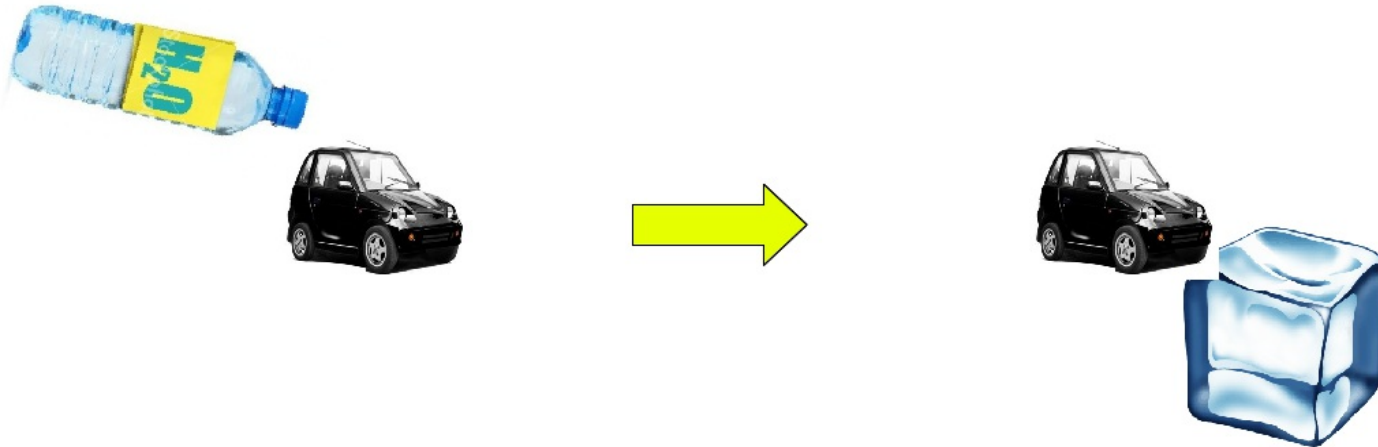


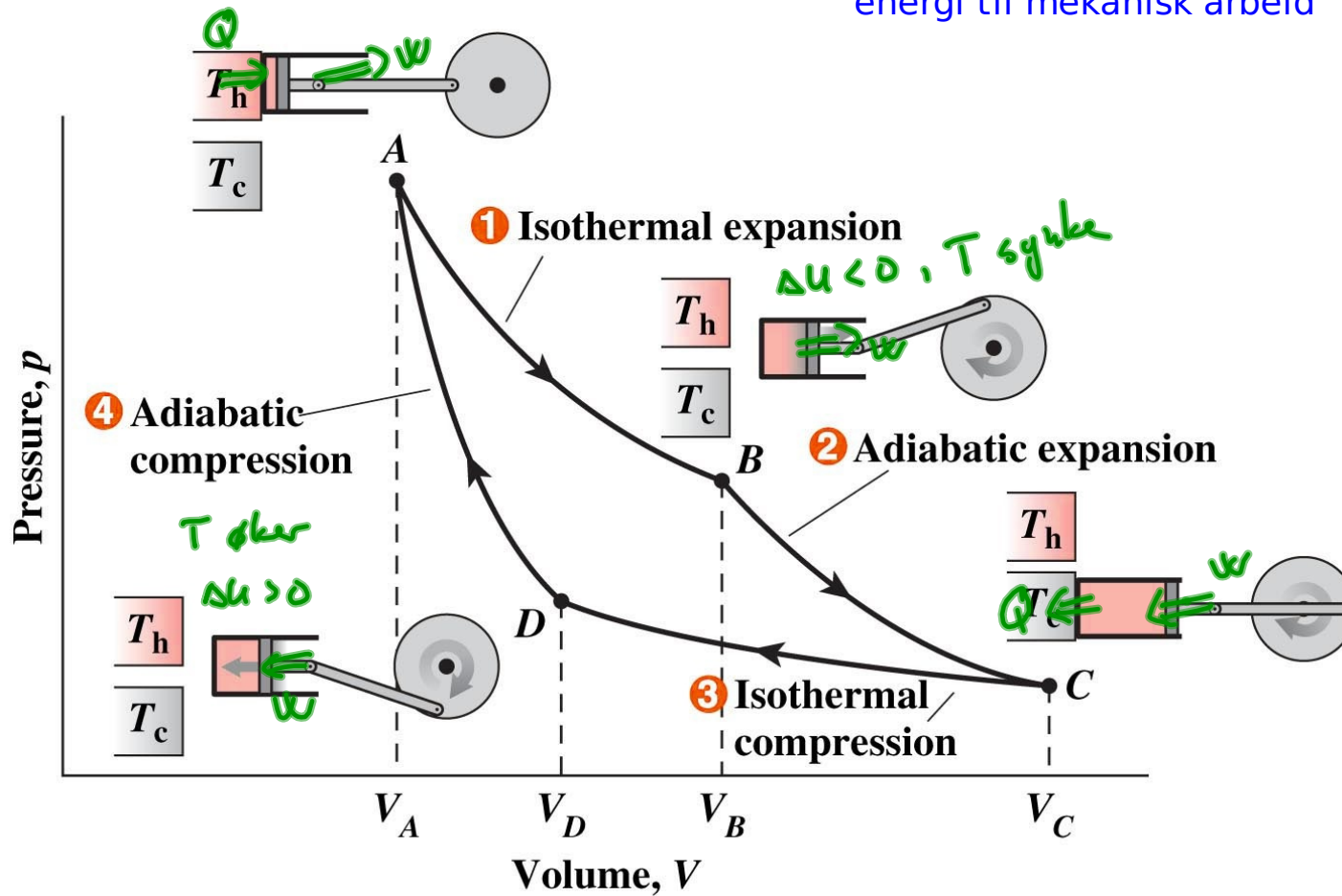
Termofysikkens 2. lov: Kan vi omdanne termisk energi til nyttig arbeid? Indre kinetisk energi til ytre?

Det er umulig å lage en maskin som tar energi fra termiske bevegelser og gjør alt om til arbeid.



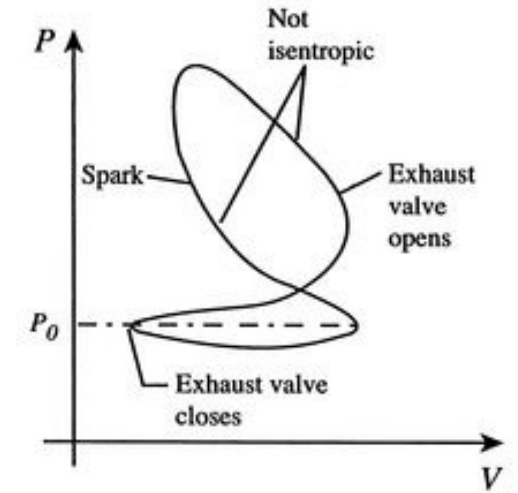
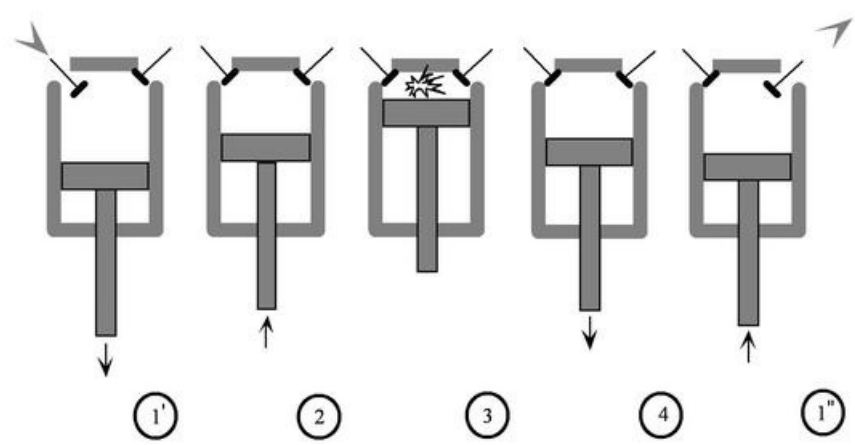
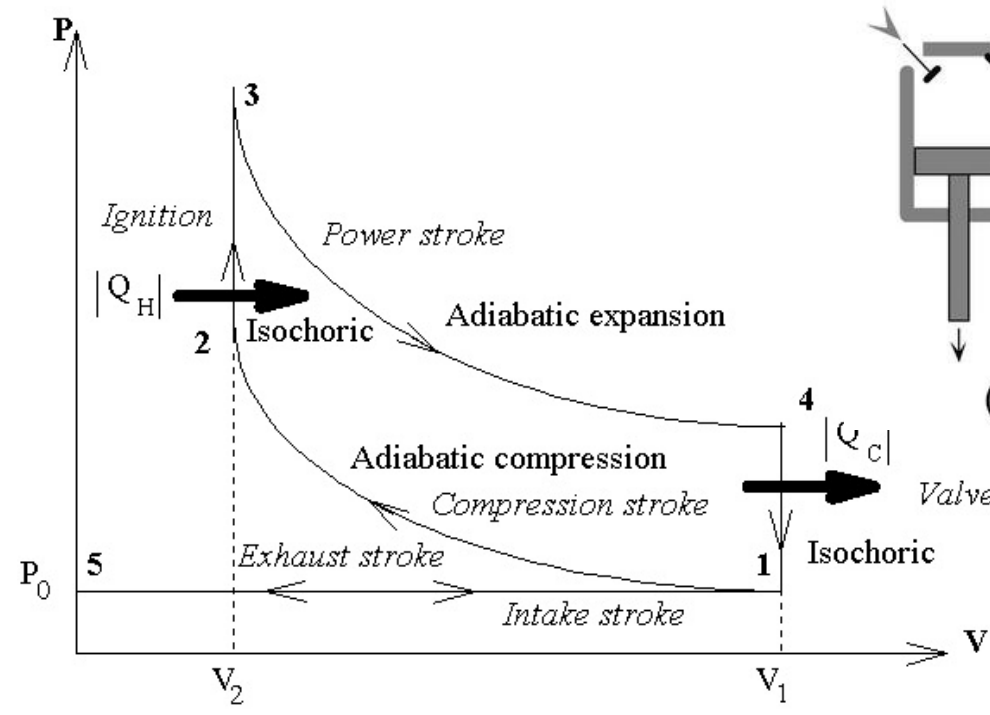
Varmemaskiner

Hvis vi har en temperaturforskjell
kan vi delvis omdanne termisk
energi til mekanisk arbeid



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Forbrenningsmotor: Ottosykelen



Samsnakk: Hva er varmemaskiner?



Vippefuglen



Bilmotor



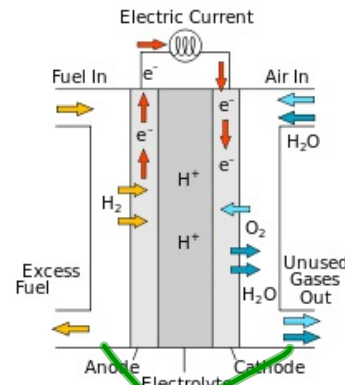
Kroppen vår



Solceller



Kjernerkraftverk

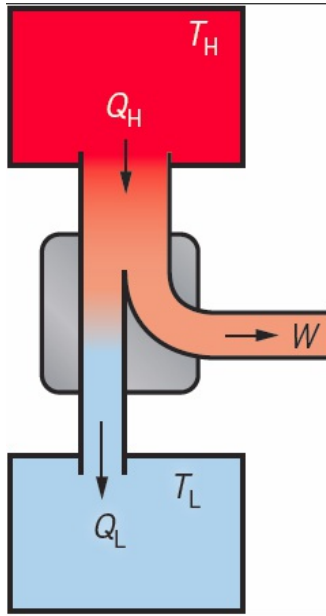


Brenselcelle



Elektromotor

Energistrømmen i en varmemaskin:



Virkningsgrad

$$\eta = \frac{W}{Q_H}$$

$$\text{Carnot: } \eta \leq \eta_c = 1 - \frac{T_L}{T_H}$$

$$T_L = T_H : \eta \leq 1 - \frac{T_L}{T_H} = 0$$

$$T_L = 0 : \eta_c = 1 - \frac{0}{T_H} = 1$$

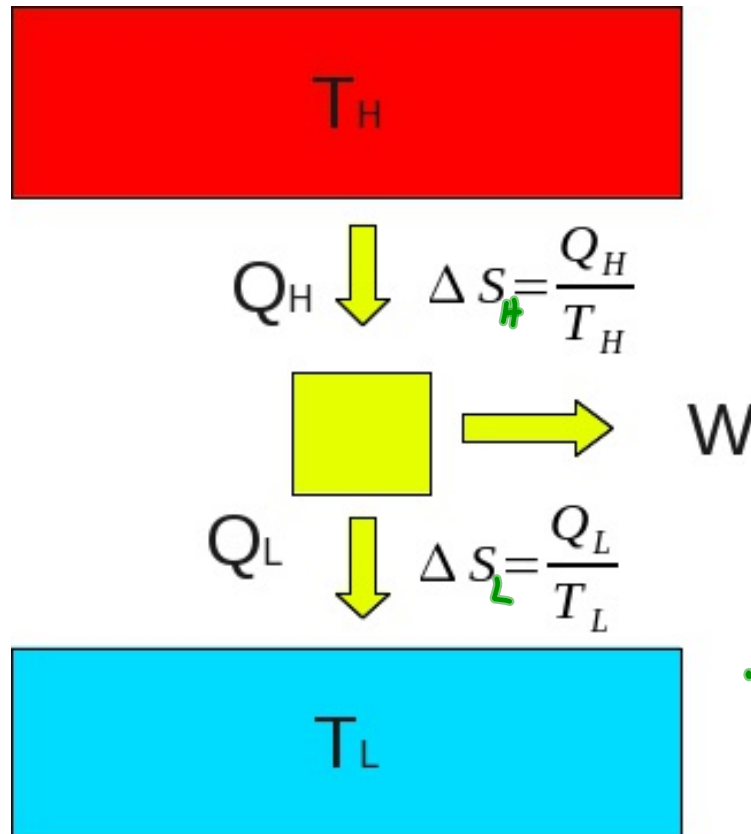
En varmemaskin omdanner noe termisk energi til mekanisk arbeid, men må alltid gi fra seg noe energi til et kaldere sted. Den er avhengig av en temperaturforskjell for å virke.

Eksempel: Kulekraft / kjernekraft: $T_H = 200^\circ\text{C} = 473\text{K}$
 $T_L = 20^\circ\text{C} = 293\text{K}$

$$\eta \leq \eta_c = 1 - \frac{T_L}{T_H} = 1 - \frac{293\text{K}}{473\text{K}} = 0,38 = 38\%$$

Entropistrøm i en varmemaskin

$$\Delta S = \frac{Q}{T}$$



$$\Delta S_L = \Delta S_H$$

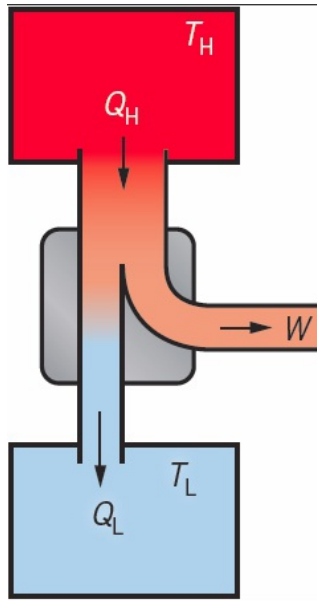
$$\frac{Q_L}{T_L} = \frac{Q_H}{T_H} \Rightarrow Q_L = Q_H \frac{T_L}{T_H}$$

$$W = Q_H - Q_L$$

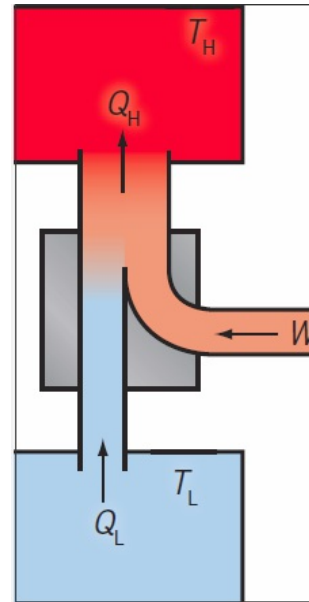
$$= Q_H - Q_H \frac{T_L}{T_H}$$

$$\eta = \frac{W}{Q_H} = 1 - \frac{T_L}{T_H} = \eta_C$$

Varmemaskin



Varmepumpe



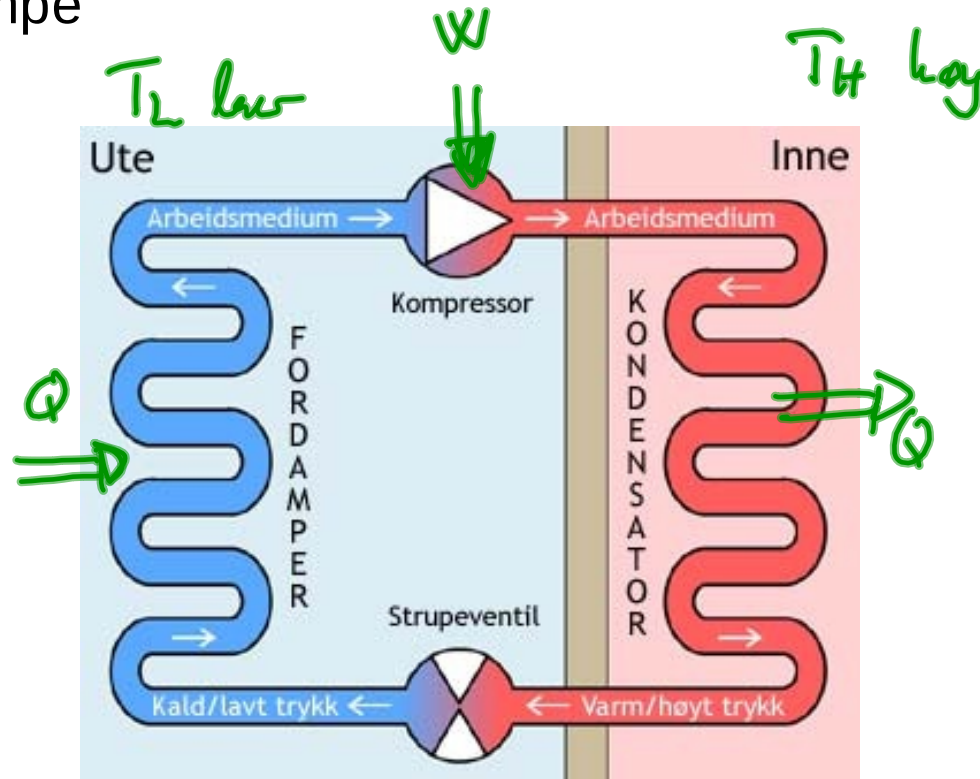
Ek $T_H = 20^\circ\text{C} = 293\text{K}$
 $T_L = 0^\circ\text{C} = 273\text{K}$

Tilførsel $W = 1\text{J} \Rightarrow Q_H = ??$

$$\eta = \frac{W}{Q_H} = 1 - \frac{T_L}{T_H}$$

$$Q_H = \frac{W}{1 - \frac{T_L}{T_H}} = \frac{T_H}{T_H - T_L} W = \frac{293\text{K}}{20\text{K}} \cdot 1\text{J} = 14,7 \cdot 1\text{J} = 14,7\text{J}$$

Varmepumpe



Fordampning uten koking

