

IN1020 - Introduksjon til dатateknologi

Forelesning – 31.10.2018

Kilder og pakkehoder

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simula

itfi

Plan for "nettverksdelen" av IN1020

- 21. september – *Kryptering til hverdags og fest*
- 19. oktober – *Historien til datanettverk*
Lagdeling i Internettarkitekturen
- 24. oktober – Lagene i Internett spiller sammen
- 26. oktober – Lagene i Internett spiller sammen (forts.)
 - (Presentasjon av Oblig 3)
 - + *Tjenester i Internett*
- **31. oktober – Pustepause: Spørsmål & repetisjon om datanettverk**
- 2. november – Tjenester i Internett

Hvor finner jeg informasjon / referanser?

- Autoritative kilder for (noen av) standardene i Internett:
 - IETF (Internet Engineering Task Force) RFCs
 - UDP: RFC 768 + oppdateringer
 - IPv4: RFC 791 + oppdateringer
 - IPv6: RFC 4291 + oppdateringer
 - TCP: RFC 793 + oppdateringer
 - DNS: RFC 1034 + RFC 1035 + oppdateringer
 - DHCP: RFC 2131 + oppdateringer
 - IEEE (Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers)
 - 802.3 (Ethernet)
 - 802.11 (WiFi)

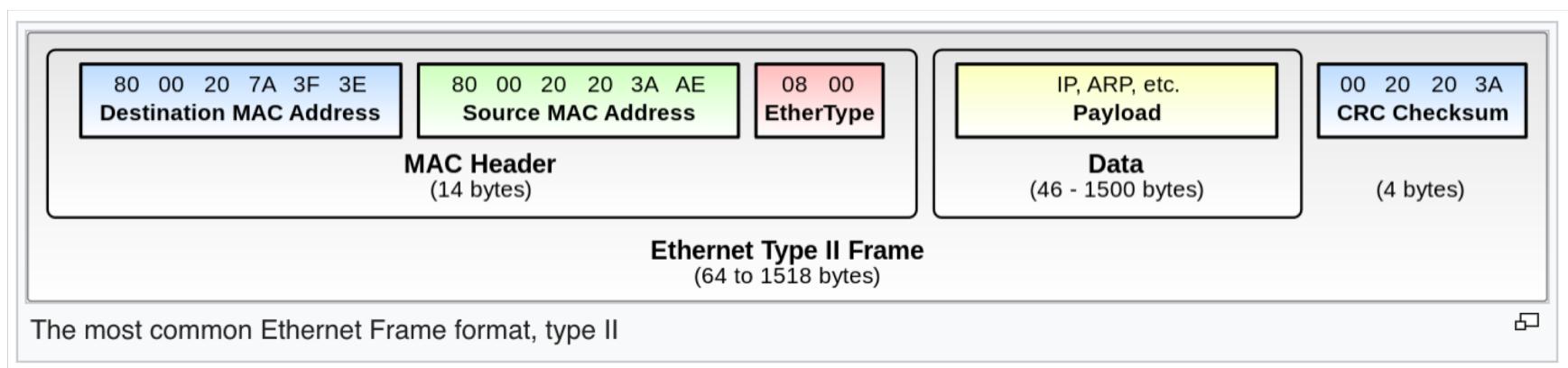


Men ofte er Wikipedia en god begynnelse...

- https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ethernet_frame
- <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/IPv4>
- <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/IPv6>
- https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/User_Datagram_Protocol
- https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Transmission_Control_Protocol
- ...etc.

Ethernet

- Den mest brukte varianten er Ethernet, type II



Eksempel på MAC-adresse: 8C:85:90:8E:AD:0E

Internet Protocol (IPv4)

IPv4 Header Format																																											
Offsets	Octet	0							1							2							3																				
Octet	Bit	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31										
0	0	Version		IHL		DSCP				Total Length																																	
4	32	Identification															Flags		Fragment Offset																								
8	64	Time To Live				Protocol				Header Checksum																																	
12	96	Source IP Address																																									
16	128	Destination IP Address																																									
20	160	Options (if IHL > 5)																																									
24	192																																										
28	224																																										
32	256																																										

Eksempel på IPv4-adresse: 66.111.4.136

Internet Protocol (IPv6)

Fixed header format

Offsets	Octet	0								1								2								3																									
Octet	Bit	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31																		
0	0	Version				Traffic Class								Flow Label																																					
4	32	Payload Length																Next Header				Hop Limit																													
8	64	Source Address																																																	
12	96																																																		
16	128																																																		
20	160																																																		
24	192																																																		
28	224																																																		
32	256																																																		
36	288																																																		

Eksempel på IPv6-adresse: 2001:4645:2f0a:0:f4db:fd42:4b4f:1e77

Kan noteres forkortet: 2001:4645:2f0a::f4db:fd42:4b4f:1e77

Oktetter bestående av bare 0, kan forkortes som i eksemplet

UDP

UDP Header

Offsets Octet		0								1								2								3							
Octet	Bit	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
0	0	Source port																Destination port															
4	32	Length																Checksum															

TCP

TCP Header

Offsets Octet		0								1								2								3							
Octet	Bit	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
0	0	Source port																Destination port															
4	32	Sequence number																															
8	64	Acknowledgment number (if ACK set)																															
12	96	Data offset				Reserved 0 0 0				N S	C W C	E C R	U R C	A S C	P S S	R Y T	S I N	F I N	Window Size														
16	128	Checksum																Urgent pointer (if URG set)															
20	160	Options (if <i>data offset</i> > 5. Padded at the end with "0" bytes if necessary.)																...															
...	...																																

Kort gjennomgang av pakke i Wireshark

The screenshot shows the Wireshark interface with the following details:

- Packet List:** Shows 1771 total packets, 1771 displayed (100.0%).
- Selected Packet:** Frame 52 (TCP, Src: 2001:4645:2f0a::f4..., Dst: 2a00:1450:4010:c01..., Len: 278 bytes).
- Packet Details:** Hex and ASCII dump of the selected packet.
- Packet Bytes:** Hex dump of the selected packet.
- Summary:** Shows the list of 1771 packets with columns: No., Time, Source, Destination, Protocol, Length, and Info.

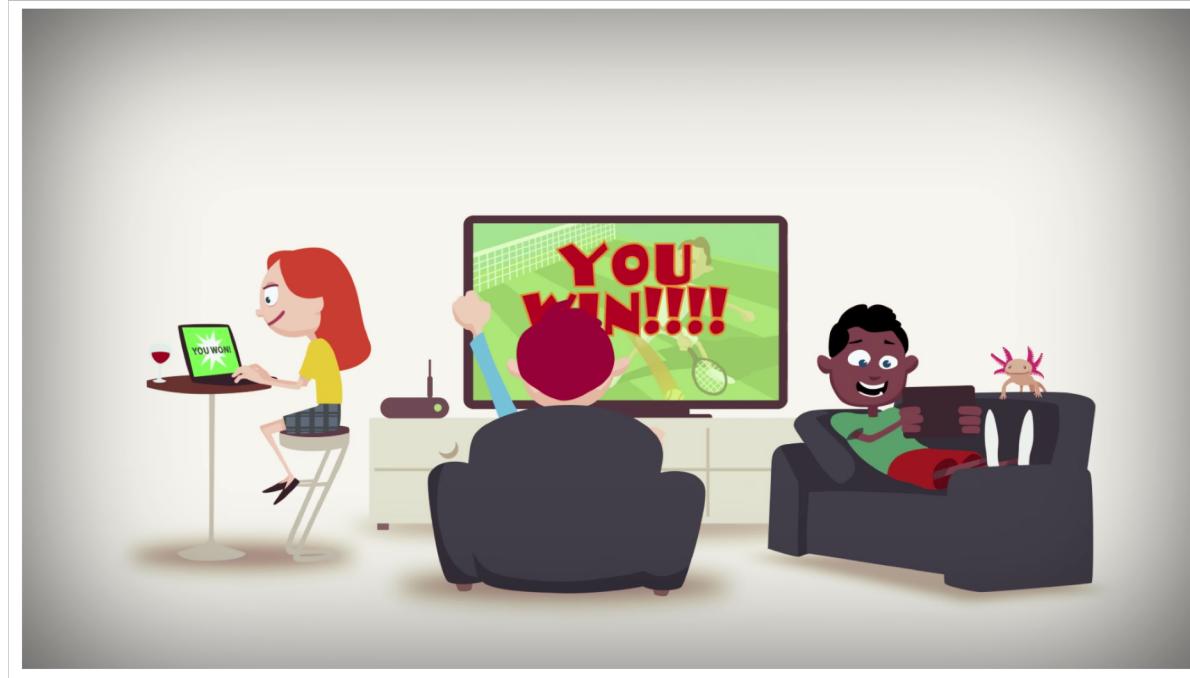
Key details from the summary table:

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
48	4.588777	2001:4645:2f0a::f4...	2a00:1450:4010:c01...	TCP	86	59104 → 993 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=132
49	4.589138	2001:4645:2f0a::f4...	2a00:1450:4010:c01...	TLSv1...	274	Client Hello
50	4.605277	2a01:5b40:0:2406::1	2001:4645:2f0a::f4...	TCP	94	993 → 59108 [SYN, ACK, ECN] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=64
51	4.605353	2001:4645:2f0a::f4...	2a01:5b40:0:2406::1	TCP	86	59108 → 993 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=131
52	4.605689	2001:4645:2f0a::f4...	2a01:5b40:0:2406::1	TLSv1...	278	Client Hello
53	4.609736	2a00:1450:4010:c01...	2001:4645:2f0a::f4...	TCP	86	993 → 59104 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=189 Win=64
54	4.611618	2a00:1450:4010:c01...	2001:4645:2f0a::f4...	TLSv1...	1294	Server Hello
55	4.612034	2a00:1450:4010:c01...	2001:4645:2f0a::f4...	TCP	1294	993 → 59104 [ACK] Seq=1209 Ack=189 Win=64
56	4.612080	2001:4645:2f0a::f4...	2a00:1450:4010:c01...	TCP	86	59104 → 993 [ACK] Seq=189 Ack=2417 Win=64

Packet details for Frame 52:

- Frame 52: 278 bytes on wire (2224 bits), 278 bytes captured (2224 bits) on interface 0
- Ethernet II, Src: Apple_8e:ad:0e (8c:85:90:8e:ad:0e), Dst: ZyxelCom_1f:0f:c2 (e8:37:7a:1f:0f:c2)
- Internet Protocol Version 6, Src: 2001:4645:2f0a::f4db:fd42:4b4f:1e77, Dst: 2a01:5b40:0:2406::1
- Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 59108, Dst Port: 993, Seq: 1, Ack: 1, Len: 192
- Secure Sockets Layer

Quiz basert på videoen fra forrige forelesning



<https://play.kahoot.it/-/k/97bf1699-52a1-41ae-afb3-58db115713de>