

Technical Debt Management in Visma

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Chief Software Quality Engineer



languages

h, Swift,

ossible

la, Dart,

gian, C#,

ish, C++,

C Sharp,

, Kotlin,

Finnish.



We are shaping the future of society through technology

14 500

Engaged employees

With more than **5 500** developers

300 companies

have joined Visma the last decade

1 600 000

Customers

We are **where** you are

Strong local presence with more than **265+** locations

Running through Visma's systems every month

11,2 million payslips

22,2 million e-invoices

Lehman's Law of Software Evolution

Law of Continuing Change

"A system must be continually adapted or it becomes progressively less satisfactory"

Law of Increasing Complexity

"As a system evolves, its complexity increases unless work is done to maintain or reduce it."

Technical Debt **definition**

“Shipping first time code is like going into debt. A little debt speeds development so long as it is paid back promptly with a rewrite. Objects make the cost of this transaction tolerable. The **danger occurs when the debt is not repaid**. Every minute spent on **not-quite-right code** counts as **interest on that debt**. Entire engineering organizations can be brought to a stand-still under the debt load of an unconsolidated implementation, object- oriented or otherwise”

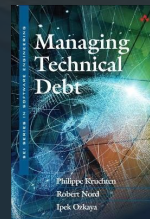
1992 Conference on Object-Oriented Programming, Systems, Languages, and Applications (OOPSLA)

Ward Cunningham

“In software-intensive systems, technical debt consists of design or implementation constructs that are **expedient in the short term** but that set up a technical context that **can make a future change more costly or impossible**. Technical debt is a contingent liability whose impact is limited to internal system qualities—primarily, but not only, maintainability and evolvability.”

Kruchten, Nord, Ozkaya (p.5)

Managing Technical Debt



Software systems are prone to the **build up of cruft** - deficiencies in internal quality that **make it harder than it would ideally be to modify and extend** the system further. Technical Debt is a metaphor, coined by Ward Cunningham, that frames how to think about dealing with this cruft, thinking of it like a financial debt. The extra effort that it takes to add new features is the interest paid on the debt.

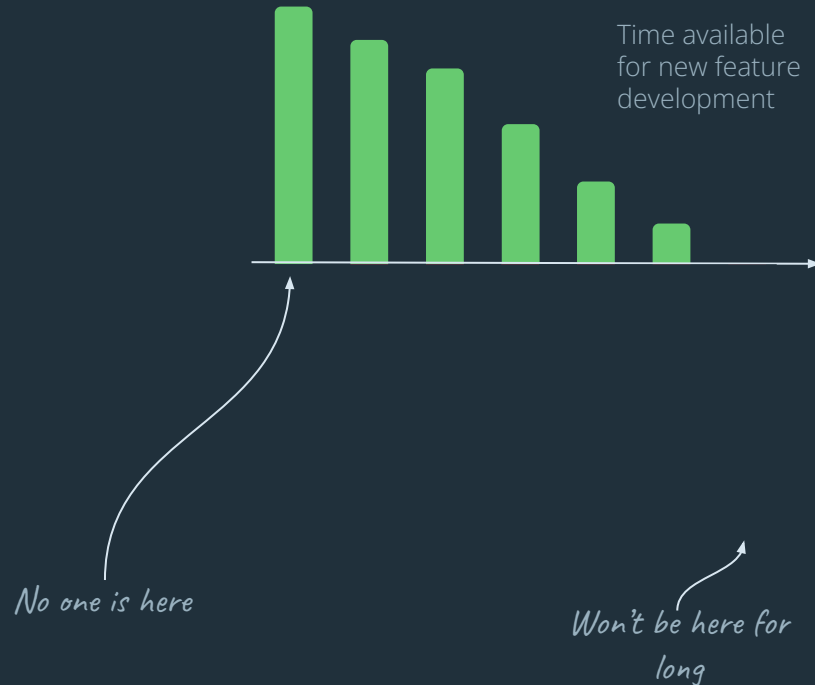
Blogpost, 21.05.2019:

<https://martinfowler.com/bliki/TechnicalDebt.html>

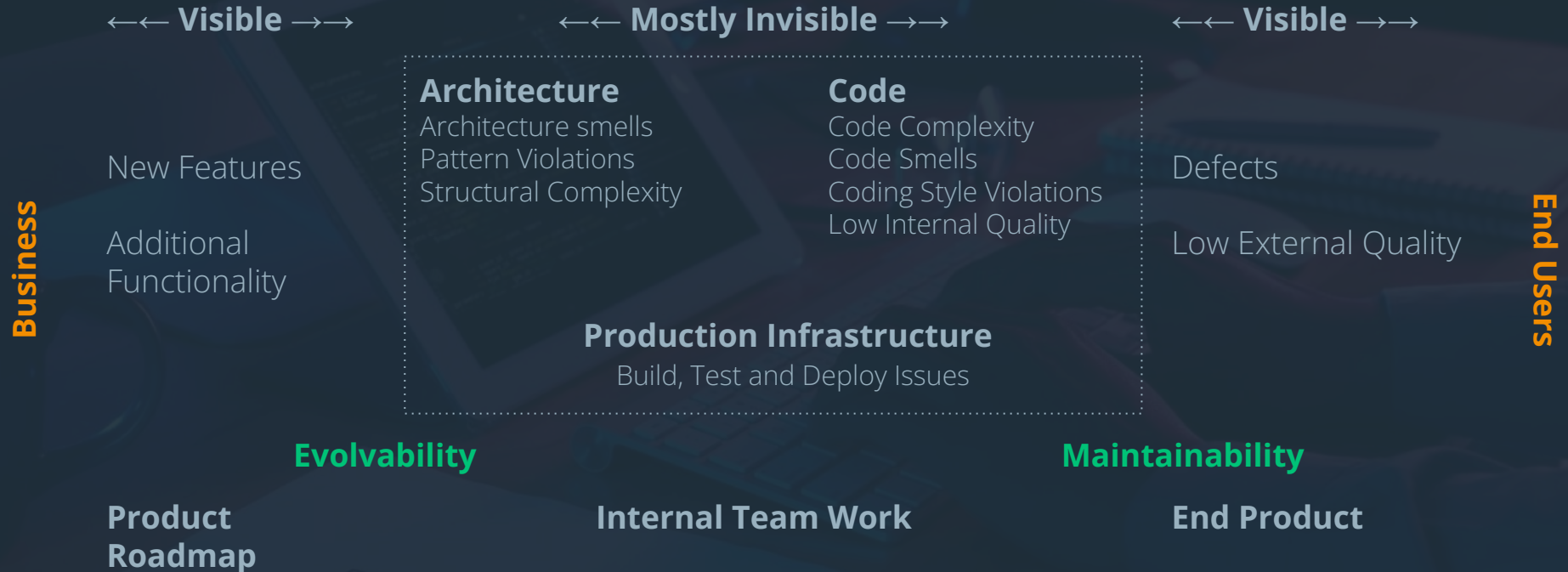
Martin Fowler



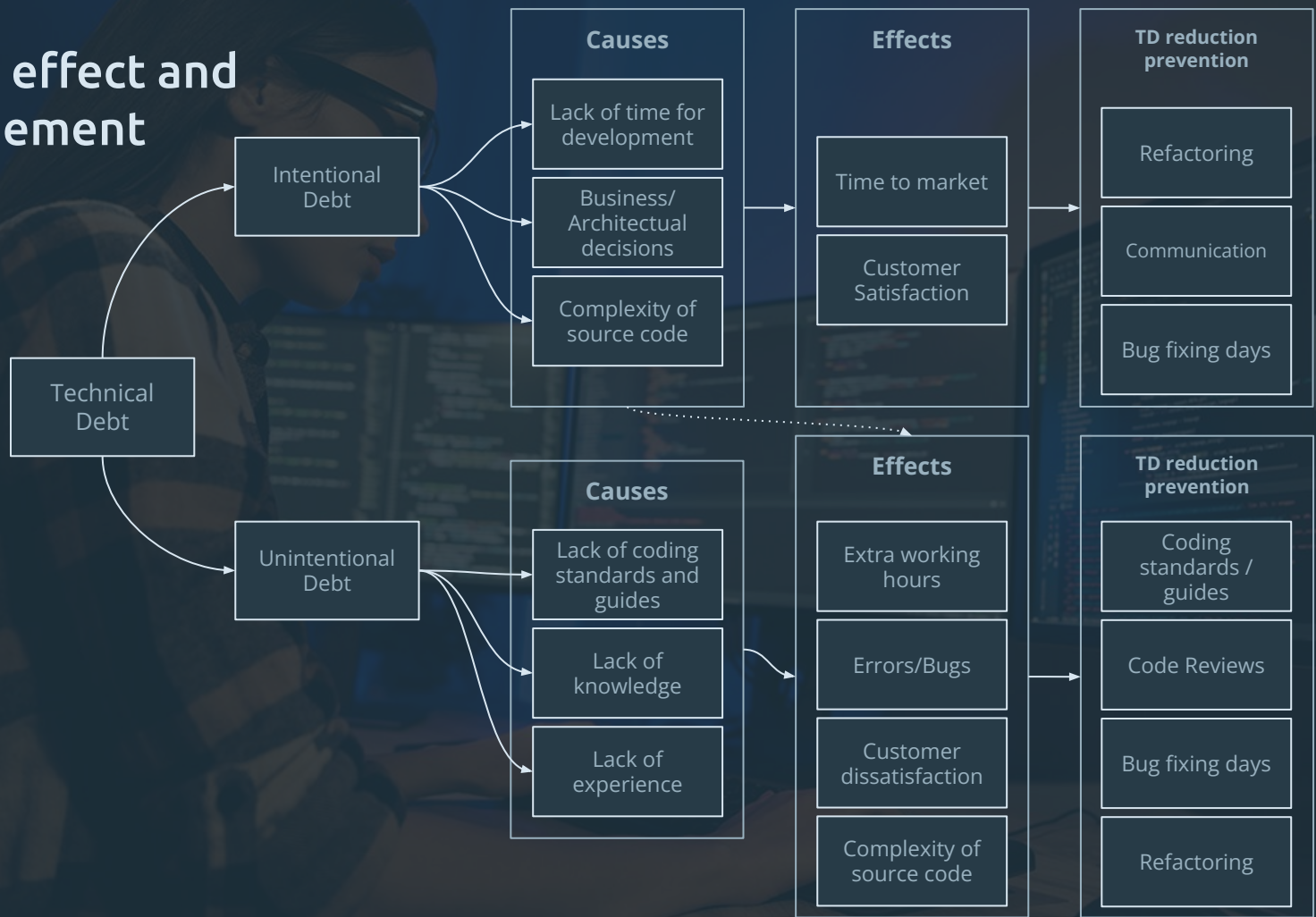
Visualizing Technical Debt



Technical Debt Landscape

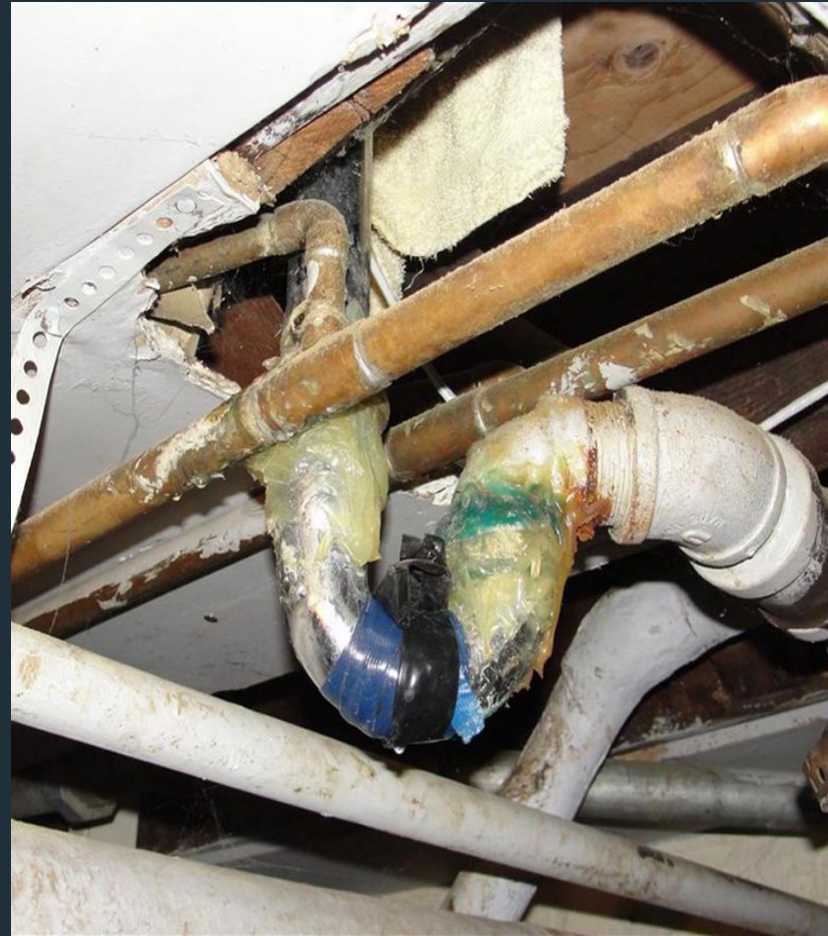


Cause, effect and management




Why should anyone care?





The Verge Menu +

 **Elon Musk** ✓
@elonmusk · Follow

Replying to @pmarca

A small API change had massive ramifications. The code stack is extremely brittle for no good reason.

Will ultimately need a complete rewrite.

7:27 PM · Mar 6, 2023 ⓘ

❤️ 14K 💬 Reply ↗️ Share

[Read 2.3K replies](#)

Despite the company's shrinking workforce, Musk has continued to push for new features, including promising changes that haven't yet appeared, like last month's call for ad revenue sharing with creators who post on the platform or a plan to introduce a new paid tier for its API.

The Verge **Some engineers** Menu +

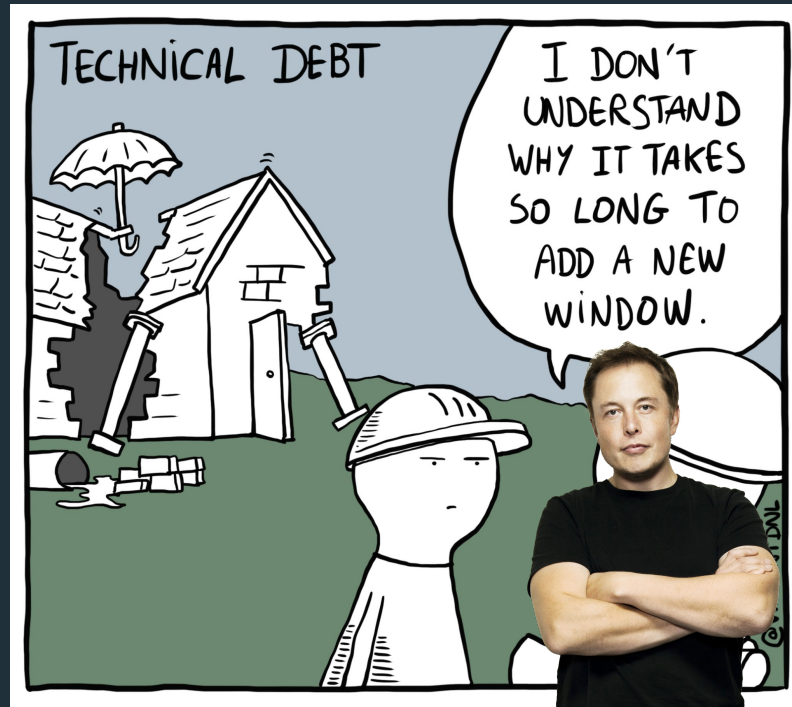
Some current employees are sympathetic to that view, which places at least part of the blame for Twitter's problems on technical failures that predate Musk's ownership of the company. The fail whale became an icon of the old Twitter for a reason.

"There's so much tech debt from Twitter 1.0 that if you make a change right now, everything breaks," one current employee says.

The Verge **Twitter's code is vulnerable to catastrophic outages** Menu +

Monday's errant configuration change was at least the sixth high-profile service outage at Twitter this year:

- On January 23rd, Android users temporarily couldn't load new tweets or post them.
- On February 8th, an error message told users that they were "over the daily limit for sending Tweets," preventing them from posting.
- On February 15th, tweets stopped loading.
- On February 18th, the timeline broke and replies disappeared.
- On March 1st, the timeline stopped working.

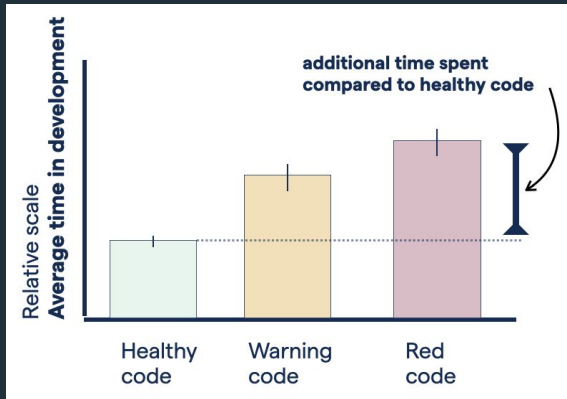


Technical debt causes an **average productivity loss of 40%**
(peaking at 90% in some projects)¹,
costing the world \$5.82 trillion (5 820 000 000 000)²

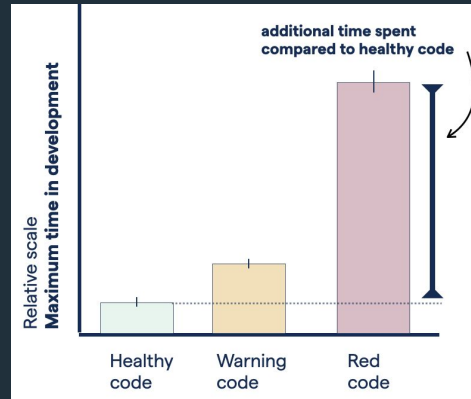
1 - T. Besker, A. Martini, and J. Bosch, 'Software developer productivity loss due to technical debt—A replication and extension study examining developers' development work', Journal of Systems and Software, vol. 156, pp. 41-61, Oct. 2019, doi: 10.1016/j.jss.2019.06.004.

2 - CISQ Consortium for Information & Software Quality | The Cost of Poor Software Quality in the US: A 2020 Report, page 42

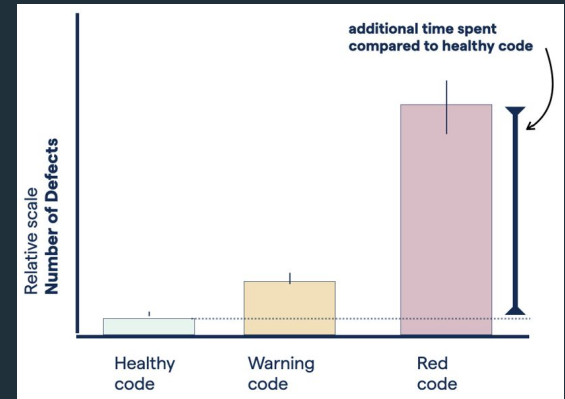
Recent studies from 39 codebases



Implementing a feature or fixing a bug is **twice as expensive** in Red Code



More than **9 times longer** average maximum time leads to uncertainty during development



15 times more defects compared to high-quality code

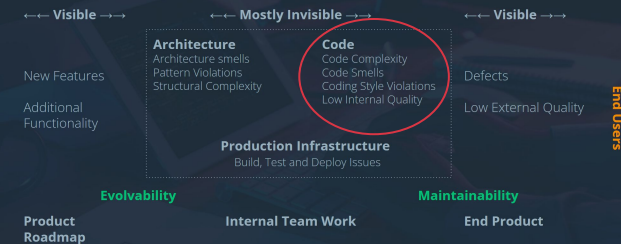
Measuring Technical Debt

Static Code Analysis (SonarQube)

- **21.185 days or 58 years** of technical debt, for 1623 projects
- In **March 2023, 241 days** of effort of technical debt was introduced

Should not be the only way to measure technical debt

Technical Debt Landscape



Why Technical Debt Matter?

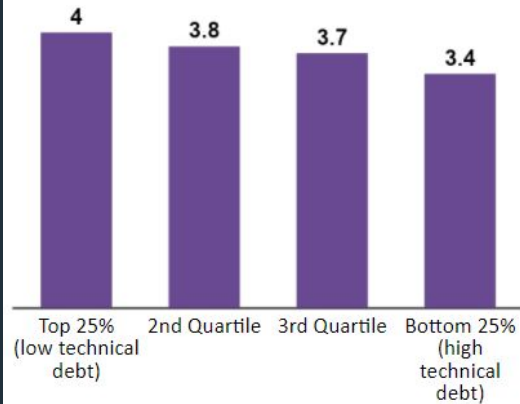
Lessons learned from own research



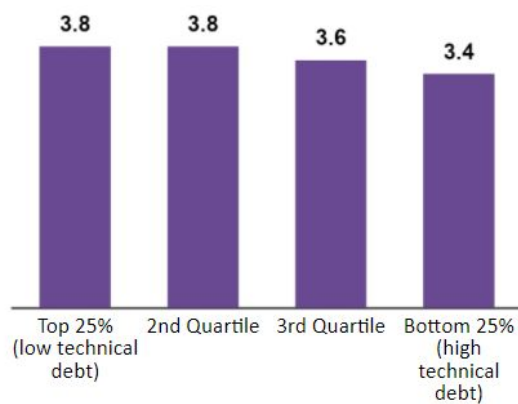
```
140         target="_blank"
141         rel="noopener noreferrer"
142         href={trackUrl}
143       >
144         Instagram
145       </a>
146     </li>
147   </ul>
148 </div>
149   };
150 }
151
152 renderWhatsAppLinks() {
153   return (
154     <div className={styles.whatsappLinks} >
155       <ul className={styles.whatsappLinks} >
156         {this.renderWhatsAppLink('whatsapp')}
157         {this.renderWhatsAppLink('telegram')}
158         {this.renderWhatsAppLink('facebook')}
159         {this.renderWhatsAppLink('twitter')}
160         {this.renderWhatsAppLink('youtube')}
161         {this.renderWhatsAppLink('instagram')}
162         {this.renderWhatsAppLink('linkedin')}
163         {this.renderWhatsAppLink('pinterest')}
164         {this.renderWhatsAppLink('snapchat')}
165       </ul>
166     </div>
167   );
168 }
169
170 renderWhatsAppItem(title, url) {
171   return (
172     <li className={styles.whatsappItem} >
173       <a
174         href={trackUrl(url)}
175         target="_blank"
176         rel="noopener noreferrer"
177       >
178         {title}
179       </a>
180     </li>
181   );
182 }
183
184 renderFooterSub() {
185   return (
186     <div className={styles.footerSub} >
187       <Link to="/" title="Home - Unsplash" >
188         <Icon
189           type="Logo"
190           className={styles.footerSubLogo}
191         />
192       </Link>
193       <span className={styles.footerSlogan} >
194         Unsplash
195       </span>
196     </div>
197   );
198 }
199
200 render() {
201   return (
202     <div className={styles.footerGlobal} >
203       <div className="container" >
204         {this.renderFooterMain()}
205         {this.renderFooterSub()}
206       </div>
207     </div>
208   );
209 }
```

Technical debt matters!

Customer-centricity vs. Technical Debt (quartiles)



Innovation vs. Technical Debt (quartiles)



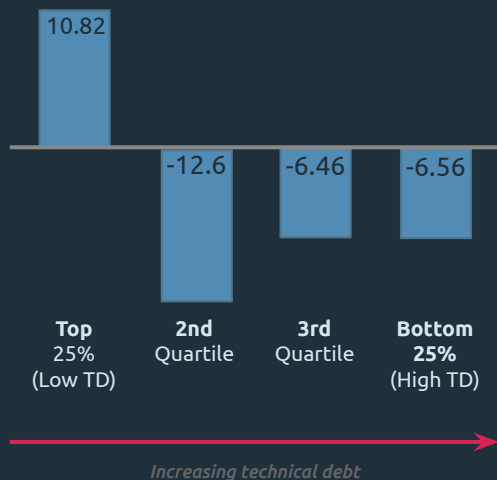
Products with **more technical debt** are developed by teams with **lower customer-centricity and innovation** scores.

Presumably, it's difficult to have time and energy for being innovative and customer-centric when you have work with and around old technology and practices.

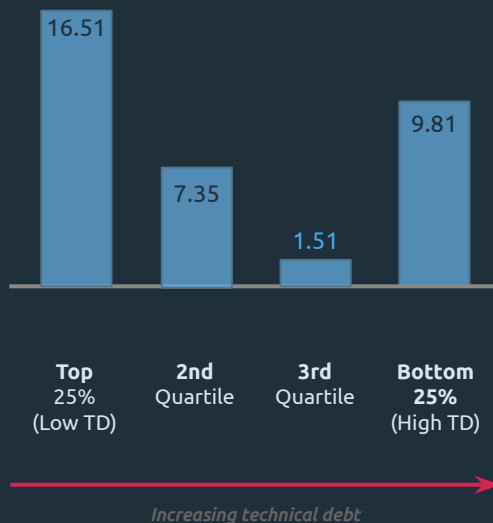
Technical debt matters!

The reduced innovation and customer-centricity in products with high technical debt drives down customer satisfaction and revenue growth.

1. Product NPS by technical debt (quartiles)



2. CBV Growth Rate (%) by technical debt (quartiles)



1. In general, products with less technical debt are more successful

- Higher product NPS
- Higher product growth rate

2. Product lines in the bottom 25% of technical debt have higher growth rate than expected. These product lines tend to have lower CBV, and could be smaller products that have accumulated technical debt through rapid growth.

Creating awareness and working with **Technical Debt**

Raise the **awareness**
of technical debt in
teams

Create **visibility** of
technical debt

Common **process** for
dealing with technical
debt

Keep a technical debt
register

Ensure that technical debt
is **planned** and **repaid**
where reasonable



Repayment

How is technical debt repaid?

Prevention

How is introduction of unintentional technical debt prevented?

Planning

How is technical debt included and prioritized in the improvement plans?



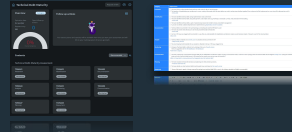
Identification

How, and where is technical debt identified?

Technical Debt Assessment

Communication

How is technical debt communicated outside the team, f.ex. towards stakeholders?



Documentation

How is technical debt documented and labeled?

Monitoring

How is technical debt monitored over time, f.ex. trends, top TD issues

Analysis

How is technical debt analyzed with emphasis on risk likelihood, impact and severity?

Example assessment



Workflow

Create

Create an assessment from the template

Do and learn

Go through the assessment, learn about the capabilities and do a gap analysis

Follow ups

Follow up on discovered improvements. Start to track technical debt issues

Review

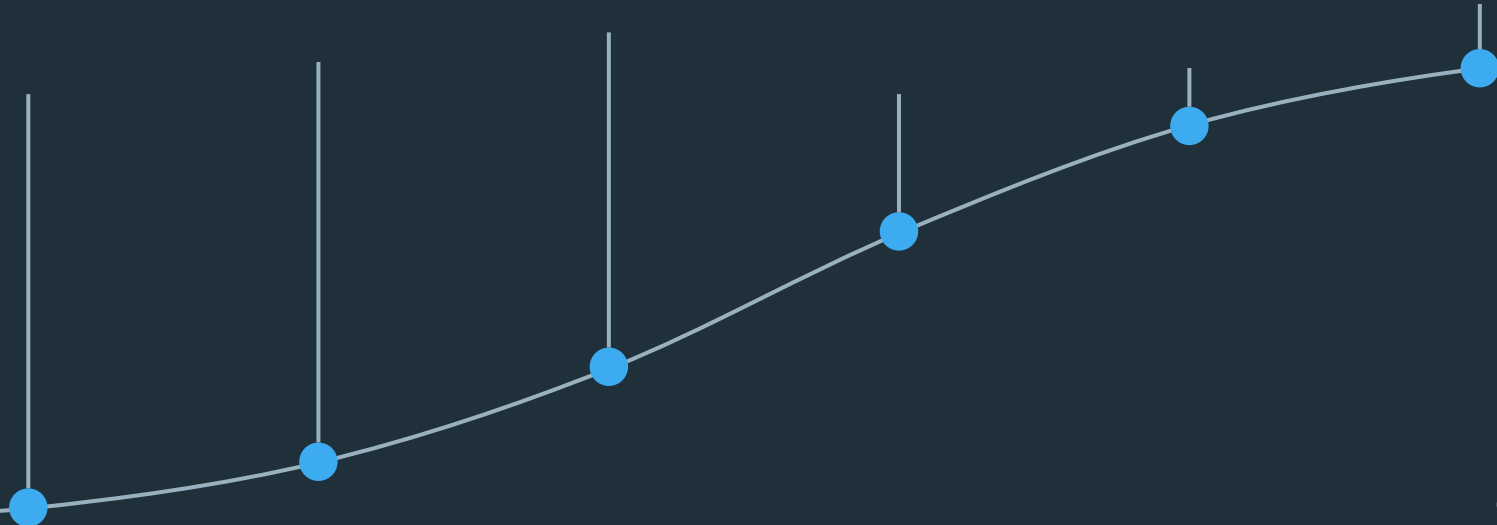
Request a review with a reviewer

Complete

After async or in meeting review, assessment is set to completed

Re-assess

Continuously follow up through index, re-assessment will be recommended, if needed



Overview

In progress

Expiration date

Not specified

Repeats every

365

Open follow-up
actions

0



Follow up actions



Your actions points and statuses will be available here once you start your assessment and will link to your tracking system (if access granted).

Contents

Recommended ▾



Technical Debt Maturity Assessment

TDMA01

Prevention

Not started

TDMA02

Identification

Not started

TDMA03

Documentation

Not started

TDMA04

Analysis

Not started

TDMA05

Monitoring

Not started

TDMA06

Communication

Not started

TDMA07

Planning

Not started

TDMA08

Repayment

Not started

TDMA01 In progress ▾

Prevention

● Prevention capabilities



Q1 The team follows coding standards and performs code review for all non-trivial changes

Open (0) comments

*Answer

Yes ▾

+ Add new action

Q2 The intention of implementing any workaround or corner-cutting is discussed within the team before any code is written; team decides together if the workaround will be implemented or more time will be allocated to avoid it

Open (0) comments

*Answer

Yes ▾

+ Add new action

Comments

Send a comment...



No comments yet

Be the first to comment by typing your message for all to see.

← Technical Debt Maturity

Request review



Overview In progress


Expiration date
Not specified

Open follow-up actions
0

Repeats every
365

81%
Overall progress

Follow up actions 👤



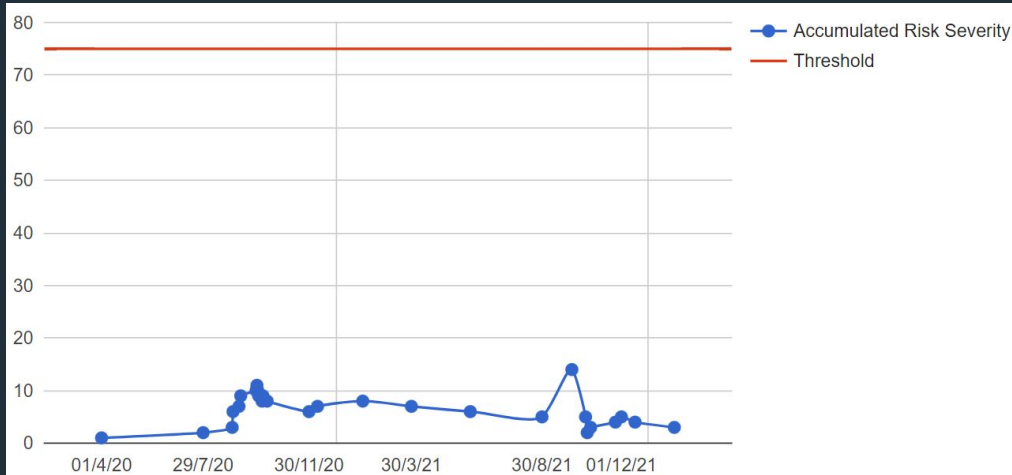
Your actions points and statuses will be available here once you start your assessment and will link to your tracking system (if access granted).

Contents Recommended ⌵

Technical Debt Maturity Assessment

TDMA01 Prevention 100%	TDMA02 Identification 100%	TDMA03 Documentation 66%	TDMA04 Analysis 100%
TDMA05 Monitoring Not started	TDMA06 Communication 100%	TDMA07 Planning 50%	TDMA08 Repayment 100%

Dashboard - team A

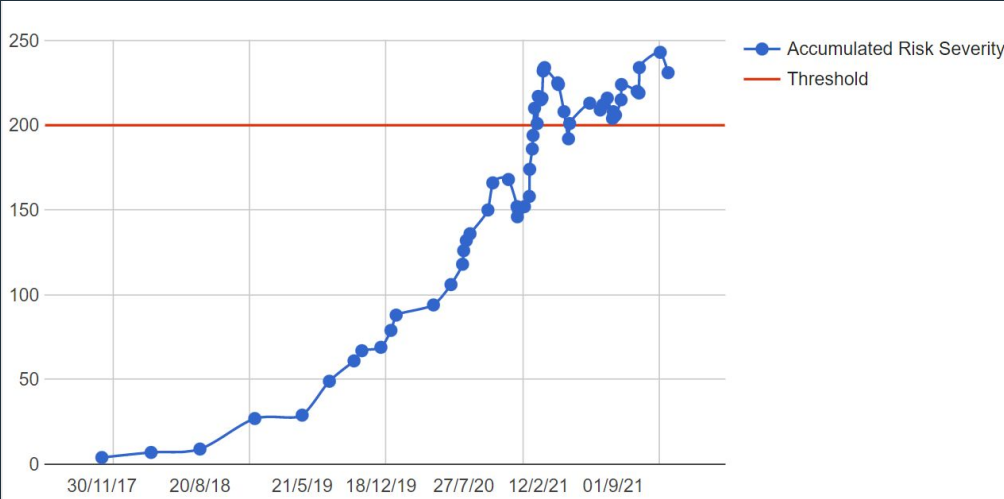


Filter Results: TDMA Example

T	P	Risk Impact	Risk Likelihood	Risk Severity ↓
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	3	3	9	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	3	1	3	
<input type="checkbox"/>	1	1	1	
<input type="checkbox"/>	1	1	1	
<input type="checkbox"/>	1	1	1	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	1	1	1	
<input type="checkbox"/>	1	1	1	
<input type="checkbox"/>	1	1	1	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	1	1	1	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	1	1	1	
<input type="checkbox"/>	1	1	1	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	1	1	1	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	1	1	1	

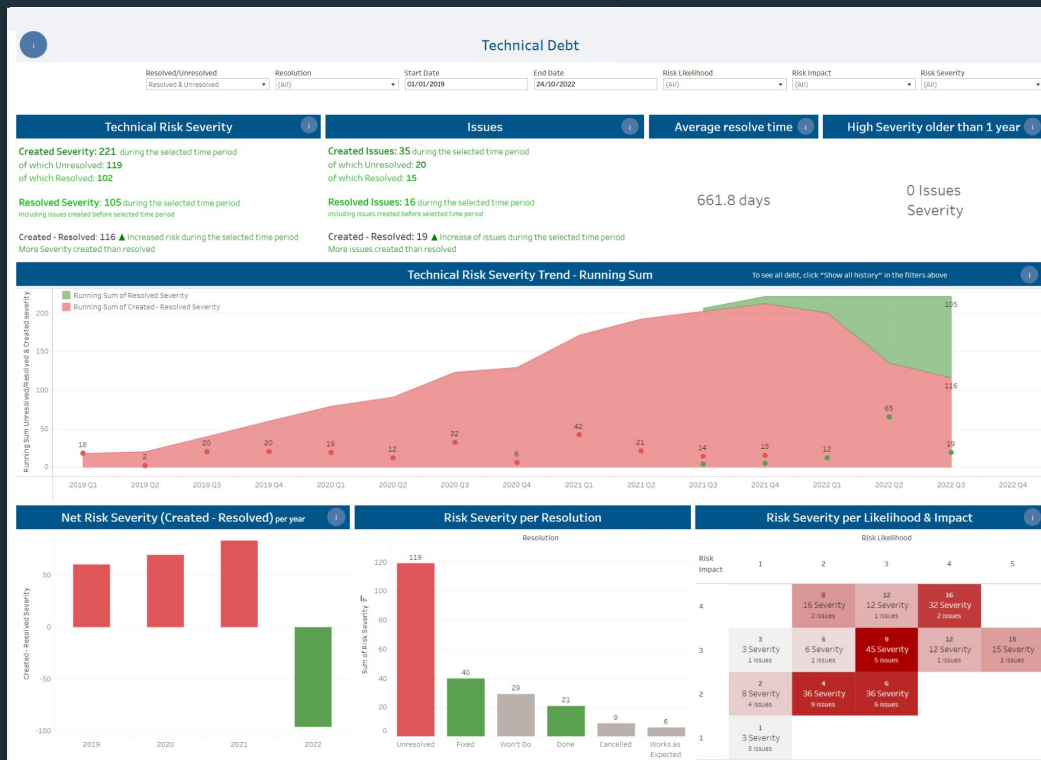
1-12 of 12

Dashboard - team B



Filter Results: TDMA Example 2

T	Key	Summary	P	Risk Impact	Risk Likelihood	Risk Severity ↓
0						
0						
+						
+						
0						
0				4	4	16
+				4	4	16
+				3	5	15
+				4	3	12
✓				3	4	12
0				3	3	9
0				3	3	9
0				3	3	9
+				3	3	9
+				3	3	9
0				3	3	9
+				3	3	9
0				4	2	8
0				4	2	8
0				2	3	6
+				3	2	6
✓				2	3	6
0				2	3	6
0				2	3	6
✓				2	3	6
0				2	3	6
+				2	2	4
✓				2	2	4
0				2	2	4
0				2	2	4
+				2	2	4
0				2	2	4
0				2	2	4
0				2	2	4
0				2	2	4
+				2	2	4
0				3	1	3
0				3	1	3
0				2	1	2



Technical debt dashboard

Out of the box

Click on the sort icon beside each column header to sort the data. You can see, for example, Newest/Oldest issues by sorting on Created. Default sorting is on highest Risk Severity

Issues Details

Red Issues = Severity at least 15 and older than 1 year

Issue key	Project	Created	Resolution date	Days from Created to Today	Resolve time days	Risk Impact	Risk Likelihood	Risk Severity	Resolution	High Severity and older than 1 year	Status
12/02/2021 11:28:51		14/04/2022 06:44:08		426		4	4	16	Done		Closed
20/01/2021 07:58:54		28/06/2022 09:37:43		524		4	4	16	Fixed		Closed
10/11/2021 10:29:39				348		3	5	15	Unresolved		Analysis
30/06/2021 09:48:02				481		4	3	12	Unresolved		ON-HOLD
07/10/2019 11:59:12		26/01/2022 08:20:15		842		3	4	12	Fixed		Closed
23/09/2021 06:48:25		05/07/2022 13:24:20		285		3	3	9	Cancelled		Closed
07/05/2021 08:09:37				535		3	3	9	Unresolved		Open
28/01/2020 16:57:28		07/06/2022 11:47:57		861		3	3	9	Won't Do		Closed
14/01/2019 14:34:16				1379		3	3	9	Unresolved		Open
14/01/2019 14:32:57				1379		3	3	9	Unresolved		Open
27/07/2020 11:06:04				819		4	2	8	Unresolved		Open
14/01/2020 13:52:13				1014		4	2	8	Unresolved		Open
30/09/2020 14:14:55		29/07/2022 10:19:23		667		3	2	6	Works as Expec...		Closed
03/08/2020 11:24:51				812		2	3	6	Unresolved		Open
23/06/2020 14:39:11				853		2	3	6	Unresolved		Selected for Development
07/05/2020 12:46:25				900		2	3	6	Unresolved		Open
28/10/2019 17:05:41				1092		2	3	6	Unresolved		Open

Examples from SonarQube

QUALITY GATE STATUS ⊙

Passed

All conditions passed

MEASURES

New Code
Since November 10, 2020

Overall Code

QUALITY GATE STATUS ⊙

Failed

1 conditions failed

MEASURES

New Code
Since 1.0.217-SNAPSHOT
Started 6 hours ago

Overall Code

QUALITY GATE STATUS ⊙

Failed

1 conditions failed

On New Code

1 New Critical Issues is greater than 0

MEASURES

New Code
Since 1.0.217-SNAPSHOT
Started 6 hours ago

Overall Code

11 🐛 Bugs

4 🔒 Vulnerabilities

0 🔥 Security Hotspots ⊙

13d Debt

340 🗑️ Code Smells

Maintainability A

77.7%

Coverage on 17K Lines to cover

994

Unit Tests

2.0%

Duplications on 41K Lines

53

Duplicated Blocks

Conditions ⊙

Conditions on New Code

Conditions on New Code apply to all branches and to Pull Requests.

Metric	Operator	Value
Coverage	is less than	60.0%
Duplicated Lines (%)	is greater than	3.0%

Conditions on Overall Code

Conditions on Overall Code apply to branches only.

Metric	Operator	Value
Coverage	is less than	80.0%
Duplicated Lines (%)	is greater than	2.0%
Maintainability Rating	is worse than	A
Reliability Rating	is worse than	A
Security Rating	is worse than	A
Unit Test Errors	is greater than	0
Unit Test Failures	is greater than	0

Examples from SonarQube

The screenshot displays the SonarQube interface with several code quality issues on the left sidebar and a detailed view of one issue on the right.

Issues on the left sidebar:

- 'System.Exception' should not be thrown by user code. Code Smell
- 'System.Exception' should not be thrown by user code. Code Smell
- Refactor this code to not nest more than 3 control flow statements. Code Smell
- 'System.Exception' should not be thrown by user code. Code Smell
- Remove the unused local variable 'request'. Code Smell
- Fix this implementation of 'Disposable' to conform to the dispose pattern. Code Smell +2

Detailed view of the 'Remove the unused local variable 'request'' issue:

```
67 }
68 }
69 private async Task<[redacted]> ([redacted] Name)
70 {
71     [redacted]
72     var request = new GetSecretValueRequest { SecretId = secretName};
73 }
```

Remove the unused local variable 'request'. Why is this an issue? last year L73
Code Smell Major Open [redacted] 5min effort Comment unused

The code editor shows a C# method with a local variable 'request' that is declared but never used. The issue is highlighted with a pink box, and a tooltip provides details about the issue, including its severity (Major), effort (5min), and a link to the issue page.

Summary of the issue:

Unused local variables should be removed

Code Smell Minor unused Available Since Aug 14, 2015 SonarQube (C#) Constant/Issue: 5min

If a local variable is declared but not used, it is dead code and should be removed. Doing so will improve maintainability because developers will not wonder what the variable is used for.

Noncompliant Code Example

```
public int NumberOfMinutes(int hours)
{
    int seconds = 0; // seconds is never used
    return hours * 60;
}
```

“Not our fault”

Example of a bigger technical debt

- Unintentional
- External factors
- Time

“Move from AngularJS to new version of Angular”

~ 1583 hours = 66 days



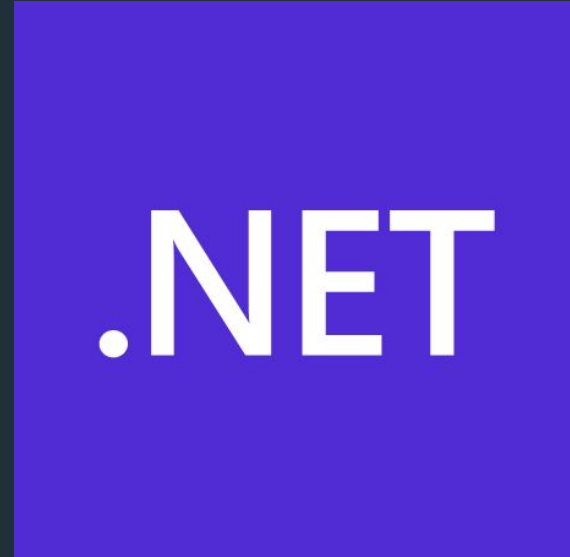
“Afterall, **won't do**”

Example of a technical debt

- External factors
- Time
- Changing priorities

“‘Integration’ is written in .NET 5 but support for .NET 5 ended on May 2022 after which no security updates are released for this version of .NET. Plan to upgrade to .NET 6.”

Conclusion: “Going to use another sync mechanism which will make this API obsolete, and we will delete it.”



Do all teams in Visma work like this?



- Most of the teams working in a modern way (Visma Cloud Delivery Model) do this
- There is no one size fits all
- It depends

Automatically track deviations

Visma Index



Visma Index

A&T - Technical Debt Maturity Assessment (TDMA) [🔗](#)

1 . Technical Debt Maturity Assessment not done or report older than 12 months	Hubble/Confluence 🔗	0	1	0	🟢
2 . Technical Debt Maturity Assessment not done or report older than 18 months	Hubble/Confluence Due date in 6 months 📅	0	450	0	🟢
3 . Unresolved critical and blocker issues from the Tech Debt Assessment older than 30 days	Jira 🔗 Total: 0 🔗	0	200	0	🟢
4 . Unresolved high issues from the Tech Debt Assessment older than 90 days	Jira 🔗 Total: 0 🔗	0	100	0	🟢
5 . Unresolved medium issues from the Tech Debt Assessment older than 90 days	Jira 🔗 Total: 0 🔗	0	20	0	🟢
6 . Unresolved low and minor issues from the Tech Debt Assessment older than 90 days	Jira 🔗 Total: 0 🔗	0	1	0	🟢
7 . Data Quality - Open technical debt cases, older than 14 days, missing severity score	Jira 🔗	4	0	0	🔴
8 . Data Quality - Closed technical debt cases without severity score (closed last 12 months)	Jira 🔗	3	0	0	🔴
9 . Data Quality - Open technical debt cases with severity score, missing NFR label	Jira 🔗	0	0	0	🟢
10 . Data Quality - Closed technical debt with severity score but missing NFR label	Jira 🔗	2	0	0	🔴
11 . 0 technical debt cases created last 3 months	Jira 🔗 Total: 3 🔗	0	0	0	🟢
12 . Less than 5 technical debt cases created last 12 months	Jira 🔗 Total: 20 🔗	0	0	0	🟢
13 . 0 technical debt cases resolved last 3 months	Jira 🔗 Total: 4 🔗	0	0	0	🟢
14 . Less than 5 technical debt cases resolved last 12 months	Jira 🔗 Total: 14 🔗	0	0	0	🟢



Innovation Project for the Industrial Sector

**Data-driven continuous
management of technical debt
for sustainable software
development**

SINTEF, University of Oslo, Akva Group, KnowIT and Visma



Data-driven continuous management of technical debt for sustainable software development

- 3 years
- 15.2MNOK funding from Norwegian Research Council
- Visma, AkvaGroup, Knowit, UiO, SINTEF

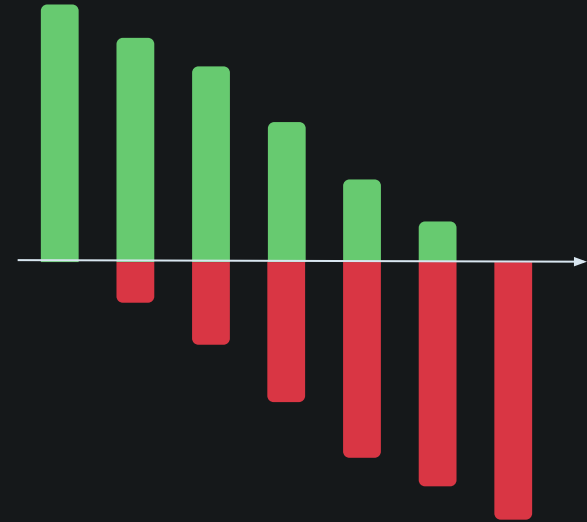
Research

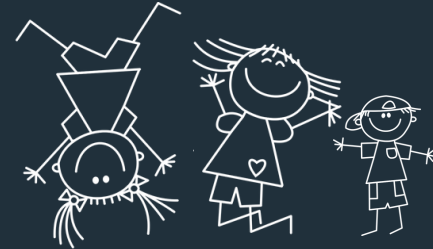
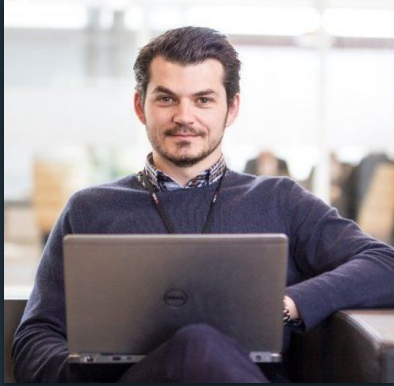
- Novel **data-driven** methods and software tools aimed at aiding companies to **control technical debt systematically and continuously**
- Methods and software tools to improve current software engineering practices and validate the novel approaches, **saving million of wasted working hours yearly**, for many years to come



Summary

- **Visualise** your technical debt, so you know about it
- Think about **what makes sense** for your service (mature vs startup)
- Having **some technical debt is ok**, keep it under control
- **Never** try to **repay all** technical debt
- Focus on **actual debt first**, then potential debt
- Don't treat the **symptoms**, find the root cause





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_ We speak many languages
Entrepreneurial, Spanish, S
R, German, English, Respon
Typescript, Scala, Dart,
Objective C, Norwegian, C#
Lithuanian, Dedicated, PHP,
Danish, R, Javascript, HTML
Visual Basic, SQL, Ruby, Pe
Swedish, Rust, Inclusive, Py

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