## INF3490 exercises - week 6 2014

## Problem 1

The particle swarm velocity update formula is

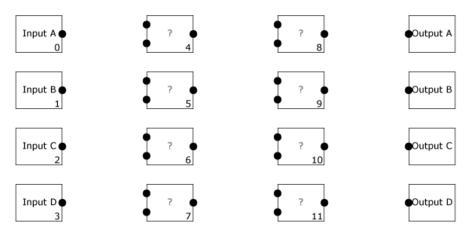
$$v_{i}^{\left(t+1\right)} \leftarrow \alpha v_{i}^{\left(t\right)} + U\left(0,\beta\right)\left(p_{i} - x_{i}^{\left(t\right)}\right) + U\left(0,\beta\right)\left(p_{g} - x_{i}^{\left(t\right)}\right)$$

If we replaced the random terms related to personal and global best with a term proportional to the local objective function gradient, like this:

$$v_i^{(t+1)} \leftarrow \alpha v_i^{(t)} + \gamma \nabla f\left(x_i^{(t)}\right)$$

How would the particles behave? How does this compare to gradient ascent?

## Problem 2



Construct circuits from the Cartesian genetic programming genotypes below, using the setup above.

- $\bullet \ \ 231\ 110\ 323\ 121\ 165\ 046\ 154\ 176\ 11\ 5\ 8\ 9$
- $\bullet \ \ 003\ 332\ 123\ 010\ 167\ 075\ 345\ 365\ 9\ 10\ 11\ 4$

If the problem seems bit vague and you don't understand what you are supposed to do - take a look at this week's lecture (slides 7-9).

http://www.uio.no/studier/emner/matnat/ifi/INF3490/h14/lectures/inf3490-2014-pso-ehw-ho-1.pdf