## INF3490 exercises - week 62014

## Problem 1

The particle swarm velocity update formula is

$$
v_{i}^{(t+1)} \leftarrow \alpha v_{i}^{(t)}+U(0, \beta)\left(p_{i}-x_{i}^{(t)}\right)+U(0, \beta)\left(p_{g}-x_{i}^{(t)}\right)
$$

If we replaced the random terms related to personal and global best with a term proportional to the local objective function gradient, like this:

$$
v_{i}^{(t+1)} \leftarrow \alpha v_{i}^{(t)}+\gamma \nabla f\left(x_{i}^{(t)}\right)
$$

How would the particles behave? How does this compare to gradient ascent?

## Problem 2



Construct circuits from the Cartesian genetic programming genotypes below, using the setup above.

- 23111032312116504615417611589
- 003332123010167075345365910114

If the problem seems bit vague and you don't understand what you are supposed to do - take a look at this week's lecture (slides 7-9).
http://www.uio.no/studier/emner/matnat/ifi/INF3490/h14/lectures/inf3490-2014-pso-ehw-ho-1.pdf

