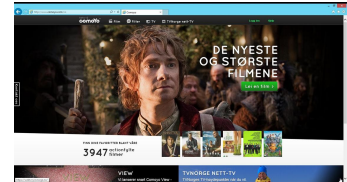
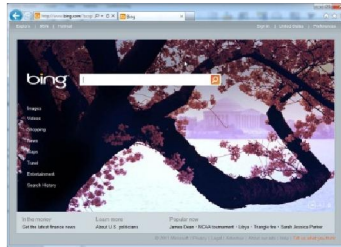
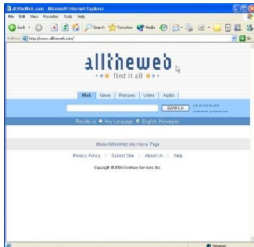




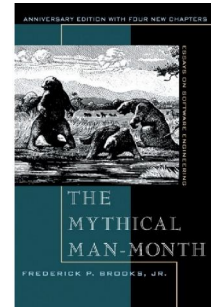
## Background



## Industrial software engineering

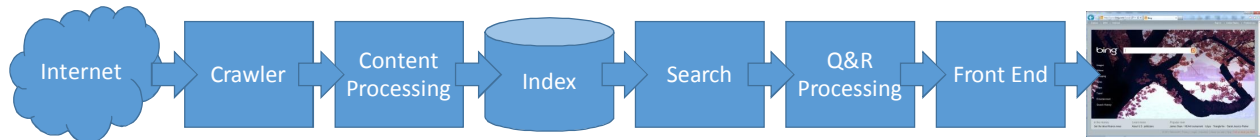
Creating a *platform product* costs  
an order of magnitude more than  
creating a *program*.

— Frederick P. Brooks, jr.

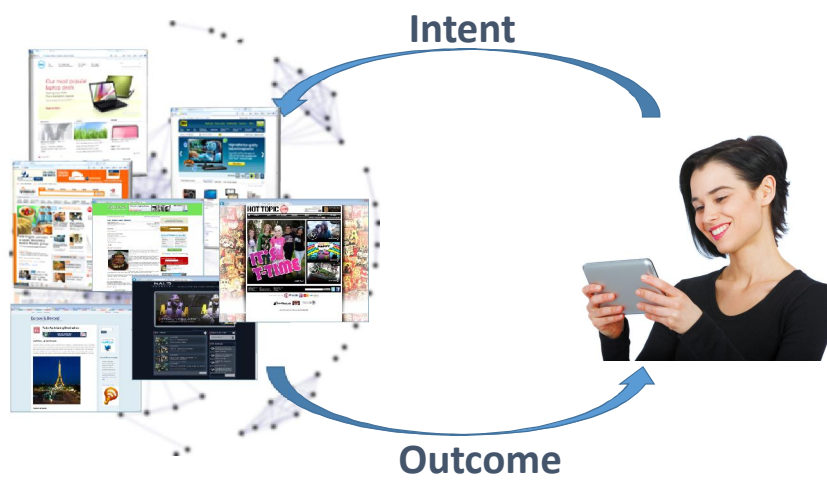


## Large Scale Web Search

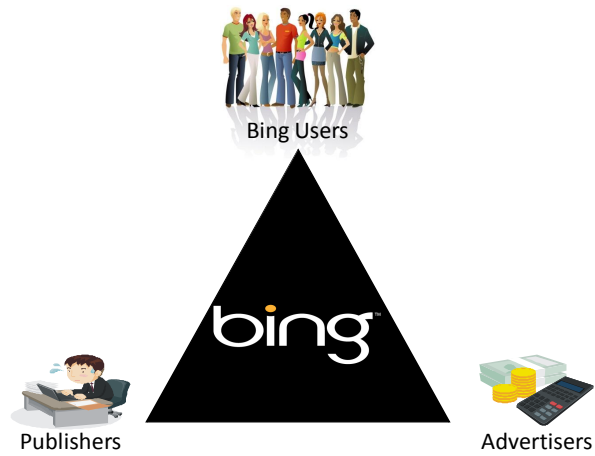
## Web search — system



## Web search — application



## Web search — business model



## Technical Challenges

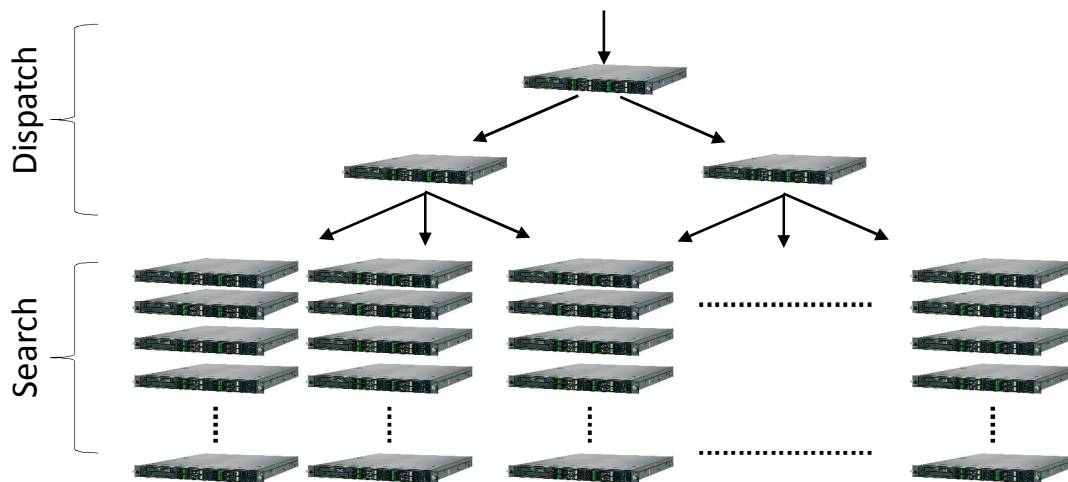
## Engineering complex systems

«Anyone can build a fast CPU. The trick is to build a fast system.»

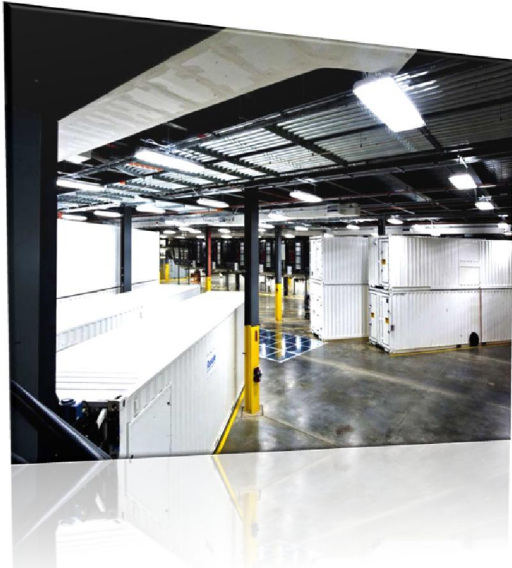
— Seymour Cray (1926-1996)



## Scalable architecture

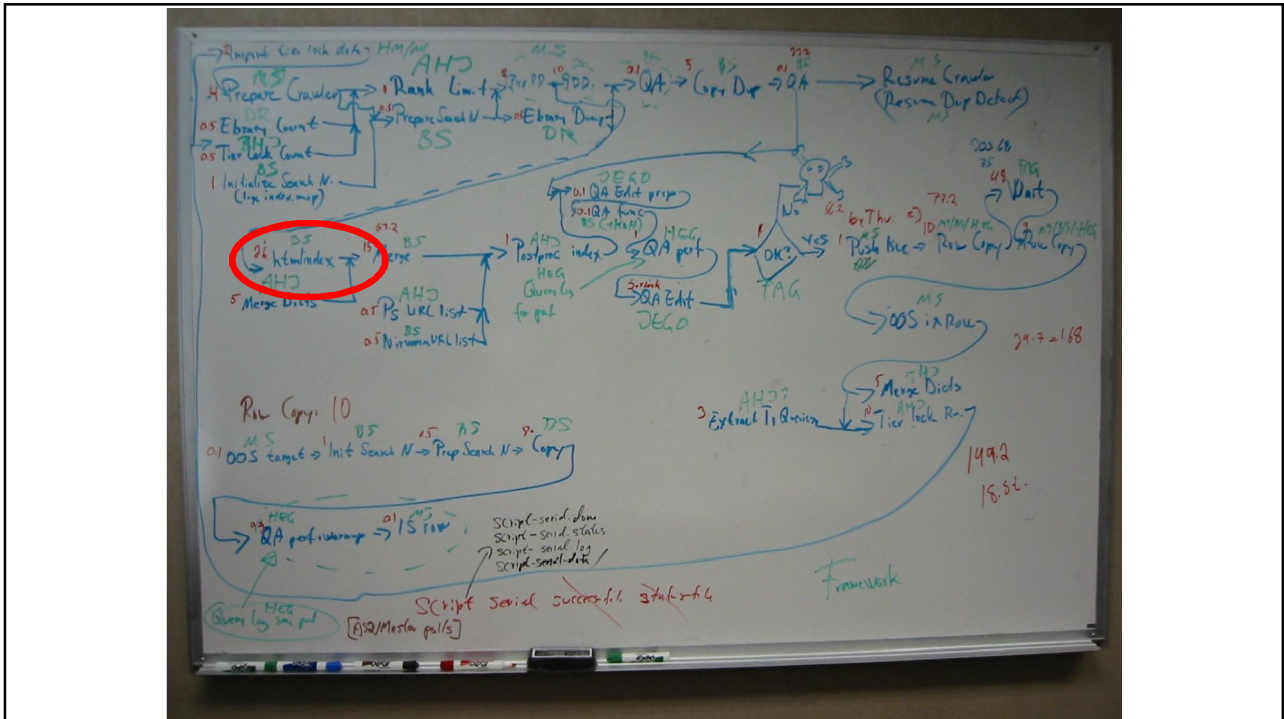


## Large scale systems



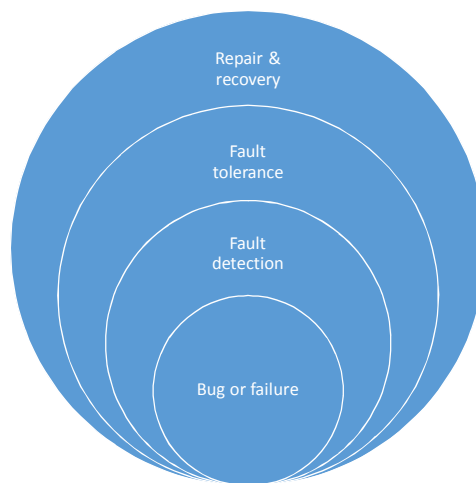
## The cloud opportunity







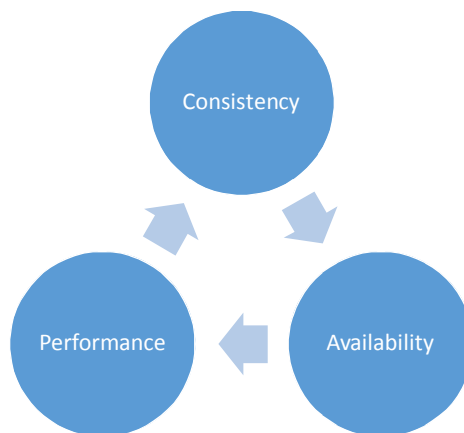
## Engineering for failure







## The CAP Theorem



## Premature generalization



## Premature optimization

- InternalAndWithABAB
- InternalAndWithABAB
- InternalAndWithANAB
- InternalAndWithABAN
- InternalAndWithABAN
- InternalAndWithANAN
- InternalAndWithZBAN
- InternalAndWithABCN
- InternalAndWithABCN
- InternalAndWithANCN
- InternalAndWithABAN
- InternalAndWithABAN
- InternalAndWithANAN

**25 Variants!!!**

- InternalAndWithABCB
- InternalAndWithABCB
- InternalAndWithANCN
- InternalAndWithABAB
- InternalAndWithABAB
- InternalAndWithANAB
- InternalAndWithABAN
- InternalAndWithABAN
- InternalAndWithANAN
- InternalAndWithABAN
- InternalAndWithABAN
- InternalAndWithANAN

## Technical debt





# Industrial Software Development

Rolf Michelsen

Quality

What is quality?



What is quality?



vs.



## Measuring quality

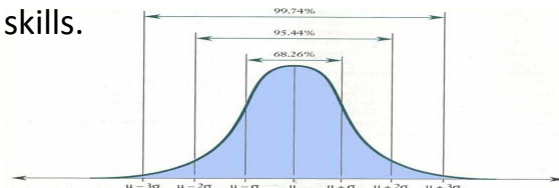
«When you can measure what you are speaking about, and express it in numbers, you know something about it; but when you cannot express it in numbers, your knowledge is of a meager and unsatisfactory kind; it may be the beginning of knowledge, but you have scarcely, in your thoughts, advanced to the stage of science, whatever the matter may be.»

— Lord Kelvin (1824 – 1907)

## Performance measurements



- Statistical models.
- Lab setup.
- Load generation tools and data.
- Measurement tools and reporting.
- Diagnostics to identify bottlenecks.
- System skills.



# Metrics

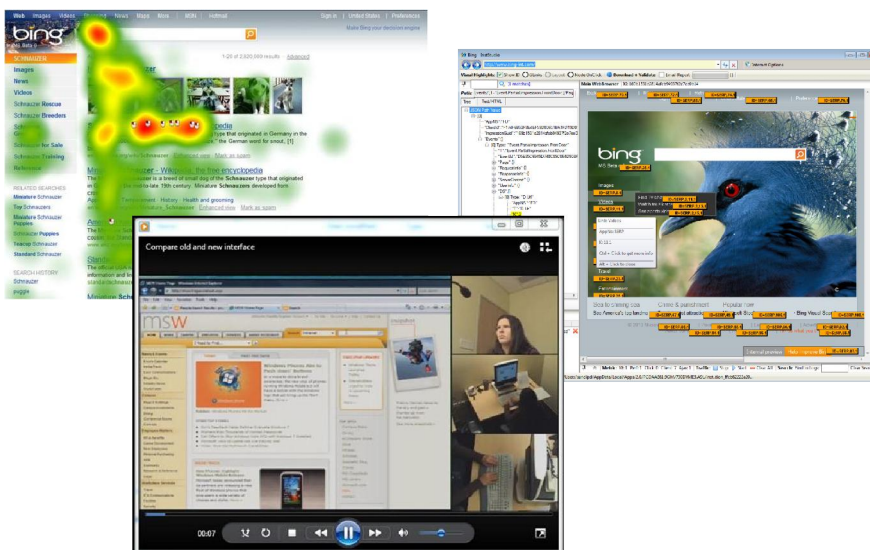
## Hard metrics



## Soft metrics



# User studies

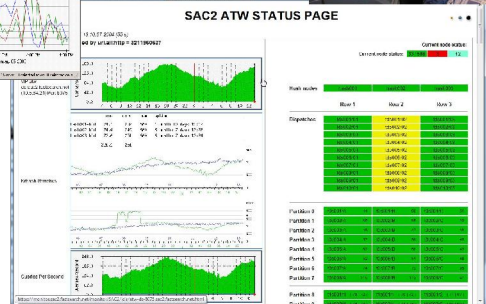
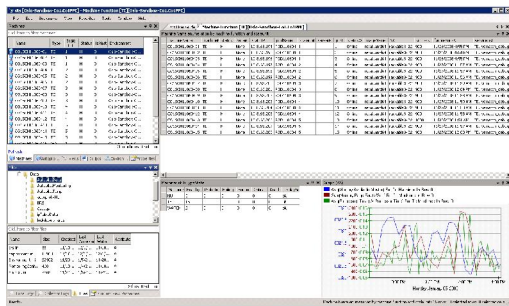


# The future

- Task completion
- Intent detection
- Personalization



# Operations





# The Environment







## Organizational Challenges





