

2 – Boolsk Algebra – løsning

1) Forenkle følgende boolske uttrykk kun ved hjelp av boolske regneregler:

a. $A'B' + AB + A'B =$

$$A'(B + B') + AB$$

$$A' + AB$$

$$\underline{A' + B}$$

b. $(A + B)(A + C) =$

$$AA + AC + AB + BC$$

$$A + AC + AB + BC$$

$$A(1 + C + B) + BC$$

$$\underline{A + BC}$$

c. $A'B'C + A'BC + AB'C' + ABC' =$

$$A'C(B' + B) + AC'(B' + B)$$

$$\underline{A'C + AC'} \text{ (A xor C)}$$

d. $A'B'C' + A'BC' + A'BC' =$

$$A'B'C' + A'BC'$$

$$A'C'(B' + B)$$

$$\underline{A'C'}$$

e. $A'BC'D + A'BCD + ABC'D + ABCD =$

$$A'BD(C' + C) + ABD(C' + C)$$

$$A'BD + ABD$$

$$BD(A' + A)$$

$$\underline{BD}$$

f. $ABC'D + AB'C'D + A'BCD + AB'CD + A'BCD' =$

$$AC'D(B' + B) + A'BC(D + D') + AB'CD$$

$$AC'D + A'BC + AB'CD$$

$$AD(C' + B'C) + A'BC$$

$$AD(C' + B') + A'BC$$

$$\underline{AC'D + AB'D + A'BC}$$

2) Sett opp sannhetstabellen til følgende boolske uttrykk:

a. $QRS' + QRST + R'S'T + (TR)'$

| Q | R | S | T | Ut |
|---|---|---|---|----|
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |

b. $A + BCD' + (BCD)'$

| A | B | C | D | Ut |
|---|---|---|---|----|
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |

c. $W'X' + WX + W'X$

| W | X | Ut |
|---|---|----|
| 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 1 | 1 | 1 |

d. $(W + X)(W + Z)$

| W | X | Z | Ut |
|---|---|---|----|
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |

e. $W'XY'Z' + W'XYZ + W'X'Y'$

| W | X | Y | Z | Ut |
|---|---|---|---|----|
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 |

f. $WXYZ + X'Y'$

| W | X | Y | Z | Ut |
|---|---|---|---|----|
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |

3) Forenkle følgende boolske uttrykk kun ved hjelp av boolske regneregler:

a. $xyz + xy' + xyz' =$

$$xy(z + z') + xy'$$

$$xy + xy'$$

$$x(y + y')$$

$$\underline{x}$$

b. $(xy + z)(x + y') =$

$$xyx + xyy' + zx + zy'$$

$$xy + x \cdot 0 + xz + y'z$$

$$xy + xz + y'z$$

$$xy + y'z + xz(y + y')$$

$$xy + y'z + xyz + xy'z$$

$$xy(1 + z) + y'z(1 + x)$$

$$\underline{xy + y'z}$$

c. $A'C' + A(BC' + C) =$

$$A'C' + ABC' + AC'$$

$$A'C' + AC'(B + 1)$$

$$A'C' + AC'$$

$$C'(A' + A)$$

$$\underline{C'}$$

4) Sett opp sannhetstabellen for følgende uttrykk (uttrykkene fra forrige oppg.):

d. $xyz + xy' + xyz'$

| x | y | Z | Ut |
|---|---|---|----|
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |

e. $(xy + z)(x + y')$

| x | y | z | Ut |
|---|---|---|----|
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |

f. $A'C' + A(BC' + C')$

| A | B | C | Ut |
|---|---|---|----|
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 |

5) Finn komplementet til følgende uttrykk:

a. $D(AC + B') + BC \Rightarrow$

$$(D(AC + B') + BC)'$$

$$(D(AC + B'))'(BC)'$$

$$(D' + (AC + B')')(B' + C')$$

$$(D' + (AC)'B)(B' + C')$$

$$\underline{(D' + ((A' + C')B))(B' + C')}$$
 (mulig å forkorte mer ved å bl.a. ekspandere uttrykket. Korteste svar = $B'D' + BC'$)

b. $(A + B' + C)(A' + B + D)(B + C + D') \Rightarrow$

$$((A + B' + C)(A' + B + D)(B + C + D'))'$$

$$(A + B' + C)' + (A' + B + D)' + (B + C + D)'$$

$$\underline{A'BC' + AB'D' + B'C'D}$$

c. $(R' + S' + T)(R + S)(S + T') \Rightarrow$

$$(R' + S' + T)' + (R + S)' + (S + T)'$$

$$\underline{RST' + R'S' + S'T}$$

6) For følgende funksjonsuttrykk, $F = A(B+C)(D' + A)$:

a. Sett opp sannhetstabellen for F.

| A | B | C | D | Ut |
|---|---|---|---|----|
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |

- b. Finn komplementet av funksjonen, F' .

$$A(B + C)(D' + A) \Rightarrow$$

$$(A(B + C)(D' + A))'$$

$$A' + (B + C)' + (D' + A)'$$

$$\underline{A' + B'C'}$$

- c. Sett opp sannhetstabellen for F' .

| A | B | C | D | Ut |
|---|---|---|---|----|
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 |

- d. Skriv opp F' på sum-av-minterm form

$$F(A, B, C, D) = \Sigma(0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9) = \underline{A'B'C'D' + A'B'C'D + A'B'CD' + A'B'CD + A'BC'D' + A'BC'D + A'BCD' + A'BCD + AB'C'D' + AB'C'D}$$

- e. Skriv opp F på produkt-av-maksterm form.

$$F(A, B, C, D) = \Pi(0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9) = \underline{(A+B+C+D) (A+B+C+D') (A+B+C'+D) (A+B+C'+D') (A+B'+C+D) (A+B'+C+D') (A+B'+C'+D) (A+B'+C'+D') (A'+B+C+D)}$$

7) Forenkle funksjonene T1 og T2 til minimum antall literaler:

| A | B | C | T1 | T2 |
|---|---|---|----|----|
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |

T1)

$$A'B'C' + A'B'C + A'BC'$$

$$A'B'(C' + C) + A'BC'$$

$$A'B' + A'BC'$$

$$A'(B' + BC')$$

$$A'(B' + C')$$

$$\underline{A'B' + A'C'}$$

T2)

$$A'BC + AB'C' + AB'C + ABC' + ABC$$

$$A'BC + AB'(C + C') + AB(C' + C)$$

$$A'BC + AB' + AB$$

$$A'BC + A(B' + B)$$

$$A'BC + A$$

$$\underline{A + BC}$$

8) (Repetisjon fra tallsystemer) Utfør følgende operasjoner:

a. Konverter $(110100101)_2$ til desimaltall.

$$(110100101)_2 = (421)_{10}$$

b. Konverter $(10011)_2$ til desimaltall.

$$(10011)_2 = (19)_{10}$$

c. Konverter $(7AB)_{16}$ til binærtall.

$$(7AB)_{16} = (11110101011)_2$$

d. Konverter $(110101)_2$ til oktalsystemet.

$$(110101)_2 = (65)_8$$

e. Konverter $(4329)_{10}$ til heksadesimal, og så til binærtall.

$$(4329)_{10} = (10E9)_{16} = (1000011101001)_2$$