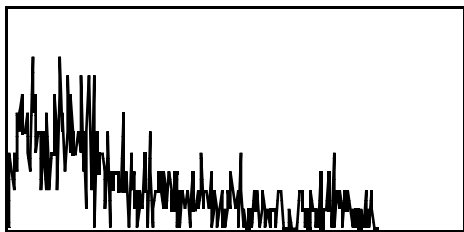


Observed Hits



Movie title age