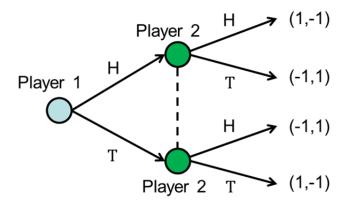
## **Question 1**

A game is given in extensive form:



- a) Explain why this is a strategic game. Could you write the game in strategic or normal form? What is the name of this game?
- b) Explain why this is a zero-sum game?
- c) In relation to this game, could you define and identify:
  - i. Nash equilibria (pure strategy)
  - ii. Pareto optimal outcomes
  - iii. outcomes that maximize social welfare
- d) What is Nash's theorem?
- e) What is the mixed strategy Nash equilibrium in this game?

## **Question 2**

a) The "Prisoner's dilemma" game is often interpreted as being proof that somehow cooperation between self-interested agents is impossible. "Program equilibria" is a framework that would allow cooperation as a rational outcome in the one-shot "Prisoner's dilemma". Explain and critically assess these statements.