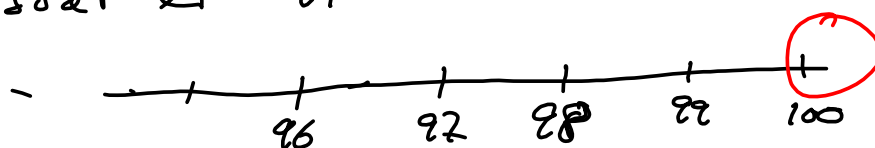


Midtvejs eksamen 2020

Oppg. 7 $a = \sup \{x \in \mathbb{N} \mid x/100 < 1\}$

$$x/100 < 1 \quad , \quad x < 100$$

Riktig svar er 99



a er det minste tallet som er større enn eller lik alle tall i mengden.

Oppg. 15

Differensligningen

$$x_{n+1} - 2(n+1)x_n = 0, \quad n \geq 0$$

$$x_0 = 1$$

$$x_{n+1} = 2(n+1)x_n$$

$$x_n = 2 \cdot n \cdot x_{n-1}$$

$$x_{n-1} = 2 \cdot (n-1) \cdot x_{n-2}$$

$$n=0 \quad x_1 = 2 \cdot (0+1) \cdot 1 = 2$$

$$n=1 \quad x_2 = 2 \cdot (1+1) \cdot 2 = 8$$

$$n=2 \quad x_3 = 2 \cdot (2+1) \cdot 8 = 48$$

$$\begin{aligned} x_{n+1} &= 2(n+1)x_n = 2(n+1) \cdot 2 \cdot n \cdot x_{n-1} = 4 \cdot (n+1) \cdot n \cdot x_{n-1} \\ &= 4(n+1)n \cdot 2(n-1)x_{n-2} = 8(n+1)n(n-1)x_{n-2} \\ &= 2^3(n+1)n(n-1)x_{n-2} \end{aligned}$$

$$\vdots = 2^4(n+1)n(n-1)(n-2)x_{n-3}$$

$$\vdots = 2^{n+1}(n+1)n(n-1)\dots 1 \quad x_0 = 2^{n+1}(n+1)!$$

$$x_n = 2^n n!$$

Oppg. 12

Hvilket uttrykk vil gi stor relativ feil for store positive flyttall?

• $\ln(x+1) - \ln x$

• $\frac{1}{x^2 - \sqrt{1+x}}$

Omng. 18

$$x_{n+2} - 2x_{n+1} + 4x_n = 3n + 3$$

Part. lös. $x_n^p = An + B$

$$A(n+2) + B - 2(A(n+1) + B) + 4(An + B) = 3n + 3$$

$$3An + 3B = 3n + 3 \quad \text{for alle } n.$$

$$3A = 3 \quad , \quad A = 1$$

$$3B = 3 \quad B = 1$$

part. lös. $x_n^p = n + 1$

Homogen lösung:

$$x_{n+2} - 2x_{n+1} + 4x_n = 0$$

$$r = \frac{2 \pm \sqrt{4 - 4 \cdot 4}}{2} = \frac{2 \pm \sqrt{-12}}{2} = \frac{2 \pm 2i\sqrt{3}}{2} = 1 \pm i\sqrt{3}$$

$$r = 1 \pm i\sqrt{3} = |r| e^{i\alpha} = \rho e^{i\alpha}$$

$$|r| = \sqrt{1 + (\sqrt{3})^2} = 2$$

$$x_n = \rho^n (C \cos n\theta + D \sin n\theta)$$

Oppg. 4
100 tegn krever 111 bytes