

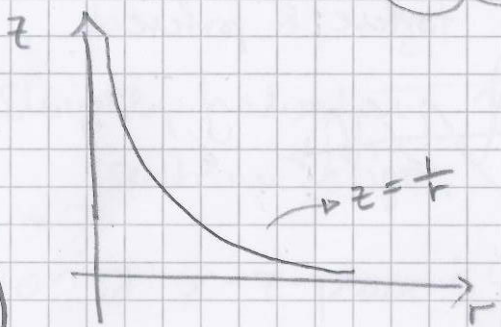
3.) a) $f(x, y) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{x^2 + y^2}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{r^2}} = \frac{1}{r}$

se Eks. 3

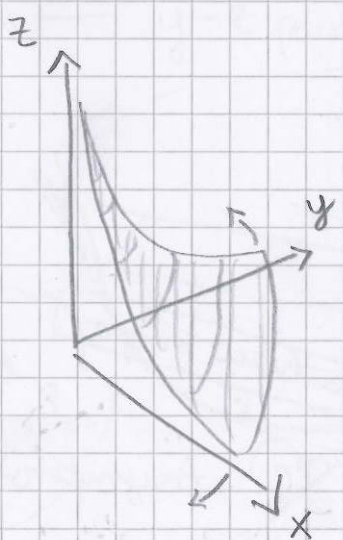
$x = r \cos \theta$
 $y = r \sin \theta$

Finde. af kun én variabel!

vi
skudt
ref.
ml. m/ MATLAB.



Får grafen til $f(x, y)$ v/
å rotere denne om z-aksen
(fordi θ skal variere selv
om funktion ikke afh. af θ)



En slags hatt!

Smb. m/ MATLAB!

b) $f(x, y) = \frac{x}{x^2 + y^2} = \frac{r \cos \theta}{r^2} = \frac{\cos \theta}{r}$

• Nivåkurver: $\frac{x}{x^2 + y^2} = c$

$\frac{x}{c} = x^2 + y^2$

$x^2 - \frac{x}{c} + \frac{1}{4c^2} + y^2 = \frac{1}{4c^2}$

$(x - \frac{1}{2c})^2 + y^2 = \frac{1}{4c^2}$

$(\frac{x - \frac{1}{2c}}{\frac{1}{2c}})^2 + \frac{y^2}{(\frac{1}{2c})^2} = 1$

⇒ Sirkel, centrum $(\frac{1}{2c}, 0)$, radius $\frac{1}{2c}$