

3

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{b)} \quad & 2x + 2y + 4z = 16 \\
 & x + y + z = 4 \\
 & -x + y + 2z = 6
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 2 & 2 & 4 & 16 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 4 \\ -1 & 1 & 2 & 6 \end{bmatrix} \begin{array}{l} \frac{1}{2}R_1 \\ \\ \end{array} \sim \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 2 & 8 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 4 \\ -1 & 1 & 2 & 6 \end{bmatrix} \begin{array}{l} -R_1 \text{ til } R_2 \\ R_1 \text{ til } R_3 \end{array} \sim$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 2 & 8 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & -4 \\ 0 & 2 & 4 & 14 \end{bmatrix} \begin{array}{l} \text{Bytten om} \\ R_2 \text{ og } R_4 \end{array} \sim \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 2 & 8 \\ 0 & 2 & 4 & 14 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & -4 \end{bmatrix} \frac{1}{2}R_2 \sim$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 2 & 8 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 7 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & -4 \end{bmatrix} (-1)R_3 \sim \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 2 & 8 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 7 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 4 \end{bmatrix} -R_2 \text{ til } R_1 \sim$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 7 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 4 \end{bmatrix} -2R_3 \text{ til } R_2 \sim \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 4 \end{bmatrix} \quad \begin{array}{l} x = 1 \\ y = -1 \\ z = 4 \end{array}$$

$$\underline{\underline{(x, y, z) = (1, -1, 4)}}$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 5) \quad 2x - y + z = 6 \\
 \quad \quad y - z = 2 \\
 \quad \quad x + 3y + 4z = 8 \\
 \quad \quad x + y + 2z = 4
 \end{array}
 \quad
 \begin{array}{l}
 \left[\begin{array}{cccc}
 2 & -1 & 1 & 6 \\
 0 & 1 & -1 & 2 \\
 1 & 3 & 4 & 8 \\
 1 & 1 & 2 & 4
 \end{array} \right]
 \end{array}
 \begin{array}{l}
 \text{Bytter om} \\
 R_1 \text{ og } R_3 \sim
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 \left[\begin{array}{cccc}
 1 & 1 & 2 & 4 \\
 0 & 1 & -1 & 2 \\
 1 & 3 & 4 & 8 \\
 2 & -1 & 1 & 6
 \end{array} \right]
 \begin{array}{l}
 -R_1 \text{ til } R_3 \\
 -2R_1 \text{ til } R_4
 \end{array}
 \sim
 \left[\begin{array}{cccc}
 1 & 1 & 2 & 4 \\
 0 & 1 & -1 & 2 \\
 0 & 2 & 2 & 4 \\
 0 & -3 & -3 & -2
 \end{array} \right]
 \begin{array}{l}
 -2R_2 \text{ til } R_3 \\
 3R_2 \text{ til } R_4
 \end{array}
 \sim
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 \left[\begin{array}{cccc}
 1 & 1 & 2 & 4 \\
 0 & 1 & -1 & 2 \\
 0 & 0 & 4 & 0 \\
 0 & 0 & -6 & 4
 \end{array} \right]
 \begin{array}{l}
 \frac{1}{4}R_3
 \end{array}
 \sim
 \left[\begin{array}{cccc}
 1 & 1 & 2 & 4 \\
 0 & 1 & -1 & 2 \\
 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\
 0 & 0 & -6 & 4
 \end{array} \right]
 \begin{array}{l}
 6R_3 \text{ til } \\
 R_4
 \end{array}
 \sim
 \end{array}$$

$$\left[\begin{array}{cccc}
 1 & 1 & 2 & 4 \\
 0 & 1 & -1 & 2 \\
 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\
 0 & 0 & 0 & 4
 \end{array} \right]$$

sidste ligning blev blev

$0 = 4$ umuligt
ingen løsning.

$$\begin{aligned} \text{7b) 5b)} \quad & 2x + y - z = 5 \\ & x - 5y + 7z = -14 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 2 & 1 & -1 & 5 \\ 1 & -5 & 7 & -14 \end{bmatrix} \begin{array}{l} \text{Bytter om} \\ R_1 \text{ og } R_2 \end{array} \sim \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -5 & 7 & -14 \\ 2 & 1 & -1 & 5 \end{bmatrix} \begin{array}{l} -2R_1 \text{ til} \\ R_2 \end{array} \sim$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & -5 & 7 & -14 \\ 0 & 11 & -15 & 33 \end{bmatrix} \begin{array}{l} \frac{1}{11}R_2 \end{array} \sim \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -5 & 7 & -14 \\ 0 & 1 & -\frac{15}{11} & 3 \end{bmatrix} \begin{array}{l} 5R_2 \text{ til} \\ R_1 \end{array} \sim$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & \frac{2}{11} & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & -\frac{15}{11} & 3 \end{bmatrix} \quad \begin{array}{l} x + \frac{2}{11}z = 1 \\ y - \frac{15}{11}z = 3 \end{array} \quad \text{setter } z = t$$

$$\{(x, y, z)\} = \left\{ \left(1 - \frac{2}{11}t, 3 + \frac{15}{11}t, t \right) : t \in \mathbb{R} \right\}$$

7 For hvilke verdier av a har vi

① ingen løsning, ② én løsning, ③ ∞ -mange-

løsninger

$$x + 2y - 3z = 4$$

$$3x - y + 5z = 2$$

$$4x + y + (a^2 - 14)z = a + 2$$

$$\left[\begin{array}{cccc} 1 & 2 & -3 & 4 \\ 3 & -1 & 5 & 2 \\ 4 & 1 & a^2 - 14 & a + 2 \end{array} \right] \begin{array}{l} -3R_1 \text{ til } R_2 \\ -4R_1 \text{ til } R_3 \\ R_3 \end{array} \sim \left[\begin{array}{cccc} 1 & 2 & -3 & 4 \\ 0 & -7 & 14 & -10 \\ 0 & -7 & a^2 - 2 & a - 14 \end{array} \right] \begin{array}{l} \\ \\ -R_2 \text{ til } R_3 \end{array}$$

$$\left[\begin{array}{cccc} 1 & 2 & -3 & 4 \\ 0 & -7 & 14 & -10 \\ 0 & 0 & a^2 - 16 & a - 4 \end{array} \right] \begin{array}{l} \\ \\ \text{ siste likning blir nå} \\ (a^2 - 16)z = a - 4 \end{array}$$

$$a^2 - 16 = 0 \text{ gir oss } a = 4 \text{ eller } a = -4$$

Hvis nå $a = -4$ blir siste likning $0 = -8$
umulig. Har ingen løsning når $a = -4$

Hvis $a \neq 4$ og $a \neq -4$ så er $a^2 - 16 \neq 0$

$$z = \frac{a-4}{a^2-16} = \frac{a-4}{(a-4)(a+4)} = \frac{1}{a+4}, \quad -7y + 14z = -10$$

$$y = \frac{10}{7} + 2z, \quad x + 2y - 3z = 4, \quad x = -2y + 3z + 4$$

Får én løsning. La $a = 4$ siste

likning gir da at $(a^2 - 16)z = a - 4$ blir $0 = 0$

Får nå at x og y kan uttrykkes ved z

som over men z kan velges fritt. Får altså

∞ -mange løsninger når $a = 4$

11)

$$\begin{aligned} a) \quad x + y + z &= 24 & n \text{ er et naturligt} \\ 5x + 3y + z &= n & \text{ tall.} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 24 \\ 5 & 3 & 1 & n \end{bmatrix} \xrightarrow[\text{dub } R_2]{-5R_1} \sim \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 24 \\ 0 & -2 & -4 & n-120 \end{bmatrix} \xrightarrow{-\frac{1}{2}R_2} \sim$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 24 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 60 - \frac{n}{2} \end{bmatrix} \xrightarrow[\text{dub } R_1]{-R_2} \sim \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & -1 & \frac{n}{2} - 36 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 60 - \frac{n}{2} \end{bmatrix}, \quad z = t$$

får:

$$y = 60 - \frac{n}{2} - 2t, \quad x = \frac{n}{2} - 36 + t$$

b) 24 øvelser, skal tippe på vinder.

5 poeng for rigtig guld, 3 poeng for sølv, 1 poeng for bronze
Antag at alle det dannede på 7'er medalje.

Ragnar - har 82 poeng, Magnus - 64 poeng.

$$x = \# \text{ guld for Magnus} = \# \text{ sølv Ragnar} = v$$

$$y = \# \text{ sølv Magnus} = \# \text{ bronze Ragnar} = w$$

$$z = \# \text{ bronze Magnus} = \# \text{ guld Ragnar} = u$$

$$(x, y, z) = ? , (u, v, w) = ?$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 x + y + z = 24 \\
 u + v + w = 24 \\
 5x + 3y + z = 64 \\
 5u + 3v + w = 82 \\
 x = v \\
 y = w \\
 z = u
 \end{array}
 \left. \vphantom{\begin{array}{r} x + y + z = 24 \\ u + v + w = 24 \\ 5x + 3y + z = 64 \\ 5u + 3v + w = 82 \\ x = v \\ y = w \\ z = u \end{array}} \right\}$$

Har fra a);

$$z = t, y = 28 - 2t, x = t - 4$$

$$(n = 64)$$

$$w = s, v = 19 - 2s,$$

$$u = 5 + s \quad (n = 82)$$

$$t - 4 = 19 - 2s \quad L_1$$

$$28 - 2t = s \quad L_2$$

$$t = 5 + s \quad L_3$$

setter L_3 inn i L_1

$$1 + s = 19 - 2s, 3s = 18$$

$$s = 6, t = 11$$

$$(x, y, z) = (7, 6, 11)$$

$$(u, v, w) = (11, 7, 6)$$

Bytter om slik at

Ragnar gull =

Magnus sølv

Ragnar sølv =

= # Magnus bronse

Ragnar bronse =

Magnus gull. Får de

$u = y, v = z$

$w = x$ Erstatte de

3-siste linningene for istad
med dette (Svar se
fserit)

1.8

Befolkning delt i to grupper.

- ① I byen x_n } antall ved tiden n
 ② På landet y_n }

$$x_{n+1} = x_n + 0.3y_n$$

$$y_{n+1} = 0.1x_n + 0.8y_n$$

- a) Med hvor mange prosent øker befolkningen fra n til $n+1$

$$x_{n+1} + y_{n+1} = (x_n + 0.3y_n) + (0.1x_n + 0.8y_n) = (1.1)x_n + (1.1)y_n = (1.1)(x_n + y_n)$$

Befolkning må øke med 10%

- b) Finn M slik at

$$\begin{bmatrix} x_{n+2} \\ y_{n+2} \end{bmatrix} = M \begin{bmatrix} x_n \\ y_n \end{bmatrix}, \quad \begin{bmatrix} x_{n+1} \\ y_{n+1} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0.3 \\ 0.1 & 0.8 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x_n \\ y_n \end{bmatrix}$$

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0.3 \\ 0.1 & 0.8 \end{bmatrix}, \quad \begin{bmatrix} x_{n+2} \\ y_{n+2} \end{bmatrix} = A \begin{bmatrix} x_{n+1} \\ y_{n+1} \end{bmatrix} =$$

$$= A A \begin{bmatrix} x_n \\ y_n \end{bmatrix}, \quad M = A A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0.3 \\ 0.1 & 0.8 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0.3 \\ 0.1 & 0.8 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 1.03 & 0.54 \\ 0.18 & 0.67 \end{bmatrix}$$

c) Finn en matrise N slik at

$$\begin{bmatrix} x_n \\ y_n \end{bmatrix} = N \begin{bmatrix} x_{n+1} \\ y_{n+1} \end{bmatrix}, \quad N = \begin{pmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{pmatrix}$$

$$a(x_{n+1} + 0.3y_{n+1}) + b(0.1x_{n+1} + 0.8y_{n+1}) = x_n$$

$$c(x_{n+1} + 0.3y_{n+1}) + d(0.1x_{n+1} + 0.8y_{n+1}) = y_n$$

$$\left. \begin{aligned} (a + 0.1b - 1)x_{n+1} + (0.3a + 0.8b)y_{n+1} &= 0 \\ (c + 0.1d)x_{n+1} + (0.3c + 0.8d - 1)y_{n+1} &= 0 \end{aligned} \right\}$$

Velg $x_{n+1} = 1, y_{n+1} = 0$ for x , velg $x_{n+1} = 0, y_{n+1} = 1$

$$\begin{array}{l} a + 0.1b = 1 \\ c + 0.1d = 0 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} 0.3a + 0.8b = 0 \\ 0.3c + 0.8d = 1 \end{array} \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} \} \text{4 likninger med} \\ \} \text{4 ukjente l\u00f8ser} \end{array} \right\}$$

$$\text{for } \begin{pmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{80}{77} & -\frac{30}{77} \\ -\frac{10}{77} & \frac{100}{77} \end{pmatrix}$$