

Answer two out of the three following three questions:

1. Why and how do suburbs and suburbanization represent a challenge for urban policy and planning? You can freely restrict the scope in terms of issues and/or geography (i.e., country, type of country, continent, or part of the world).
2. One of several types of growth-oriented urban policies revolves around differential advantage. Cities try to nurture local differences as a means to gain or recreate economic success. What are the potential benefits and risks of such policies? Try to make use of the Bilbao case.
3. Contemporary planning theory has launched several models that attempt to create inclusive and participatory planning processes. Present and discuss one or more of these models.