

**UNIVERSITY OF OSLO**  
**Faculty of Social Sciences**  
**Department of Sociology and Human Geography**

**Exam in:** SGO2500 North South Development (10 credits)  
**Date of exam:** Tuesday November 30<sup>th</sup> 2004  
**Time of exam:** 09.00 – 12.00  
**The exam paper consists of 1 page (this included)**  
**Attachments:** None  
**No aids allowed**

**Make sure that the exam paper is complete before you start.**

**Answer only two of the following three questions**

1.

Are the economic gap and the social gap between North and South widening or narrowing? Explain your answer.

Øker eller minker det økonomiske og det sosiale gapet mellom nord og sør? Begrunn ditt svar.

2.

What are the differences between modernization theory of the 1950s and 1960s and present-day neoliberalism? Describe the essence of modernization theory and discuss it in light of neoliberal theory.

Hva er forskjellen mellom moderniseringsteori fra 1950- og 1960-tallet og dagens nyliberalisme? Beskriv essensen til moderniseringsteori og diskuter den i lys av nyliberal teori.

3.

What are the core elements of the development strategies that are based on the main development perspectives - modernization, dependency and alternative development?

Hva er kjernen i utviklingsstrategiene til hovedperspektivene på utvikling - modernisering, avhengighet og alternativ utvikling?