

## Exam SGO 3200 - Innovation in sustainability transitions and transformations

April 27. at 9000-1500

The exam will take place in Inspira

Students have to answer ONE of the questions.

1. Give an introduction to social innovation and market/business innovation. What major similarities and differences can be identified between the two types of innovation? Describe how each of these can contribute to as well as constrain sustainability transitions and transformations. Use examples.
2. The Multi-Level-Perspective (MLP) has become influential in framing research on sustainability transitions and transformations. Present and discuss strengths and weaknesses with the MLP. How can questions concerning power be integrated into analyses of transitions based on the MLP ~~the discussions~~? Use examples.
3. Some experts argue that the current COVID-19 pandemic means that "there is no returning to normal" in terms of economic activities, and that transformations are inevitable. Drawing on examples from the course readings, describe how innovations that already exist today can be scaled in order to support economic, social, and environmental sustainability.